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## Chapter 6: The Real Numbers: China's Secret Transplant Volumes Revealed

**Summary:** In the last chapter, we examined the liver and kidney transplant data for 712 hospitals. This is because we noticed the discrepancies in official data from reports in China and the fact that some data were never updated. So we revised our report with a focus on transplant data in different time frames.

And yet, we noticed that the highest number of transplants reported in each hospital's public announcement was only 200-300 per year. However, with further investigation, we found that these were fabricated and manipulated data and were meant to cover up the crimes against humanity that have been committed by the Chinese Communist Party.

This chapter is the essence of what WOIPFG does best. And the evidence that we will reveal will shock anyone who thinks they have a passing familiarity with China's transplant industry or believes that the persecution of Falun Gong is in any form, routine. In this chapter we will demonstrate that:

The size of China's transplant volume is *exponentially higher* than the Chinese medical establishment has portrayed it to the outside world.

The majority of the organs that are sourced in China can only come from Falun Gong practitioners. There is literally, *no other source* that can make up such a vast pool of organs.

The velocity of the live organ harvesting of Falun Gong is steady and in many hospitals, *on the rise*. Even though we cannot calculate it at this time, the number of Falun Gong practitioners murdered for their organs over time is *far greater* than any investigative body, including ours, previously understood.

*The mass killings have not been stopped.* WOIPFG began a new telephone investigation from August 2015 and found organ transplantation have accelerated in hospitals nationwide. This confirms that a huge number of Falun Gong practitioners still are illegal detained, and CCP is accelerating organ harvesting to kill these living witness.

While this chapter is built on a macro-outlook, the following account gives an insight into the micro-outlook of China's mass murder industry:

According to an exclusive report published by *the Epoch Times* newspaper on March 16, 2014, Chinese affairs expert Yang Guang revealed the real situation of live organ harvesting in a hospital in China. One of Mr. Yang's former classmates is the deputy head at a hospital affiliated with a medical university (due to safety concerns, we will not reveal the real name of this hospital or that of the deputy head). He is a medical expert who takes care of hospital logistics. This man told Mr. Yang in person the dark secret of how organs are being transplanted inside this hospital.

Mr. Yang told *the Epoch Times*, "One of my former classmates is the deputy head of a hospital affiliated to a certain medical university. He is mainly in charge of logistics, and his daily tasks include supplying medical equipment, importing medicines, replenishing the hospital's blood bank, blood type matching,



arranging and setting prices for organ transplants, as well as arranging lodging and meals for foreign patients, who travel to China for organ transplants.”

This person told Mr. Yang, “Since 2000, the 610 Office in Shenyang provided us with organ donors, who were Falun Gong practitioners. These practitioners had no names or addresses, each was given a code number; and only their gender and age information was provided. The medical staff from our hospital went to prisons, labor camps and brainwashing centers to collect blood samples. Since I provide equipment, medicine, devices for freezing and thermostat control, and arrange medical vehicles whenever they go out to collect blood samples, I have kept complete records with me.”

He also said, “The two hospitals affiliated with our medical university each conducted 2,000-3,000 organ transplants per year. Since there is a live organ donors bank, blood type matching can be completed within a month, sometimes even within 48 hours. As soon as our hospital notified the 610 Office, a prison vehicle would immediately send a matching donor to the hospital. After another round of testing to confirm the blood type, this donor would be sent to different divisions for transplant needs. Oftentimes, liver, kidney and cornea transplants were performed simultaneously. After the operations, the donor would be sent to the cremation furnace, without the procedure of collecting ashes. We only have this donor’s code number, and we only know that he or she was a Falun Gong practitioner. Staff members from the 610 Office were always on site to monitor the entire transplant procedure. The Communist Party committee at higher levels set rules for us to keep all the information confidential. We are not allowed to look into the situation or the number of organ transplants in other hospitals, nor are we allowed to tell others about the organ transplant situation in our hospital. At the end of each year, we would report to our higher-level Party Committee the number of transplants conducted within that year and the code numbers of the organ donors. Immediately after we send out the report, monitored by the 610 Office personnel, we are ordered to delete all the data in our computers.<sup>1</sup>”

## **1. Overview: The quantity and distribution of hospitals involving organ harvesting from living Falun Gong practitioners**

WOIPFG investigated the medical agencies from 22 provinces, 5 autonomous regions and 4 municipalities which involved in organ transplant in Mainland China. The results showed that there are 865 hospitals and 9,500 surgeons which are suspected of the involvement in organ harvesting, including 712 hospitals engaging in liver and kidney transplantation by December 2014.<sup>2</sup> Allocated throughout the Chinese Mainland territory, these assets include 22 provinces, 5 autonomous regions, 4 municipalities and 217 prefecture-level cities. The configuration is extremely diverse: military hospitals, armed police force hospitals and quite a few hospitals which don’t actually meet the conventional requirements of organ transplantation, such as Chinese medicine hospitals, forensic hospitals, children’s hospitals, county-level hospitals and specialty hospitals.

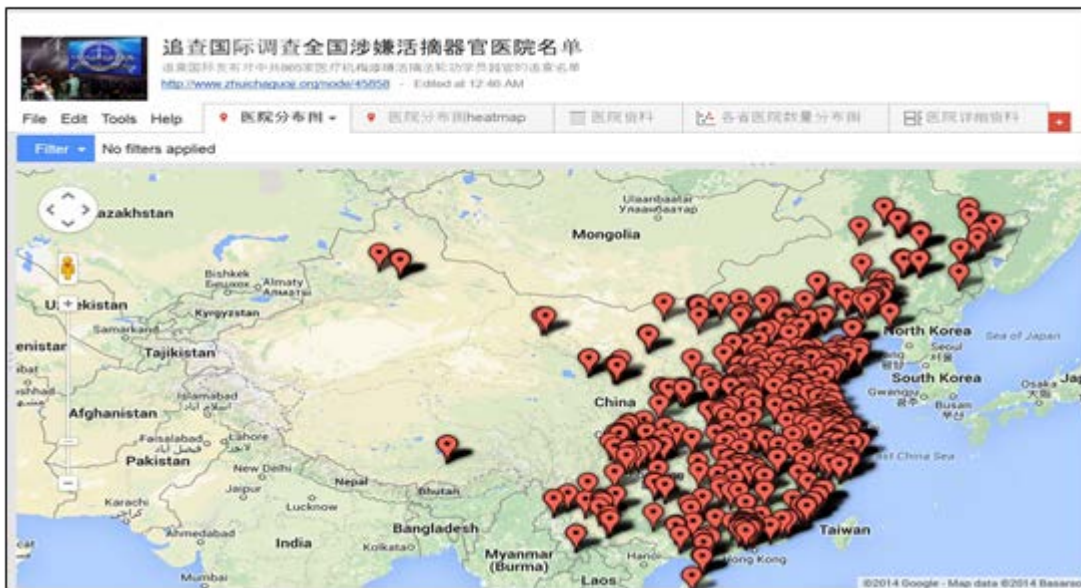
Click the following link to see the distribution and more information in the Google Map of 865 Chinese medical agencies which were suspected of the involvement in organ harvesting from living Falun Gong practitioners: <http://goo.gl/jyV96Q>



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**Figure 6.1 Geographical distribution of 865 Chinese medical agencies which were suspected of the involvement in organ harvesting from living Falun Gong practitioners**

## The Main Methods of Investigation

- Collecting data from a hospital's websites and press releases
- Searching the number of transplantation cases in a doctor's thesis
- Recording transplantation quantities of a hospital at different periods
- Searching [www.archive.org](http://www.archive.org) to see the previous archive of a hospital
- Conducting a telephone survey to doctors in a hospital
- Collecting reports from China's official media
- Collating all information obtained to establish a hospital's database

## 2. Qualification and composition ratio of hospitals conducting transplantation

After living organ harvesting was exposed, under the pressure of international community, the Chinese Ministry of Health (MOH) published "Hospitals List Approved by the Clinical Application of Organ Transplantation Technology Committee of MOH" on May 23, 2007.<sup>3</sup>

Fully 89 transplantation centers (the PLA 301 Hospital and the PLA 304 Hospital were separated later) were approved to perform organ transplantation. "Hospitals List Appointed to Engaging in Organ Transplantation" was also published at the same time<sup>4</sup>, and MOH also issued 18-month temporary permits to 74 transplantation centers. On August 1, 2013, the National Health and Family Planning Commission (NHFPC) published a list of 169 Hospitals Approved to Conduct Organ Transplantation.<sup>5</sup> At the basis of former 164 hospitals, they added 5 hospitals, including Zhongnan Hospital of Wuhan University (liver and kidney transplantation), the Second Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang Medical University (liver and kidney transplantation), Li Huili Hospital of Ningbo City Medical Center (liver and kidney transplantation), Yinzhou Second Hospital of Ningbo City (kidney transplantation), Foshan City People Hospital (liver and kidney transplantation), and Jilin University First Hospital added liver transplantation license and Kunming City First People Hospital added kidney transplantation license.





In these 169 transplantation center issued by NHFPC, there are 18 heart and lung transplantation centers and 151 liver and kidney transplantation centers. The first round of licensed center includes 24 nation-level liver and kidney transplantation centers in military and armed police force, and 53 local liver and kidney transplantation centers approved in 2007. The second round of licensed center included 19 military hospitals and 50 local hospitals appointed to conduct liver and kidney transplantation. Among the last 566 transplantation centers who conducted organ transplantation surgery but haven't licensed from MOH, there are 56 transplantation centers from military and armed police forces, 357 Third Level first class hospitals and 153 transplantation agencies mainly consisting of medium-sized hospitals (including third level second class hospitals and second level hospitals).

To avoid the uncertainties caused by several organs coming from one donor, this report only gave statistics of kidney and liver transplantations, and calculated the number of slaughtered on the basis of the quantity of kidney transplantation. Other types of organ transplantations were not included. The statistic sorted the 712 liver and kidney transplantation hospitals investigated by WOIPFG based on the liver and kidney transplantation qualifications and the size of transplantation centers as well as the nature of being military hospitals or local hospitals.<sup>6</sup>

**Table 6.1 The classifications of 712 hospitals engaging in liver and kidney transplantation**

<b>169 transplantation hospitals appointed by MOH</b>	<b>#</b>
The First Round of Local Hospitals for Liver and Kidney Transplantation	<b>53</b>
Military Hospitals	<b>43</b>
The Second Round of Local Hospitals: Liver and Kidney Transplantations	<b>16</b>
The Second Round of Local Hospitals: Kidney Transplantations	<b>26</b>
The Second Round of Local Hospitals: Liver Transplantations	<b>13</b>
Subtotal	<b>151</b>
<b>Unlicensed hospitals by MOH, but conduct transplant surgery (from 2000 to May 1, 2007)</b>	
Military Hospitals and Armed Police Cop Hospitals	<b>56</b>
Local Third Level Grade A hospital	<b>352</b>
Other Unlicensed Transplant Center (Third Level Grade B and Second Level)	<b>153</b>
Subtotal	<b>561</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>712</b>

In order to allow readers to see the real transplant situation of Chinese hospital, we listed the information of all kinds of hospitals in VII~X of this chapter.



## II. Deducing total kidney and liver transplants

We used two approaches, namely, Hospital Categorization and Summation Method, and Inferred Method to estimate the real number of liver or kidney transplants, as well as to gain insight into the corresponding victims.

### 1. The First Approach: hospital categorization and summation

In this approach, we categorize hospitals by their transplantation capability in specific types of surgeries. Data were acquired from Chinese or global major media reports, the official websites of the CCP's governmental agencies or hospitals, transplantation records in professional research papers, and telephone surveys. Our approach also takes into account each hospital's industry position, state ranking, number of transplant surgeons and hospitalization beds, and other available information to estimate the real number of its annual transplants.

#### 1) Category One: 96 hospitals licensed by the CCP's Ministry of Health that perform approximately 2000 to 3000 transplants each year

In this category, each hospital is estimated to perform 2,000 to 3,000 transplants each year. There are 43 military hospitals and 53 first-group-licensed local liver or kidney transplantation hospitals in this category.

The 53 local hospitals were among the first ones licensed by the Ministry of Health to perform liver or kidney transplants. These hospitals are either state-level liver or kidney transplantation centers or leading hospitals in municipalities or provincial capitals. They were the very earliest hospitals in China to perform research in organ transplantation and its clinical application. They had the best technical strength and controlled most market share when they were issued the license. These hospitals lead locally or nationally in transplant quantity.

The other 43 military hospitals, all of which are of Class-3 Grade-A, are either affiliation to various army branches, well-known hospitals in major cities or subsidiary hospitals of key universities. They usually have the best equipment or technical teams among Chinese hospitals. Especially after the CCP began the persecution of Falun Gong, a large number of whole-PLA or military-region level organ transplantation centers were established and financially supported by the CCP government. They had become the main forces in executing live organ harvest. Zhang Yanling, Minister of Health of the General Logistics Department of the PLA, revealed the following fact to Xinhua in 2008. "Back to 1978, only three military hospitals in China were capable of performing kidney transplants. Currently, there have been 40 military hospitals that perform liver, kidney, heart, lung or combined transplants." Actually, there are about a hundred affiliated institutions to Armed Police or Army system that perform organ transplantation.

The list of 53 local hospitals: Tianjin First Central Hospital, Peking University People's Hospital, Wuhan Tongji Hospital, Shenyang First Subsidiary Hospital of China Medical University, Subsidiary Southern Hospital of Southern Medical University, Subsidiary Third Xiangya Hospital of Central South University, Subsidiary Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University, Peking Union Hospital, Subsidiary Renji Hospital of Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Beijing Friendship Hospital, Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, First Subsidiary Hospital of Zhejiang University, First Subsidiary Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, Third Subsidiary Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, First Subsidiary Hospital of Xi'an Jiao



Tong University, Shanghai First People's Hospital, Subsidiary Huaxi Hospital of Sichuan University, First Subsidiary Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University and others (see VII).

The list of 43 Military Hospitals: PLA 309 Hospital, General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, Subsidiary Changzheng Hospital of Second Military Medical University, Fuzhou General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, General Hospital of Armed Police, PLA General Hospital (PLA 301 Hospital), Subsidiary Eastern Hepatobiliary Surgery Hospital of Second Military Medical University, Subsidiary Southwestern Hospital of Third Military Medical University, and others (see VII).

## **2) Category Two: 50 second-group-licensed hospitals by the CCP's Ministry of Health that perform approximately 400 to 1,000 or more transplants per year**

Most transplantation centers in this category are provincial hospitals or affiliated hospitals of universities located at provincial cities. The transplant quantities of these hospitals are all top in local areas.

Examples: The list of second-group-licensed local hospitals for liver and kidney transplants (16 hospitals): Baotou Steel Hospital, Anhui Provincial Hospital, First Subsidiary Hospital of Anhui Medical University, First Subsidiary Hospital of Nanchang Hospital, Jiangxi Provincial People's Hospital, and others.

The list of second-group-licensed local hospitals for liver transplants (13 hospitals): Shanxi Provincial People's Hospital, First Subsidiary Hospital of Shanxi Medical University, Second Subsidiary Hospital of Dalian Medical University, First Subsidiary Hospital of Harbin Medical University, Liaocheng Municipal People's Hospital and others.

The list of second-group-licensed local hospitals for kidney transplants (26 hospitals): Dalian Friendship Hospital, Anshan Steel General Hospital, Tai'an Municipal Central Hospital, Weifang Municipal People's Hospital, First Subsidiary Hospital of Henan University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Dongfeng Motor General Hospital and others (see Chapter 6, VIII).

## **3) Category Three: unlicensed hospitals by the CCP's Ministry of Health that perform organ transplants**

There are 566 hospitals that have not been licensed by the Ministry of Health to conduct organ transplants, including 56 hospitals affiliated to the Armed Police system, 357 local Grade-3 Class-A hospitals, 153 other hospitals of Grade-3, Class-B or Grade-2. In IX of this chapter, we list 33 unlicensed hospitals that conduct a large number of organ transplants. Most of these hospitals are Grade-3, Class-A hospitals with domestically top-class equipment and technical strength.

In addition, the experts have estimated that before 2006, the total number of organ transplants performed by the 80% medium-scale agencies was no less than that performed by the 20% large-scale transplantation centers. Some of the medium-scale agencies might have performed an astonishingly large number of transplants. Even after the transplant license system was introduced by the Ministry of Health, many unlicensed hospitals had not suspended their business. Compared to larger ones, these medium- or small-scale hospitals have more flexibility in operation and management. Real



restrictions have not been imposed on numerous unlicensed hospitals affiliated to Army or Armed Police system which have abundant organ sources. The scale of transplantation by these agencies cannot be underestimated.

Hospitals in this category includes PLA 175 Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, Hunan Provincial People's Hospital, Dongguan (Humen) Taiping People's Hospital, Xi'an Hi-Tech Zone Hospital, Guangzhou Economic and Technological Development Zone Hospital, PLA 205 Hospital, Beijing Tongren Hospital, Subsidiary Xuanwu Hospital of Capital Medical University, two affiliated hospitals of Tsinghua University, First Affiliated Hospital Urology Center of Tsinghua University and others (see IX of this chapter). And the PLA 175 Hospital of Nanjing Military Region conduct at least 3000 transplants each year, cited by China Times.

#### **4) Category Four: unqualified and substandard small-scale hospitals are also involved in organ transplantation**

Numerous unqualified, substandard medium-scale hospitals, maternal and children care service centers, forensic medical service centers, occupational disease care centers, and other irrelevant special hospitals have also been involved in organ transplantation business for profits in an uncontrolled manner. The number of transplants performed by such agencies is very difficult to estimate.

Hospitals in this category includes Kunming Forensic Hospital, Weifang Rende Hospital, Gongyi Municipal Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospital, Changde Municipal Third People's Hospital, Shengli Oilfield Central Hospital, Taizhou Municipal People's Hospital, Qidu Hospital (Linzi District Maternal and Child Care Service Center of Zibo City), Qixia Municipal People's Hospital and others (see X of this chapter).

## **2. The Second Approach: calculation of actual transplant numbers based on inference method**

Start with a small example. The number of liver transplants in a small-scale hospital was 20 times as the threshold standard of liver transplant issued by MOH in 2006, reported by Radio Free Asia. As we know, the MOH had published one requirement for a transplant institute: the threshold standard of liver transplant of 20 cases per year, and that of kidney transplant was 30 cases per year (See the liver, kidney, heart, lung transplantation management practices issued by MOH).<sup>8</sup> Yet on August 18, 2014, *Radio Free Asia (RFA)* reported Ms. Lin, the VP of a large company who just attended the 2014 World Organ Transplant Conference, said, "I asked a liver transplant expert from China in person. His hospital performed 100 transplants in three months, and his hospital is not in one of those big cities. If this number multiplied by 50 transplant centers like this, then the number would be 18,000 cases each year<sup>9</sup>. And *RFA* reported the number of liver transplant in small-scale hospital was 400 cases per year, that was as 20 times as the threshold standard of liver transplant issued by MOH in 2006.

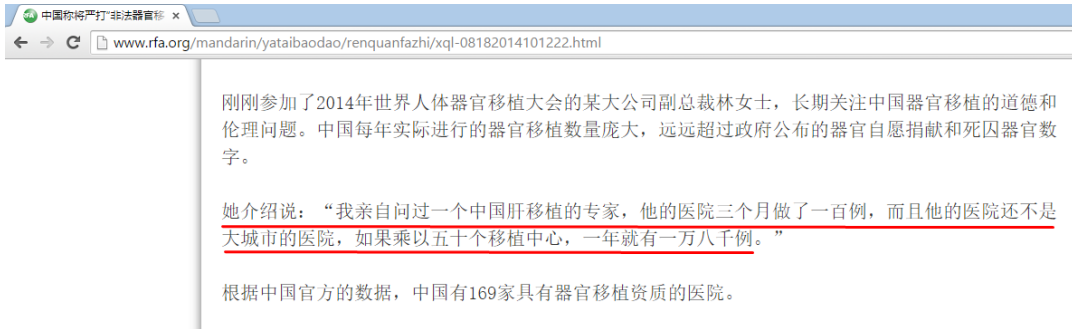




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**Figure 6.2 August 2014, Radio Free Asia webpage Cached**

The number of liver transplant in small-scale hospital was more than 10 times as that of openly release by hospital itself.

In Chapter 5, we got the transplant data from public statistics database, the average liver transplant quantity of each hospital was 39 cases per year from 2000 to 2014, and the average number of kidney transplant was 95 cases per year. The hospitals were granted the transplantation license from MOH. According to the report of RFA, we saw 400 cases of liver transplant per year of each small-scale hospital<sup>10</sup>, more than 10 times of the licensed hospitals.

**Table 6.2 Liver/Kidney Transplant Hospitals Designated by the Ministry of Health**

Transplantation Project	Number of hospital	Quantity of transplant	Amount of transplant before 2000	Amount of transplant from 2000 to 2014	Annual number of transplants per hospital since 2000
Liver Transplant	144	234,224	29,290	204,934	95
Kidney Transplant	135	79,461	196	79,265	39
Total		319,715	29,486	284,199	122
Percentage of total transplantation number		80%			

Note: The total transplantation number is 401,678.



### 3) After comparing these 11 hospitals, we discovered that the actual numbers of organ transplants at these hospitals are at least 10 times of that of the publicly disclosed

We choose 11 hospitals by random, and we discovered that the actual numbers of organ transplants at these hospitals are about 10 to 20 times of these hospitals' publicly disclosed organ transplant numbers, see table 6.3.

		# of Kidney and Liver Transplants					= (B) / (A)
		Official Hospital Data		Data from Media and Papers			
		(A)	= (A) * 15	(B)	(C)	= (B) * 15	
Serial #	Hospital Name	Per Year	15-Year Total (2000 - 2014)	Per Year - Lower Bound	Per Year - Upper Bound	15-Year Total* (2000 - 2014)	
1	Peking University People's Hospital	125	1,875	4,000	4,000	60,000	32
2	Tongji Hospital, Huazhong University of Science and Technology	200	3,000	3,000	3,000	45,000	15
3	First Affiliated Hospital of China Medical University	100	1,500	2,000	3,000	30,000	20
4	Nanjing General Hospital of Nanjing Military Command	100	1,500	1,000	1,000	15,000	10
5**	Beijing Union Medical College Hospital	1	15	2,000	3,000	30,000	2,000
6	Tianjin First Central Hospital	1,000	15,000	5,000	8,000	75,000	5
7	The 309th Hospital of Chinese People's Liberation Army	200	3,000	3,000	4,929	45,000	15
8	Nanfang Hospital, Southern Medical University	300	4,500	3,000	4,000	45,000	10
9	Xiangya Hospital	200	3,000	2,000	3,000	30,000	10
10	Zhongshan Hospital, Fudan University	400	6,000	4,000	4,000	60,000	10
11	Renji Hospital, Shanghai Jiaotong University	200	3,000	2,000	3,000	30,000	10
Subtotal		2,826	42,390	31,000	40,929	465,000	

\* Lower bound per year is used to estimate 15 year total.

\*\* This outlier was excluded when calculating the ratio between actual and official hospital numbers

**Figure 6.3 The Comparison between the actual transplant numbers and hospital disclosed numbers**

After comparing these 11 hospitals, we discovered that the actual numbers of organ transplants at these hospitals are more than 10 times the hospitals' publicly disclosed organ transplant numbers. (Peking Union Medical College Hospital is excluded from the table, since they disclosed only one case of organ transplant.)

### 4) In Chapter 5, there were 278 hospitals that we estimated as performing 1 to 5 transplants but the actual number of the liver and kidney transplants in these hospitals could be more 10 to 20 times than that disclosed

In Chapter 5, when we calculated the publicly number of transplant, there were 279 hospitals which should be given 1 to 5 cases of transplant per year. And there were 176 hospitals where we gave the number of transplants as 1 case per year.

This meansthat in the past 15 years (2000-2014), the real total transplant number was 10 times more than publicly transplant number, even if we calculated by 10-50 cases.



**Table 6.3 List of estimates (1-5 cases) for hospitals that admit to carrying out transplants but don't disclose specific transplant numbers**

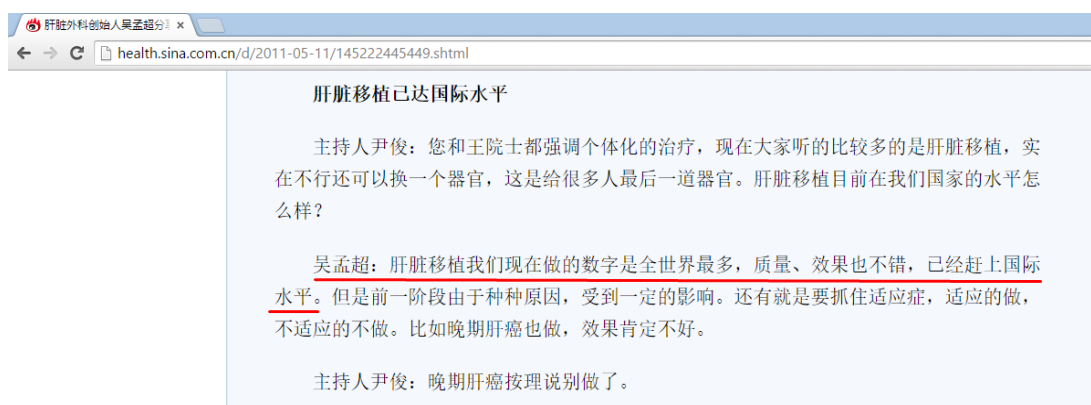
total transplant number from 1 to 5 cases	Number of kidney transplant hospitals	Number of liver transplant hospitals	Total
1 case	100	76	176
2 cases	7	14	21
3 cases	10	15	25
4 to 5 cases	46	17	63
Total	163	122	285

In summary, based on the above analysis, we estimated that actual total number of liver and kidney transplants was several times, even 10 times more than the sum of the transplant numbers publicly released by hospitals in China

### III. Threeorgan transplant experts confirm that the actual number of transplants far exceeds official published number

#### 1. Wu Mengchao: The CCP's quantity of liver transplant is first in the world

On May 11, 2011, Wu Mengchao and his student Wang Hongyang were interviewed by Sina. The host Yin Jun asked, "Which level is China in liver transplants?" Wu Mengchao replied, "At present, the number of liver transplant is the biggest in the world, and both the quality and results are good and have caught up with the international level."<sup>11</sup> As for United State, the number of Liver Transplant was about 6,000 cases per year<sup>12</sup>, and the MOH claimed the number of liver transplant was more than 2,000 cases per year after 2010.



**Figure 6.4 2011 May, Sina Health webpage Cached**



Wu Mengchao is the president of the Eastern Hepatobiliary Hospital of Second Military Medical University, the director of the Eastern Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute, the vice-director of the expert team at General Logistics Department of PLA, and the vice-chairman of the PLA Medical Science and Technology Committee.<sup>13</sup>

In 2007, there were 80 liver transplant centers licensed by MOH, and even the number of liver transplant located in small cities were numerous, as the Ms. Lin case shows (see page 17). As we know, the number of liver transplant centers in China exceeds what Ms. Lin said. There were 80 liver transplant centers in China, the national level and the provincial level center are 35 and 45 respectively<sup>14</sup>. If 400 cases of liver transplants are done at a provincial level transplant center, and 1,000 cases at a larger center, then the total annual transplant number would be 51,000 cases.

## 2. He Xiaoshun: "The number of national liver transplant in 2000 is 10 times more than that in 1999.

**In 2005, the number has tripled since 2000."**

He Xiaoshun is an expert in the Central Care Committee, the member of Chinese Human Organ Donation's Experts Committee<sup>15</sup>, academic leader of Organ Transplant Studies and Vice-President of the First Affiliated Hospital at Sun Yat-sen University.<sup>16</sup> On November 5, 2013, an article titled "Inside Story of Human Organ Trading in China" was published on *Phoenix Magazine Network*. It said: "The year 2000 is the watershed of China's organ transplant industry... The number of national liver transplant in 2000 is 10 times more than that in 1999. In 2005, the number has tripled since 2000."<sup>17</sup>



**Figure 6.6 Sina news webpage Cached in 2013, Nov.**

In 1999, China had 118 cases of liver transplant<sup>18</sup>. According to He Xiaoshun, in 2005 alone, the number of China's liver transplants reached 5,192 cases. At that time, liver transplants were on the rise, and a large number of liver transplant surgeons, including some military surgeons were trained. So how many livers were transplanted after 2005? For example, how many livers were transplanted in 2006, including emergency transplants?

Huang Jiefu once worked at the First Affiliated Hospital at Sun Yat-sen University, where he was promoted to the deputy president of MOH. This hospital claimed "the largest number of species organ transplants, and the total scale of transplant rank 2<sup>nd</sup> place nationally."<sup>19</sup> We do not know the accurate transplant number of this hospital, but considering that Tianjin First Central Hospital carried out





5,400-8,000 cases in 2006-2013 per year with 500 beds (See IX-1), and the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang University exceed 5,000 cases per year with 460 beds, we wonder if the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University could exceed 5,000 cases per year.

### 3. The secret behind Huang Jiefu's strange remarks

On January 12, 2015, *Phoenix Television* reported, "Huang Jiefu Recalls His First Participation in Organ Transplants from Executed Prisoners, and his Disclosing Supported by China's Central Government."<sup>20</sup> Asked by host Sally Wu: "We (China) have more than 600 organ transplant hospitals. That is a lot. Is that because of the large gap between supply and demand (in organs)?" Huang's response was surprising. He said, "Why the annual organ transplant surgeries are less than 10,000 cases? First, there is the economic factor. A transplant surgery is expensive, not many common Chinese people can afford it. Second, we do have many qualified hospitals, but we don't have enough skilled and experienced transplant surgeons. The third is that we don't have sufficient donors. But we cannot blame everything on the donors. Even we have abundant donors, we still couldn't operate all transplant surgery with lacking of hospitals and doctors."

As we known, the CCP has recently been hyping up that 1.5 million patients are waiting for organ transplants, the number of executed prisoners has been decreased, there are very few voluntary donors, and the quantity of transplant surgeries in China's hospitals has decreased due to the shortage of donors. Huang Jiefu should have responded that the lack of donors was the first reason, that accords with the Party's propaganda. But on the contrary, he emphasized that the most important reason was that many people couldn't afford such surgeries. (Note: when being interviewed by *Phoenix Health* on March 15, 2015, Huang Jiefu claimed that 22,000 wealthy patients were waiting for organ transplants<sup>21</sup>). Then, the second reason given was that there were not enough hospitals or qualified surgeons.

On January 2015, CCP announced that they would stop using executed prisoner's organs and there are only a few thousands of voluntary donors each year. But there are 165 hospitals conducting organ transplant surgery in China, and yet Huang Jiefu's main concern seems to be the lack of rich patients and qualified surgeons and hospitals.

So there is only one reasonable explanation for Huang's strange answer: There are plenty of organs because there are still ample supplies of Falun Gong practitioners.

This also accords with the abnormal phenomenon of hospitals accelerated organ transplants after the first WOIPFG organ harvesting investigation report in July 2015. The waiting time of organ transplant is shorter, the number of transplant is increased sharply and the hospital is attracting patients.

## V. Testimony from Yang Guang

### 1. Falun Gong Practitioners are organ harvested by area hospitals on a mass scale

On July 2015, Yang Guang, a Chinese dissident now lives in Denmark, wrote a letter to *New Tang Dynasty Television Station (NTDTV)*. He mentioned his friend worked in the Ministry of Public Security,



and he was in charge of an intelligence station at a large coastal city and had excellent connections. In the New Year of 2012, Yang received a call from him. Yang asked his friend about organ harvesting. Yang said: “he told me on the phone, in the last ten years, the general hospitals’ organ transplant(organ harvesting) was leading to more than 500,000 unnatural deaths of Falun Gong practitioners. This figure was only what he knew from general hospitals’ statistics, such as People’s hospitals and municipality hospitals. The number of organ transplants from the Armed Police Hospital, Military hospital and Police hospitals were not included.”<sup>22</sup>

## **2. Two Affiliated Hospitals of a Medical University in Big City Conducted 2,000 ~ 3,000 cases of Organ Transplants per year.**

According to an exclusive report published by the *Epoch Times* on March 16, 2014, Chinese affairs expert Yang Guang revealed the real situation of live organ harvesting at the affiliated hospital of medical universities in China. One of Mr. Yang’s former classmates is the vice president at a hospital affiliated with a medical university (due to safety concerns, we will not reveal the real name of this hospital or that of the vice president). He is a medical expert who takes care of hospital logistics. This man told Mr. Yang in person the secret of how organs are being transplanted inside this hospital.

Mr. Yang told the *Epoch Times*, “One of my former classmates is the vice president of a hospital affiliated to this medical university. He is mainly in charge of logistics, and his daily tasks include supplying medical equipment, importing medicines, replenishing the hospital’s blood bank, blood type matching, arranging and setting prices for organ transplants, as well as arranging lodging and meals for foreign patients, who travel to China for organ transplants.” The vice president told Mr. Yang, “Since 2000, the 610 Office in Shenyang provided us with organ donors from Falun Gong practitioners. These practitioners had no names or addresses, each was given a code number, only their gender and age information were provided. We assigned the staff to prisons, labor camps and brainwashing centers to collect blood samples. I needed providing equipment, medicine, devices for freezing and insulation, and arrange medical vehicles whenever they went for collecting blood samples, so I have kept complete records with me.” He continued, “The two hospitals affiliated to our medical university conducted 2,000 to 3,000 organ transplants every year. Since a live organ donor bank is available, it takes at most a month to complete blood type matching, sometimes within 48 hours. As soon as our hospital notified the 610 Office, a prison vehicle would immediately send a matching donor to the hospital. After another round of testing to confirm the blood type, surgeons at different divisions, normally liver, kidney and cornea surgeons would begin organ transplants simultaneously. The remaining of the donor would be pushed into the incinerator, no ashes collected. We only know this donor’s code number, and he or she was a Falun Gong practitioner. The members from 610 Office were always be on site to monitor the entire transplant procedure...The CCP ... set rules for us to keep everything confidential. We are prohibited to ask the organ transplant situation and transplant amount in other hospitals, or disclose any such kind of information in our hospital. At the end of each year, we must report to our higher-level Party Committee code numbers of those organ donors and the amount of organ transplanted, and then we must delete all related data in our computer under the 610 Office personnel’s watch.”<sup>23</sup>

Yang said: “He told me, there are only 10 Class A large cities in China, less than 50 publicly executed prisoners are available for organ transplants each year in each city. However, his two affiliated hospitals have more than 2,000 cases of organ transplants surgeries operated every year.



Furthermore, some senior Communist Party cadres and their relatives refuse to accept organs from executed prisoners, and made it clear that donors must be young. Therefore, organs from executed prisoners generally are transplanted to foreigners. For foreigners, the charge rates are various, depending on specific circumstances, such as organ category, how difficult to transplant, foreigners' identity and social status, the general charges per case is from \$500,000 to \$1 million. If the foreign patient is a wealthy businessman or politician, and he is in urgent need of life-saving organ, we press him \$2 million. We charged a Japanese lady \$5 million when she got a young girl's liver, code numbered 020014.

## VI. The latest investigative phone recording of Chinese Vice Premier Zhang Gaoli

Here is part of the investigation audio.

(Audio download: the instruction for MP3 download is at the end of the article)

The following is part of the audio script:

Officer Li Guang: Hello?

Investigator: Is this Officer Li Guang?

Officer Li Guang: Hello!

Investigator: Hello, is Comrade Zhang Gaoli near you? This is Secretary Liu of Comrade Jiang Zemin's Office.

Officer Li Guang: Hello, Secretary Liu.

Officer Li Guang: Vice Premier Zhang is not yet here.

Investigator: When will he be there?

Officer Li Guang: He needs at least another 40 minutes.

Investigator: Alright, I will call back in one hour, 50 minutes, is that ok?

Officer Li Guang: Yes.

Officer Li Guang: Hello

Investigator: Is this Officer Li Guang? This is Secretary Liu.

Officer Li Guang: Hello!

Investigator: Is Comrade Zhang Gaoli back?

Officer Li Guang: Please wait a moment. I will hand over the cellphone immediately.

Investigator: Ok, thank you.

Officer Li Guang: Ok.

Zhang Gaoli: Hi, this is Zhang Gaoli.

Investigator: This is Secretary Liu from the Comrade Jiang Zemin's Office.

Zhang Gaoli: Hello, Secretary Liu.

Investigator: Hello! Comrade Jiang Zemin wants me to tell you a few words. He said that recently over 10,000 Falun Gong practitioners sued him at the Supreme Procuratorate. They accused Comrade Jiang Zemin of ordering the removal of organs from millions of Falun Gong practitioners, and they want Jiang to be accountable for this matter. So Jiang Zemin is very worried about this. He hopes...

Zhang Gaoli: Ah.

Investigator: He hopes at the Politburo meeting, you would prevent the pursuit of this matter.

Zhang Gaoli: Ok.

Investigator: Can you do that?

Zhang Gaoli: Yes, yes, yes.

Investigator: You know, the responsibility of live harvesting organs from several million Falun Gong practitioners is enormous. You know that, right? You understand.

Zhang Gaoli: I am now in Kazakhstan.



Investigator: Right.

Zhang Gaoli: I just got off the plane.

Investigator: Yes, I am saying when you go back, when you go back, you need to take care of this matter...

Zhang Gaoli: Tell President Jiang not to worry.

Investigator: There is another matter.

Zhang Gaoli: I.. I...

Investigator: that I would like to ask you.

Zhang Gaoli: I definitely will.

Investigator: You must stop this matter, you know.

Zhang Gaoli: Yes, I will.

Investigator: Comrade Jiang Zemin ordered the removal of organs from millions of Falun Gong practitioners, the responsibility of this matter is very serious.

Zhang Gaoli: ah, um, ah, I wish President Jiang health and longevity. I wish President Jiang health and longevity.

Investigator: When you go back, you must take care of this matter immediately. Also, the rest of the Falun Gong practitioners should be taken care of as well. No mistakes allowed.

Zhang Gaoli: Yes, yes, yes.

Investigator: Alright.

Zhang Gaoli: OK, ok, ok.

Investigator: Bye.

## **VII. 96 hospitals suspected of 1,000-8,000 transplants per year**

### **1. The real number of liver and kidney transplants at Tianjin First Central Hospital was over 5,000 cases per year since 2006, and even arrived 8,000 cases at the peak time**

The organ transplant center of Tianjin First Central Hospital is founded by Shen Zhongyang in 1998. In 2002, it also founded the institute of organ transplant research at this hospital. The center included transplantation surgery, transplantation medicine, transplantation ICU, transplant follow-up, anesthesia, imaging, pathology, ultrasound, transplant laboratories, etc. It can simultaneously carry out liver transplant, kidney transplant, pancreas and small intestine transplant, heart, and lung transplant.<sup>24</sup>

Tianjin First Central Hospital claimed the number of liver transplant exceeded over 10,000 cases until Nov. 2014<sup>25</sup>. However, as this hospital has a high occupancy rate of hospital beds, a huge scale recently-built transplant center building, and more than 100 transplant surgeons, we suspect that the real number of transplants could be much higher.

We conducted analyses from three aspects, and had come to the same conclusion that the number of liver and kidney transplants at this hospital exceeds 5,000 per year.

- 1) Based on the analysis of bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplant should exceed 5,000 cases per year since 2006, and nearly 8,000 cases of organ transplant in 2013





The bed occupancy rate (BOR) is a measure of utilization of the available bed capacity. It indicates the percentage of beds occupied by patients, equal the ratio of actual beds occupied divided the total beds.<sup>26</sup> The BOR of Chinese Three Grade and First Class Hospital were 103%.<sup>27</sup>

The Tianjin city government invested 170 million RMB into the building of Oriental Organ Transplantation Center, Tianjin First Central Hospital. The building's construction area is 46,000 square meters, and was put into use in August 2006<sup>28</sup>.

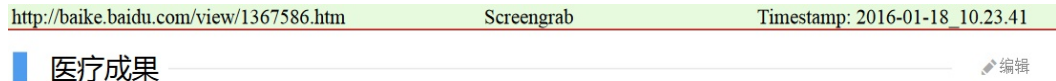


Figure 6.8 The Web Snapshot of Baidu Encyclopedia

The building launched to operate from Sep. 1, 2006<sup>29</sup>, with 500 beds<sup>30</sup>, and focus on the development of liver and kidney transplant<sup>31</sup>.

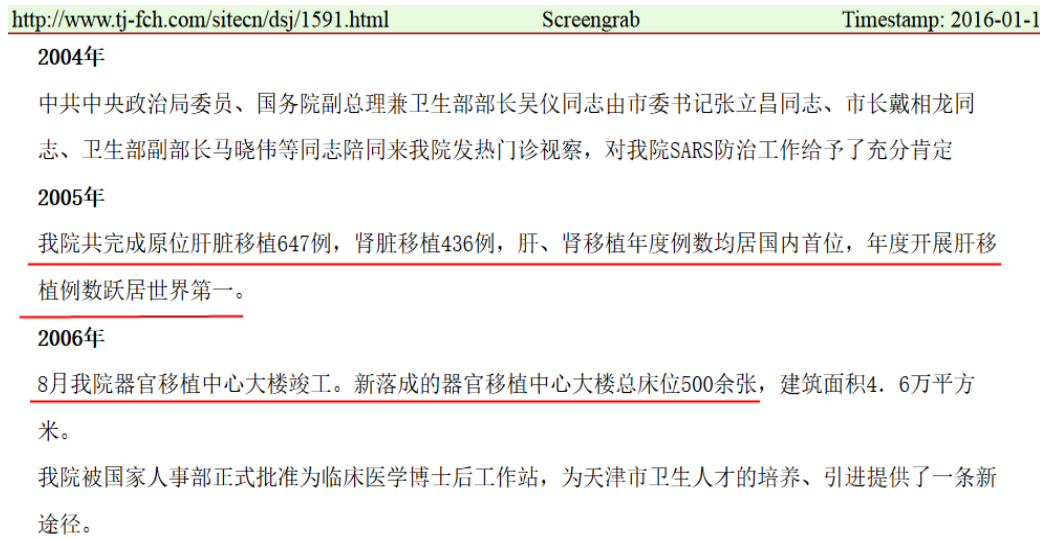


Figure 6.9 Web Snapshot of the Tianjin First Central Hospital

The renovation project specification in 2006 of Tianjin First Central Hospital said, "The BOR of kidney transplant arrived above of 90%." And the average length of stay for a liver transplant is 25-30 days<sup>32</sup>. In China, the length of stay for kidney transplant is also less than 30 days.



<http://www.tj-fch.com/sitecn/magazineInfo.aspx?id=6413&cid=6358>

Screengral

目前肝移植患者术后ICU停留时间约3-7天，平均住院时间约25-30天。通过研究肝移植相关心肌损伤的发病机理及乌司他丁的保护效应，提高药物性心肌保护临床疗效，降低患者发病率10-20%，缩短患者ICU停留时间1-2天，减少住院时间5-7天，每年约降低诊疗成本300-400万元，具有显著的经济效益。肝移植术后心血管并发症的发生率可达10%~47%，是预后不良的主要原因之一。通过揭示肝移植心肌损伤机理，为临床防治心肌损伤提供理论依据，减少术后心肌损伤发病率10-20%，提高肝移植患者术后生存率5-10%，明显改善患者术后生存质量，具有显著的社会效益。（科技处）

Figure 6.10 Web Snapshot of the Tianjin First Central Hospital

In 2006, the transplant center was estimated to completed 5,475 liver and kidney transplants in 2006 ( $500 \times 365 / 30 \times 90\% = 5475$ ). The estimate was based on the bed number multiplied with the days of year, and multiplied with the BOR, then divided by the average length of hospital stay, equals the number of liver and kidney transplants in a whole year. In other words, 500 beds with the average patient staying 25-30 days and a fairly high occupancy rate equals 5000 transplants.

Those assumptions are actually conservative when one considers the public reports of Tianjin First Central Hospital; there are statements such as, "in 2013, different divisions at our hospital all made progress, to a greater or lesser extent... The occupancy rate of hospital beds increased 5.7%, when compared with the same period in 2012, to become 131.1%. So the hospital increased the number of beds from around 1,200 to 1,500; and the transplant center also had an increase in hospital beds."<sup>33</sup>

2. 医疗指标完成情况。

2013年收治门急诊患者175.23万人次，出院患者4.67万人次，手术1.78万例，病床使用率131.1%。门急诊病人同比增长9.9%，出院病人增长3%，病床使用率同比增长5.7%。

3. 全院经济指标再创新高。

全年实现总收入18.2亿元，比2012年增长1.7亿元，增幅10%。其中，门诊收入7.6亿元、增幅14%，住院收入10.1亿元、增幅9%。本年度收支结余1.13亿元，收入收益率6.2%。本年度以自有资金支付设备购置款7170万元、修缮工程2045万元、信息化建设145万元，合计支出9360万元。

二、推进学科建设，提升医疗救治水平

2013年，我院根据发展的需要，调整了医疗资源与扶持政策。增加编制床位300张，总床位达到1500张。医院根据各科室发展需要，调整了心内科、心血管外科、风湿免疫科、整形与烧伤科、泌尿外科、器官移植中心等科室的编制床位。扶持外科发展，新成立了肝胆外科、胃肠外科，恢复血管外科，引进生殖助孕科、血管外科带头人。2013年，我院各学科建设都有不同程度的发展与进步。

Figure 6.11 The introduction of Tianjin First Central Hospital on the Web cache of Tianjin Northern, June 25, 2014

It can be seen that the occupancy rates of the hospital beds at the transplant center has been increasing all the time, and the rates surpassed the average occupancy rate of the hospital. This means, this transplant center used the hospital beds 239,200 times a year ( $=500 \times 365 \times 131.1\%$ ). The average length of stay for a liver transplant is 25-30 days. In China, the length of stay for kidney transplant is also less than 30 days. Therefore, if all the transplants at this center were liver or kidney



transplants, the number of patients who received transplant operation at this center could reach nearly 8,000 cases per year( $500 \times 365 \times 131.1\% / 30 = 7,975$ ).

There were two reasons that the number of transplants at this hospital should be much higher than the above we calculated. First, our above calculation was based on the assumption that the bed turnover rate of the organ transplant center was the same as the one for the entire hospital. But the bed turnover rate of the center was higher than that of hospital, so the actual number of transplants at this hospital should be higher. Second, as for the average hospitalization time for kidney transplant patients, we have not found any related reports from Tianjin First Central Hospital; we therefore quoted the average hospitalization time of 30 days in many hospitals in China as a reference. However, we later found out that some hospitals shortened the time to 20 days. For example, West China Hospital claimed that “the average length of stay for kidney transplants used to be 30 days. Now it is shortened to around 20 days. As a result, the bed turnover rate is greatly enhanced, and made it easier for patients to receive kidney transplant treatment.”<sup>34</sup>

## 2) From the surgeons' work and daily transplant data, the real transplant number should reach 5,000 cases per year

This is such an astonishing number that it sounds inconceivable. However, when we review an old report on *Phoenix Weekly* (Issue 5, 2006) titled “Investigation on Foreigners Going to China for Organ Transplants”, we find this number is not so inconceivable.<sup>35</sup> Tianjin First Central Hospital set a record in December 2004 when they completed 44 liver transplants in one week. If they only performed organ transplants on the five business days every week, then it would be an average of 8.8 cases per day. At the end of 2005, the relative of patients told *Phoenix Weekly*, this center had a record of performed 24 cases of liver and kidney transplant surgery in one day.

<http://www.transplantation.org.cn/zyienizhonghe/2006-02/387.htm>

Screengrab

据《朝鲜日报》披露，该院在2004年12月曾创下一周之内完成44例肝脏移植手术的纪录。以每周5天工作日计算，日均进行了8.8例肝脏移植手术。

截至2005年12月16日，该中心完成的肝移植手术还只有597例，而到12月30日，便递增至650例，两个星期内做了53例。

有患者家属向《凤凰周刊》透露，该移植中心一天之内最多做过24例肝脏和肾脏移植手术。

大陆器官来源“丰富”？

随着国外患者与日俱增，移植手术费用也逐渐上涨。2004年初，天津市第一中心医院的肝脏移植手术费用为3.2万美元（约合人民币25万元）左右，到2005年，治疗费用已经超过了4万美元（约合人民币33万元）。

Figure 6.12 Snapshot of Chinese transplantation website

At that time, the hospital had four liver transplantation teams, each capable of conducting more than two liver transplants per day. Yet by the time when the article was written in 2006, the 2004 record had become a very small number of organ transplants. By then, the transplant surgeons of Tianjin First Central Hospital had almost no days off: “The transplant surgeons at this hospital were so busy shuffling between hospital wards and operation rooms that, they didn’t even have time to greet one another. They were often heard saying ‘too busy these several days, more than 10 operations a day...Some surgeons even performed operations overnight, without having any sleep ...We performing



liver transplants also has peak season and off season. ...However, some surgeons complained that the only slow season for liver transplants is the month after the Chinese New Year. They are very busy for the rest of the year, especially before the Chinese New Year. They didn't have much time to stay at home."

<http://www.transplantation.org.cn/zyienizhonghe/2006-02/387.htm>

Screengrab

该医院移植外科学部的医生每天忙碌地穿梭于病房和手术室之间，彼此顾不上打招呼，他们嘴上总挂着这样一句话——“这几天特忙，一天十几台手术”。有的医生甚至连夜赶手术，一宿没合眼。

“我们做肝移植也分淡季、旺季。”但是，有医生抱怨说，淡季只是过完年后的一个月时间，赶上年底都特别忙，平时根本不着家。

Figure 6.13 Snapshot of Chinese transplantation website

The article reported, “more than 10 operations a day” means 11 to 19 cases, which was the daily transplant quantity before the new transplant center building was completed. At that time, they had four liver transplant teams, three kidney transplant teams and 120 beds.<sup>36</sup> After the completion of the new transplant center in September 2006, the hospital beds were increased to 500, and the surgeons were able to perform 9 liver transplants and 8 kidney transplants simultaneously<sup>37</sup>. The number of beds is more than four times of the previous number, which would allow the surgeons to perform 17 surgeries simultaneously. Assuming they conduct 17 surgeries per day, and the surgeons have almost no off days, we estimated that they would complete 6,205 cases of transplant per year.

WOIPFG published a list of transplant surgeons of Tianjin First Central Hospital because the number of transplant surgeons is staggering. Among the liver and kidney transplant surgeons alone, we found in medical theses that 110 surgeons had conducted surgeries, including 21 chief surgeons, 25 deputy chief surgeons, 13 attending surgeons and 51 others.<sup>38</sup>

Since 1999, liver and kidney transplants had become the routine clinical surgery of the center.<sup>39</sup> In Jan. 2015, *Tonight Media Group* reported, “Under the guidance of Shen Zhongyang, the new surgeons conducted nearly 1,000 cases of liver transplant.”<sup>40</sup> The 110 surgeons are suspected of conducting more than 1,000 cases per year. Based on the above analysis, we believe that the number of liver and kidney transplants at this hospital reached more than 5,000 in 2006, and in some years, it could exceed 8,000 cases.

## 2. PLA No. 309 Hospital had over 3,000 kidney transplants per year

The transplant center at People's Liberation Army's (PLA) No. 309 Hospital was established in April 2002. In October 2005, it was named the PLA Organ Transplant Center by the PLA General Logistics Department of the Ministry of Health. In 2011, it was renamed PLA Organ Transplant Research Institute by the same department.<sup>41</sup>





追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。



Figure 6.14 Web snapshot of Chinese Scientific Registry of Kidney Transplantation

The PLA No. 309 Hospital is also the Data Center for the Management Committee of the Chinese Scientific Registry of Kidney Transplantation (CSRKT). CSRKT was established by the Ministry of Health.<sup>42</sup> The person in charge, Shi Bingyi, is an influential figure in the community of organ transplantation in China. He is also the vice chairman of the PLA Organ Transplant Professional Committee, and he has hosted the PLA Organ Transplant Conferences many times.<sup>43</sup> We made the conclusion- the actual number of kidney transplants of PLA 309 Hospital exceeded 3,000 cases every year- based on three deductions.

The number of this hospital beds and turnover rates are much higher than average hospitals; 2) There is a large number of transplant surgeons at this hospital. 3) This hospital ranked No. 1 in kidney transplants in China between 2007 and 2009. These three aspects confirm and support one another.

1

1) Based on the number of hospital beds and turnover rates, it can be calculated that kidney transplant operations are between 3,000 and 4,000 a year.

The 309 Hospital's Transplant Center had 393 beds in 2012.<sup>44</sup> Annual capacity and turnover rates of the Organ Transplantation Center were "in the leading positions when compared with other divisions of PLA hospitals."<sup>45</sup> Compared with Tianjin First Central Hospital's bed turnover rate which was over 131.1% in 2013,<sup>46</sup> we premised that the 309 Hospital's turnover rate be 100%. Assuming the average hospitalization time for kidney or liver transplant patients is 30 days, the number of kidney or liver transplants was approximately estimated 3,844 cases per year (please refer to the calculation method in the previous section, for Tianjin First Central Hospital).

2) With a large, skillful team, the PLA No. 309 Hospital's capacity is easily 3,000 transplants every year.

From the data analysis chapter, we learned that Xi'an's Gaoxin Hospital was a second-tier private hospital in 2005, but it was able to perform 500 cases of transplants in the first two years with 6 or 7 surgeons, simply because they hired Shi Bingyi from the 309 Hospital as their Principal Consultant.<sup>47</sup>



The transplant team in the 309 Hospital is so capable, and they have plenty of organ donors, how could it be possible that the 309 Hospital had fewer operations than a small-scale private hospital?

By searching research papers published by the 309 Hospital, we found there were at least 42 surgeons in the kidney transplant division<sup>48</sup>. In addition, there are many interns, graduate students, trainees, and doctors from other hospitals, according to information on the hospital's website, which read "60 graduate students were admitted to our institute, including 15 Ph.D. students and postdocs, 10 master's program students. In the past five years, we also admitted 60 trainees for advanced study...We also provide training to Cambodia Wangjiajun General Hospital, PLA No. 307 Hospital, PLA No. 22 Hospital, Beijing No. 254 Military Hospital, Beijing No. 281 Military hospitals, and airborne troops 95944 Medical Team, etc."<sup>49</sup>

**Table 6.5 Major Surgeons in the Kidney Transplant Division of the PLA No. 309 Hospital**

Teams	Doctors/Surgeons
Donor Extraction Team (12)	QianYeyong, Shi Bingyi, Cai Ming, Mo Chunbo, Wang Yawei, Li Zhouli, Chang Jingyuan, Bo Hongwei, Zhan Shengli, Du Guosheng, Song Jiyong, Jin Hailong
Chief Surgeons (4)	Shi Bingyi, Cai Ming, QianYeyong, Du Guosheng (from the liver transplant team, but has the expertise of extracting organs from the donors)
Deputy Chief Surgeons (12)	Jin Hailong, Bo Hongwei, Zhan Shengli, Li Zhouli, Yuan Ming, Li Xiang, Wang Qiang, Li Gang, Wang Zhen, Chang Jingyuan, Dai Xin (from the liver transplant team, but has the expertise of extracting organs from the donors), Song Jiyong (from the liver transplant team, but has the expertise of extracting organs from the donors)
Surgeons in Charge (4)	Fan Yu, Mo Chunbo, Li Chao, Wei Xing
Surgeons in Charge and Resident Doctors (22)	XieJunjie (resident doctor), Wang Ke, Wang Yawei, Li Pengcheng, Chen Liping, Ouyang Yun, Du Yuan, Wang Hongyang, Yuan Qing, Xu Liang, Cui Hanwen, Liu Dezhong, Liu Kuili, Zhou Wenqiang, Wu Ruojun, Liu Lupeng, JiaJinfeng, Qi Baoyu, ZhengHuili, Han Mengxia, Li Kun, Zhang Chao

There are 13 chief and deputy chief doctors who lead the kidney transplant team. This transplant center had once completed 12 kidney transplants in one night.<sup>50</sup>



[http://309ent.haodf.com/zhuanjiaguandian/309ent\\_5317.htm](http://309ent.haodf.com/zhuanjiaguandian/309ent_5317.htm)

Screengrab

床位82张。拥有独立的ICU病房和器官移植实验室，10万元以上设备仪器42台（件）。

#### 人才梯队

移植中心现有医务人员82名，其中主系列专业技术人员 25名，高职8 名，博士、硕士研究生12名，中心主任石炳毅（主任医师）系全国政协委员、博士生导师。

#### （一）肾脏移植

肾脏移植是各种器官移植的基础。我院自1988年2月开展首例肾脏移植，至今已完成1200余例，并创造了一夜完成12例肾脏移植手术，并全部成功出院。1995年统计，肾脏移植术后1年人/肾存活率为91.4%和88.1%；2003年统计分别为96.5%和90.2%，肾脏移植的长期存活率得到了明显的提高。肾脏移植获得军队科技进步三等奖3项。“肾脏移植术后感染与排斥反应的诊治及免疫耐受的基础研究”，评为中华医学科技奖一等奖，发表相关论文52篇。

#### （二）肝脏移植

我部于1999年8月完成首例临床肝脏移植，属国内起步较早单位。首例病人至今生存，并从事正常工作。2002年器官移植中心成立以来，共完成肝脏移植110例，并成功完成一例79岁高龄肝脏移植，治愈出院。2003年以来，共发表肝脏移植相关论文22篇。“肝脏移植技术的临床应用”，获得北京市金桥工程二等奖。

#### （三）心肺移植

我部首例心脏移植于1999年8月完成。2004年5月实施第2例心脏移植，病人康复出院，恢复健康，可从事体育活动等，心脏移植3篇相关论文在2004年全国器官移植大会上交流。

#### （四）联合器官移植

在肾脏移植和肝脏移植的基础上，完成肝肾联合移植和胰肾联合移植各2例。心肺联合移植正在筹备中。

Figure 6.15 Snapshot of one medical public web

The 309 Hospital had its own surgeons and resident doctor, graduate students, trainees, and other hospitals' doctors. The capacity of this Hospital should be at least 10 times more than that of Xi'an's Gaoxin Hospital. In addition, as a well-known hospital, the 309 Hospital can easily attract many patients; while Gaoxin Hospital would have to go all out to find patients. Based on the capacity of the team, if there are plenty of donors, this team can perform 3,000 cases of transplants per year.

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Mon Jun 15 2015 19:26:24 GMT-0400 (Eastern Standard Time)  
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军队医疗成果二等奖（2005年），“下尿路功能障碍的尿动力学研究”项目获中华医学科技奖一等奖（2008年）。

#### 2. 开辟多器官移植领域

中心先后开展了肾、肝、胰腺、心、肺、小肠及干细胞移植，成为国内外单中心移植类别最多的单位。

1988年2月泌尿外科在梁春泉主任的主持下，开展了我院首例肾脏移植，至今累计完成肾移植2130例，近三年稳居全国首位，1年、5年、10年存活率分别为96.5%、73.2%及55.8%，居国内领先水平。肾脏移植相关技术获中华医学科技奖一等奖1项，军队科技进步三等奖3项，北京市科技进步二等奖1项。

1999年8月，中心成功实施首例异体原位全肝移植，属国内起步较早单位，至今患者存活12年，是军队及北京地区报告存活最长病例。实施国内受者年龄最大（80岁）的肝移植，至今已存活6年。近年来，中心累计完成肝移植380例，1年、3年存活率分别为85%与73%，均达到国际先进水平。在国内首先成功开展肝移植治疗肝性脊髓病，达到国际先进水平。2003年首次实施RH不相容供肝移植，患者至今存活8年，形成免疫耐受。通过改进肝移植手术技巧减少外科并发症，采用综合方案预防肝移植术后乙肝复发，192例复发率仅为1%，达到国际先进水平。肝脏移植相关技术获军队医疗成果一等奖、北京市科技进步二等奖、北京市金桥工程医学奖二等奖各1项，荣获全军“十一五”军队医学科技重大成果奖。

Figure 6.16 The Web Snapshot of PLA 309 Hospital



3) The PLA No. 309 Hospital is self-proclaimed to be No. 1 nationwide three years in a row.<sup>51</sup>

On November 17, 2010, the PLA No. 309 Hospital claimed on its Organ Transplant Center Information web page that the hospital had been “No. 1 nationwide three years in a row.”<sup>52</sup> The total revenue of organ transplant center was 230 million in 2010, and increased 8 times since 2006 (30 million).<sup>53</sup> If we supposed the unit of transplant fee was not changed from 2006 to 2010, we could find the number of transplants in 2010 increased as much as 8 times over that of 2006.

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近年来，中心作为医院的重点效益科室医疗毛收入由2006年0.3亿元增长至2010年2.3亿元，5年增长近8倍。中心各科室医疗数、质量指标均处于医院前列，年收容量及病床周转次数在军队同类学科处于领先地位，收治危重疑难病人比例高，危重病人抢救成功率在85%以上，居国内同类学科领先地位。中心具有较高的医疗市场影响力，外地住院患者占住院人数50%以上。

中心各科室积极支持、踊跃参加医院各项卫勤保障任务，2007年解放军总医院反台独应急作战卫勤演习、“3.19”卫勤综合演练，2008年汶川抗震救灾、奥运医疗保障，2009年“亮剑”卫勤综合演练、北京反恐维稳卫勤演习，2010年玉树抗震救灾、总参驻京单位师职干部健康体检等等，出色完成任务的同时，展示了移植中心特别能吃苦、特别能战斗的优良作风，多次受到医院及有关单位的高度肯定和赞扬。

Figure 6.17 Web snapshot of PLA 309 Hospital

At the same time, on April 20, 2009, Tianjin First Central Hospital's Organ Transplant Center proclaimed that "in the past four years, the number of liver and kidney transplants we completed each year ranked first in China."<sup>54</sup>

<http://health.enorth.com.cn/system/2009/04/08/003951582.shtml> Screengr:

 新闻 | 论坛 | 财经 | 体育 | 时尚 | 地产 | IT | 健康 | 环保 | 滨海 | 保税 | 旅游 | 天视 | 婚  
京津冀 | 民生 | 好人 | 理财 | 泰达 | 文娱 | 汽车 | 数码 | 教育 | 亲子 | 红桥 | 高新 | 电台

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## 天津市第一中心医院器官移植中心

<http://www.enorth.com.cn> 2009-04-20 13:44

一中心医院器官移植中心主体工程完工	天津市一中心肝移植技术国际领先
天津市第一中心医院47小时两次肝移植成功	第三届全国肝移植学术研讨会在第一中心医院召开

天津市第一中心医院器官移植中心(东方器官移植中心)是目前亚洲最大规模的器官移植中心，近四年，每年完成的肝、肾移植例数均居国内第一位，移植患者术后一年、五年生存率居国际先进、国内领先，是集临床、教学、科研为一体的综合性器官移植基地。2006年7月，受美国中华医学基金会资助，成为我国“肝脏移植培训中心”。

Figure 6.18 Snapshot of North Website

We have pointed out that, starting from 2006, Tianjin First Central Hospital's kidney transplants exceeded 5,000 cases every year, and it also claimed to be No. 1 in both liver and kidney transplants in China. As the central organization for organ transplants in the CCP's PLA system, the transplant





number of 309 Hospital should be equal with that of Tianjin First Central Hospital between 2008 and 2010.

#### 4) Fake public data by 309 hospital

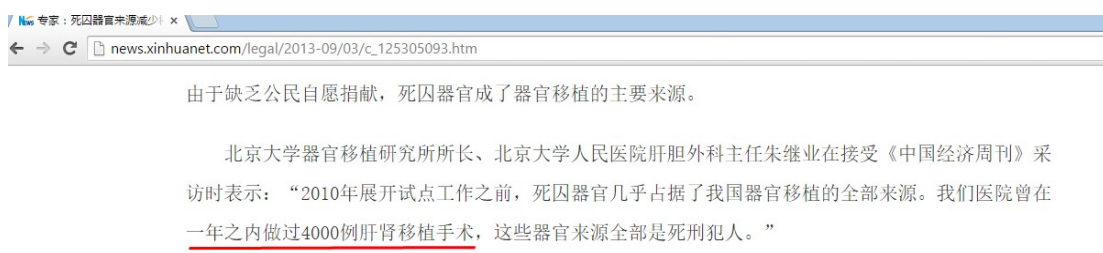
After the transplant Center was founded in April 2002, the 309 Hospital publically reported the number of kidney transplants was only 200 cases per year.<sup>55</sup> We mentioned the case of Xi'an Gaoxin Hospital, founded two years, finished more than 500 cases of transplant surgery by 6 or 7 surgeons, as it had just hired Shi Bingyi of 309 Hospital as chief advisor.<sup>56</sup> The transplant team in the 309 Hospital is so capable, and they have plenty of organs, so how could it be possible that the 309 Hospital had fewer operations than a small-scale private hospital?

Tianjin First Central Hospital's kidney transplants also claimed to be No. 1 in both liver and kidney transplants in China. And its published data is 436 kidney transplants in 2005.<sup>57</sup> (Until June 2006, more than 1,300 cases of transplants.<sup>58</sup> By the end of 2007, nearly 2,000 cases<sup>59</sup>. That means, between 2006 and 2007, the average is 460 per year).

For the PLA, the 309 Hospital was a key institute for performing organ harvesting on Falun Gong practitioners. It cannot be so unwise as to claim to be No. 1 with over 200 cases of transplants when Tianjin First Central Hospital's volume was more than 400 cases a year. One obvious explanation is that both of these two hospitals are presenting phony data.

#### 3. . Peking University People's Hospital once performed 4,000 kidney transplants in one year

In Sep. 2013, Zhu Jiye, the head of Peking University Organ Transplantation Research Institute and the director of the Hepatobiliary Surgery Department at Peking University People's Hospital said in an interview with *China Economic Weekly*, "Prior to launching the pilot project in 2010, the organs from executed prisoners accounted for almost all donor organ sources in China. Our hospital used to perform 4,000 liver and kidney transplants within one year, and the sources of these organs were all death-row prisoners."<sup>60</sup>



**Figure 6.19 September 2013, "Xinhua Network" article snapshot**

The hospital claimed on its official website on July 16, 2014 that it became one of the first Grade A Class 3 hospitals designated by the Ministry of Health to perform kidney transplants in 2007, and that it performed 80-90 transplants every year.<sup>61</sup> Since the hospital started performing liver transplants in 2000, it has performed more than 600 cases of liver transplants,<sup>62</sup> with an average of 40 liver transplants per year. Therefore, this shows that the hospital's actual annual number of organ transplants is 30.70-33.30 times of the annual number publicly stated.



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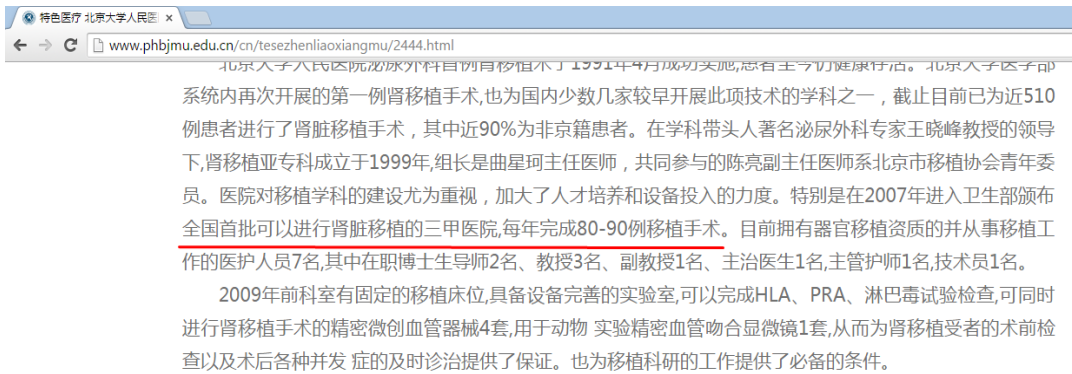


Figure 6.20 Peking University People's Hospital Cached

### 4. Wuhan Tongji Hospital performs thousands of kidney transplants each year

An article first published on *KwongWahYitPoh* and later reproduced by China's *Sina Global News* states that as an important city in central China, Wuhan is also reportedly China's largest organ transplant center. The most famous local organ transplant hospital is the Wuhan Tongji Hospital, which is one of China's earliest and most authoritative hospitals that perform live donor kidney transplants. Every year, the hospital performs thousands of kidney transplant surgeries. The hospital's website claims to have the largest group of living donor kidney transplant recipients (i.e. patients receiving kidney transplants).<sup>63</sup>



Figure 6.21 November 2011, "Sina Global News" article Snapshot

Their official website told, Institute of Organ Transplantation, Tongji Hospital, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, is the first one in China and the first large-scale comprehensive institute for both clinical and basic research on organ transplantation in China. The Institute is currently the only key Laboratory of Organ Transplantation of both Ministry of Education (MOE) and Ministry of Health (MOH) of China. In 1979, our institute was granted as the first professional and systematic institute for organ transplantation by MOH. Institute of Organ Transplantation became the earliest in China, the biggest in organ transplantation specialization, and a significant systematic research base.<sup>64</sup>

However, since this hospital claimed to be the "largest" organ transplant operation center in the whole country, and taking into consideration the 5,000-8,000 cases performed by the Tianjin First Central Hospital, we believe the Wuhan Tongji Hospital actually performed equally or more transplant volume than Tianjin First Central Hospital.



During WOIPFG's investigation, a surgeon from this hospital admitted that "there is guaranteed to be sufficient live prisoners like Falun Gong practitioners." He also mentioned that "before the people (i.e. donors) die, the organs are taken out."<sup>65</sup> One surgeon's relative who works at this hospital said that there were many donors, and before the crimes of organ harvesting were exposed, the surgeons would work overtime every day to perform organ transplants.<sup>66</sup> But until Jan. 16, 2016, the official website of this hospital still claimed their kidney transplant data were nearly 3,000 cases.<sup>67</sup> The average number of kidney transplant decreased sharply to 200 cases per year.

5. The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus confirms that Suzuki Masanori, the president of the Japan Transplant Recipients Organization, has investigated and discovered that one Chinese hospital performed 2,000 cases of organ transplants in 2005 alone

David McNeill is a *Japan Focus* coordinator and writes about Japan for the London *Independent* and other publications. Clifford Coonan is the *Independent's* correspondent in Beijing. On April 4, 2006, they published an article titled "Japanese flock to China for organ transplants" on *Asia Times*. The article wrote: "Last May, Suzuki visited a hospital in a 'major city' (he declined to specify which city) and learned that 95% of its transplant patients had received organs from executed prisoners. The hospital had conducted 2,000 organ transplants last year alone, Suzuki said."<sup>68</sup>

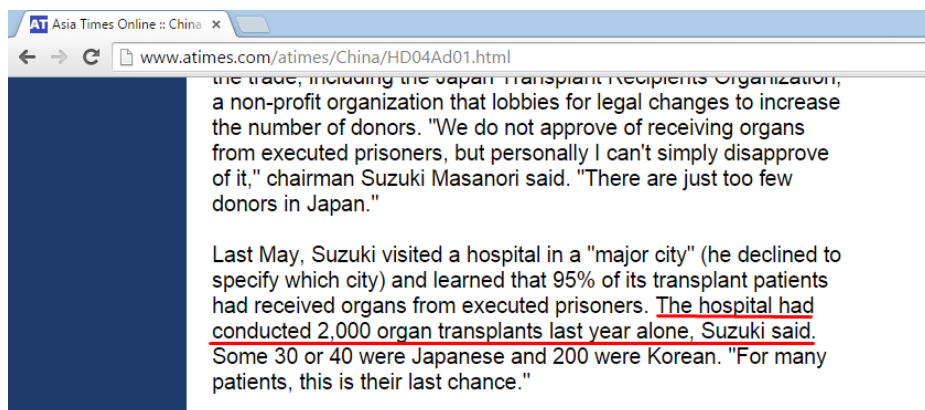


Figure 6.22 April 2006, "Asia Times" article Snapshot

Based on our analysis, the hospital mentioned by Mr. Suzuki should be the First Hospital of China Medical University. It is the biggest organ transplantation center in northeastern China. It is also the first hospital to develop liver transplantation and Pancreas-kidney transplantation in this area. This hospital has established an "International Transplant (China) Network Support Center" in 2003, and it is located at the Transplant Research Institute of the First Hospital of China Medical University<sup>69</sup>. The organization is dedicated to provide transplant services for foreigners. Most of the patients were from Japan. The center even has a Japanese language web site and purchased advertisements on the Internet. After the organ harvesting of Falun Gong practitioners were reported in 2006, this hospital was exposed. Soon after that, the web site was removed.

1) Waiting time for organ transplants is extremely short in this hospital

"Generally, the waiting time for a liver transplant is only one month, no more than two months at the most. The shortest waiting time for a kidney transplant is a week, no more than one month at the most



to obtain a HLA matched donor. Although donors are selected through a variety of rigorous examinations, if in any case their physical condition is abnormal such as fatty liver at the time when the kidney is removed, the surgery will be canceled before the patient's abdomen is cut open. The center will be responsible for finding another donor for the patient and conducting the transplant again within one week.”<sup>70</sup>



Figure 6.23 The archived webpage of International Transplant (China) Network Support Center in October 2004

2) The hospital uses living organs. The archived webpage of the hospital on September 2004 shows:

Good quality organs, living donor: “Comparing to cadaveric kidney transplant in Japan, kidney transplant in this hospital is safer and more reliable.”

“China’s living donor kidney transplants is totally different with cadaveric kidney transplants you learned from Japanese hospitals and dialysis centers.”<sup>71</sup>

What needs to be clarified is that “living organ transplant” in mainland China is different from the living organ transplant which ensures the safety of living donor transplantation abroad. In other countries, only part of the liver will be transplanted from the donor (mainly from the relatives of the patient) to the patient, while in China the entire liver will be cut off from the living person to transplant to the patient.





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Figure 6.24 The archived webpage of International Transplant (China) Network Support Center in September 2004

### 3) The hospital provides special services for Japanese patients

“Since Japanese and Chinese have very similar physical characteristics, most of the patients of this center are from Japan. Not only several doctors and head nurses of the Transplant Research Institute went to Japan to study, and are very familiar with Japanese culture, also a majority of the nurses can speak Japanese. This really provide a lot of convenience for Japanese patients. All patients will be admitted to high official’s wards for special care, after the surgery.”<sup>72</sup>



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Figure 6.25 The archived webpage of International Transplant (China) Network Support Center in September 2004

### 4) This hospital acknowledges organs from the CCP's government

On the hospital's website, it claimed "can completed such amount of organ transplants because of the support of the Chinese government." "Providing organs is one link of support from the government."<sup>73</sup>This was unique in the world.<sup>74</sup>



Figure 6.26 The archived webpage of introduction to the International Transplantation (China) Network Support Center in September 2004

The doctoral tutor Professor Liu Yongfeng is the Director of the Organ Transplantation in this Center. The archived webpage of "Well-known doctors table" created on Oct. 23, 2004 described<sup>75</sup>: Professor



Liu studied liver transplant and pancreas transplant at the Transplantation Center at University of Minnesota. He mastered the organ cut, transplantation and postoperative management techniques. In 1992, Liu Yongfeng established the Organ Transplant Department, and performed kidney transplant, liver transplant, combined liver and kidney transplant, and simultaneous pancreas and kidney transplant, etc. Now this center has been developed as one of the large-scale comprehensive organ transplant centers in China. It's the largest multi-organ transplantation center in the Northeastern China. Liu Yongfeng has trained more than twenty holders of Ph.D., more than thirty holders of Master's degree, and directed kidney transplants in many hospitals.<sup>76</sup> He was promoted to Vice President of First Affiliated Hospital, Heilongjiang University of Chinese Medicine because of his outstanding "achievement."

According to the archived information on the internet<sup>77</sup>, there were two professors, two associate professors, four Ph.D., seven Ph.D. candidates and two Master's degrees in this center in 2004. There were sixteen people who had both Ph.D and Master's degree, and half of them had studied abroad. The center was the only hospital which can perform kidney, liver, pancreas-kidney, liver-kidney, etc. multi-organs transplantation in China at that time. Based on the strength and marketing efforts of the center, 2000 cases of organ transplants performed in this center in 2005 is credible.

However, the hospital reported publicly right now that over 800 cases of kidney transplants and over 200 liver transplants were performed till October 2012, averaging 100 cases per year. From 2000 cases per year the center dropped to 100 publically acknowledged cases per year,<sup>78</sup> a decrease of 20 times.

#### 5) Investigation proves this hospital experiments on human subjects

From 2003 to 2008, Wang Lijun, former Policy Chief of Chongqing City, built the Public Security Bureau's On-Site Psychology Research Center (OSPRC), when he worked as former Police Chief and Party Secretary of Jinzhou City. He cooperated with 7 overseas universities and 17 civil universities and hospitals. China Medical University is one of them.<sup>79</sup>

On September 17, 2006, Ren Jinyang, the secretary-general of the China Guanghua Science and Technology gave a speech at the award ceremony for the Guanghua Innovation Special Contribution Award. In his speech, he said, "Professor Wang Lijun and the Research Center conducted basic research and clinic trials to study how to resolve the challenging issue, which is, the organ transplant recipients are generally not very receptive to organs injected with drugs. They have created a brand new protective fluid, which is used to provide a perfusion treatment for liver and kidney previously subjected to drugs. After animal tests, in vitro experiments and clinical trials, they have achieved an important milestone where the recipient's body is able to accept the liver and kidney after such a treatment." Wang mentioned in his acceptance speech, "The so-called 'on-site research' is the result of several thousand intensive on-site cases; it is the result of the painstaking effort from so many of us..."<sup>80</sup>

WOIPFG conducted a telephone investigation on Chen Rongshan, who was the former urology chief physician of the PLA 205 Hospital of Jinzhou City. Chen had completed 568 cases of kidney transplants<sup>81</sup>, had admitted harvesting organs from Falun Gong practitioners and he confirmed that China Medical University was taking part in human experiments.



Below are part of transcripts of telephone conversations between the WOIPFG investigator and Chen Rongshan.

WOIPFG: He (Wang Lijun) had a project called “Research on Organ Transplantation from Donors who have been Subjected to Drug Injection.” PLA 205 Hospital was the partner. Please tell me more about this project.

Chen: Ah.

WOIPFG: What I am asking is whether you have cooperated?

Chen: There was also China Medical University.

WOIPFG: Wang Lijun told us that some organ donors were jailed Falun Gong practitioners. Is that true?

Chen: Those are arranged by the court.

We should also consider the role of Liu Yongfeng<sup>82</sup>, director of the institute of organ transplant research of China Medical University. He participated in the research and development of an organ preservation solution and a leading kidney preservation solution. His extractions technology could reduce organ damage and warm ischemia time in organ surgery. He had worked on 4 projects supported by National Natural Science Foundation, and won an award of National Science and Technology Progress.

6. Southern Hospital Suspected of Performing More Than 1,000 cases of Liver and Kidney Transplants since 2001, perhaps 3,000~4,000 annual cases at peak times

The First Affiliated Hospital of The First Army Medical University of the Chinese People’s Liberation Army was turned over to Guangdong Province in August of 2004<sup>83</sup>, and was renamed The Affiliated Southern Hospital of The Southern Medical University. In March 1995, the hospital was given the honorary title of “Exemplary Medical Care that Benefits Overseas Chinese” by Jiang Zemin. It was the army’s sole “Foreign Medical Center” and a convenient instrument for the Party to bring overseas Chinese and foreign countries around the world to use China’s organ transplantation. In 2004, the provincial government of Guangdong announced that the hospital was a center for Grade A kidney transplants, Grade A liver transplants, and Grade B heart transplants.<sup>84</sup> Before the end of 2006, “(It) had already admitted nearly 70,000 patients from more than 70 countries and regions for hospitalization and physical checkups.”<sup>85</sup> On May 23, 2007, the Ministry of Health designated this hospital as a center for kidney and liver transplantation.<sup>86</sup>

- 1) According to the testimony of Bai Shuzhong, the Minister of the People’s Liberation Army’s Department of Health in General Logistics, this hospital was the main force in the army for live organ harvesting.

Bai Shuzhong served as the Minister of the People’s Liberation Army’s Department of Health in General Logistics between 1998 and 2004. During a telephone investigation conducted by WOIPFG, Bai admitted that during his tenure, Jiang Zemin had personally ordered live organ harvesting from Falun Gong practitioners. The Medical College’s Affiliated Hospital is the army’s main force that executed this order from Jiang Zemin (for transcription of the recording and the download link for the audio clip, please refer to Chapter 2, I).<sup>87</sup> Under the CCP’s rule, once Jiang Zemin had given his commands, this hospital would spare no effort to carry out the mission.





“It was Chairman Jiang at that time. ...There was a memo and instruction that is... to carry out this matter, which was organ harvesting.” He also claimed: “(It) could be managed by our handful of medical colleges. Several medical colleges affiliated with our General Logistics work units had repeatedly requested so, because at that time Jiang paid a lot of attention to this issue. He attached a great deal of importance to it.”

2) The organ transplant team in the hospital includes 6 to 7 kidney teams and 4 to 6 liver teams.

The transplant department at the hospital is very strong. For the kidney and liver transplant centers alone, we obtained direct evidence that led to 48 physicians who performed liver or kidney transplants. There are six to seven kidney transplant teams and four to six liver teams. There were more than 30 physicians in Kidney Department, including 2 professors, 6 vice professor and deputy chief physicians, 4 chief physicians.<sup>88</sup> There were 27 surgeons specialize in liver transplantation who conducted the surgery<sup>89</sup>, including 4 chief physicians, 2 deputy chief physicians, 4 chief physicians and 16 other staff.

3) This hospital ranked 2<sup>nd</sup> nationally in the number of kidney transplants for a long time.

In the thesis paper “Progress of the Clinical Allograft Renal Transplantation in Our Country” published in *Armed Police Medical Science* in 2004, Yu Lixin claimed that his hospital had completed 2,123 kidney transplants, as early as November 2001.<sup>90</sup> This hospital just fell below Beijing Friendship Hospital, ranked 2<sup>nd</sup> in kidney transplantation list.

表 1 我国部分超过千例肾移植中心的移植概况

医院	n	1 年存活率 (%)	截止时间
北京友谊医院	2300	87.3	2000.10
广州南方医院	2123	96.7	2001.11
中山大学第一临床学院	1501	87.0	1999.07
解放军总医院	1180	88.6	1999.06
西安交通大学第一医院	1140	90.2	2000.06
北京朝阳医院	1118	91.2	2000.10

作者简介:于立新,男,1950 年出生。本科学历,主任医师,教授,博士生导师。主要从事器官移植的临床工作。

Figure 6.27 Overview of transplant surgeries in selected Chinese hospitals that performed more than 1,000 kidney transplants

On July 2008, the web of this hospital still claimed their kidney transplantation ranked national 2<sup>nd</sup> and Guangdong province 1<sup>st</sup>.<sup>91</sup> It also proved that this hospital maintained a No. 2 national ranking in terms of kidney transplant quantity for long time. As we mentioned, in 2009, the organ transplantation center of PLA 309 Hospital claimed that they are No. 1 national ranking in terms of kidney transplant quantity<sup>92</sup>, about 3,000 cases per year. Since South Hospital ranked as No.2, we could conclude that the kidney transplant quantity of this hospital should equal with that of PLA 309, at least 1,000 cases.



#### 4) The annual number of kidney transplant in 2005 was already more than 1,000 cases

From the public thesis, between December 2001 and August 2003, the average of kidney transplant amounts to 501 cases per year. And in 2004 and 2005, there was an explosive growth of organ transplant, and we concluded that the number of kidney transplant was 1,000 cases per year at the peak time. As *Yangcheng Evening News* reported on August 2003, Yu Lixin, the director of South Hospital, said, "From April 1978 to January 1997, this hospital performed more than 3,000 cases of kidney transplantation."<sup>93</sup> And we noticed on Nov. 2001, this hospital had conducted 2,123 cases of kidney transplantation.<sup>94</sup> So between December 2001 and August 2003, within 1 year and 9 months, the number of kidney transplants at the hospital amounted to 877, with an average of 501 cases per year. After 2000, the organ transplantation in China experienced an explosive growth, we give two examples.

The *Sina* online media reported in Dec. 2003: The total number of organ transplants at Fudan University's Organ Transplant Center has reached 100 cases per year, with an annual growth rate of 50 percent. On Dec. 8, 2003, it cooperated with the world's largest organ-transplant institute and co-founded the "Fudan University Zhongshan Hospital—US Pittsburg University Thomas E. Starzl Collaborating Transplant Research Center." It claimed it was "looking forward to reaching new milestones in the area of organ transplantation."<sup>95</sup>

#### 5) Hepatobiliary Surgery of South Hospital was one of the largest number of cases of liver transplant conducted in Guangdong Province

Hepatobiliary Surgery of South Hospital was one of the largest liver transplant centers in Guangdong Province.<sup>96</sup> On Feb. 23, 2006, "*South magazine*" reported in 2005, Chen Guihua, the president of the Affiliated Third Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, completed 246 cases of liver transplantation." The number of liver transplantation of Hepatobiliary Surgery of South Hospital should be equal with that of the Affiliated Third Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University. Chen Guihua completed 246 cases of liver transplantation in one year.<sup>97</sup> If we take Chen's data as base, we could conclude South Hospital could conduct 984 ~ 1,476 cases of liver transplantation. They have 27 surgeons, and can divided into four to six liver transplant teams.

Because South Hospital is a key hospital, directly under the management of the PLA General Logistics Department, it has been ranked in the top two national hospitals in 2000. It's located in Guangzhou, and attracts a lot of patients from Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan, Southeast Asian countries and Western countries. And considering the CCP pay attention to United Front, the technology of the hospital staff, we believe at the peak of transplant, this hospital should reach thousands of cases of liver and kidney transplantation per year. Tianjin First Central Hospital publically released that their number of kidney transplantation exceeded 300 cases in 2004.<sup>98</sup> At Oriental Organ Transplant Center's Yearly conference, it claimed to have conducted 436 cases of kidney transplants in 2005<sup>99</sup>, an increase of 50% compared with last year. South Hospital publically claimed that their kidney transplants were 501 cases per year in 2003. Considering the explosive growth of organ transplantation in China in 2004 and 2005, a growth-rate of about 50%, we could conclude that the South Hospital's amount of kidney transplantation in 2005 would have reached at least 1,000 cases.



7. Central South University's Xiangya Hospital: National Organ Engineering Research Center, suspected of acting as the Party's organ deployment center, and the number of liver and kidney transplantation exceed several thousand cases per year

On May 23, 2007, Central South University's Xiangya Hospital was appointed by the Ministry of Health to develop liver and kidney transplant programs.<sup>100</sup> In December 1992, the hospital began its test operation. In Aug. 1996, it was fully opened to the public. Currently the hospital's featured programs are Transplant Medicine and Minimally Invasive Medicine.<sup>101</sup>

#### 1) This hospital had high potential for transplants

On Aug. 2001, this hospital invested nearly 100 million RMB to establish the Transplantation Medicine Research Center, with an 8-thousand-square-meter, including a Dialysis center, laboratory, surgery between laminar flow and ICU ultra-clean laminar flow transplant ward. The Transplant Medical Center of Hunan Province is also located in this hospital.<sup>102</sup> There were 150 beds in the building.<sup>103</sup> If we use 100% bed turnover rate, 30 days of the length of stay for the patients of liver and kidney transplant, we could calculate the potential transplant ability was 1,825 cases ( $150 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,825$ ).

<http://www.xy3yy.com/xy3yy20/20091126201431.html> Screengrab Timestamp: 2016

2000年7月，医院实施以放权为核心内容的管理体制改革的探索，在业务科室试行“法人”主任负责制。其基本做法是：在医院的总体政策协调和监督下，业务科主任受医院法人的委托，在本科室范围内，完全拥有与医院法定代表人同等的权利，对科室的人、财、物实行充分的自主经营与管理，同时也对科室的学科发展、行政管理、收入分配、人事调动、设备采购等实施全面负责。

2001年7月，湖南医科大学附属第三医院更名为中南大学湘雅三医院。

2001年8月，医院投资近亿元建成了近8000平方米的移植医学中心，包括透析中心、实验中心、层流手术间及ICU超净化移植层流病房。同时湖南省移植医学中心落户该院。

2002年10月，全国知名移植医学专家叶启发教授率8名专家组成的移植学科团队加盟湘雅三医院。

2002年，医院被评为全国“百姓放心医院”，医院成为第一批进入卫生部国际紧急救援中心网络医院的单位。

2003年2月22日，医院党委正式发出文件，决定在实行法人主任负责制的基础上，设置专家委员会，试行“专家治院。”

Figure 6.28 Snapshot of Central South University's Xiangya Hospital

The hospital has a strong transplant team. The Centre has more than 20 professors, associate professors, and nearly a hundred doctors, nurses and technical staff.<sup>104</sup> In October 2002, the nationally known transplant expert and professor Ye Qifa led an 8-person transplantation expert team to join the Xiangya Hospital.<sup>105</sup> Huang Zufa, the president of Xiangya Hospital, also emphasized the vital role of Ye Qifa's team, during his interview with the *Central South University newspaper's* reporter: “In 2002, led by organ transplant expert and professor Ye Qifa, 8 high-level organ transplant experts joined our hospital...”; “Up till now, we had already carried out heart, liver, kidney, islet cell, hemopoietic stem cell, and small intestine transplant surgeries”; “In our hospital, we had simultaneously performed 2 liver and 5 kidney transplant surgeries. We have the capability to operate 6 or 7 transplant surgeries at the same time.”<sup>106</sup>

#### 2) Transplant Center rises in the national organ transplantation industry

In August 2001, Xiangya Hospital finished construction of the Hunan Transplantation Medicine Center building.<sup>107</sup> The *Xinhua News Agency* published a news report on September 19, 2003: “The Deputy Minister of Health Held the Scalpel Himself for a Liver Transplant at Central South University”; “Within three years, (the Center) has completed 300 liver transplants and 600 kidney transplants. On







liver, spleen and pancreas.”<sup>110</sup>The Transplantation Medicine Engineering and Technology Research Center of MOH officially settled in Xiangya Hospital.

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### 卫生部移植医学工程技术研究中心

卫生部移植医学工程技术研究中心（下称“中心”）于2005年由卫生部组织国内相关专家论证，并经卫生部批准，在中南大学湘雅三医院正式组建。中心主任和学术带头人由湖南省政府芙蓉学者计划特聘教授叶启发担任。叶启发毕业于武汉华中科技大学同济医学院，曾任卫生部器官移植重点实验室同济医院器官移植研究所常务副所长，教育部器官移植重点学科手术学学术带头人。卫生部移植医学工程技术研究中心是从事细胞、组织、器官移植和组织工程的综合性基础与应用研究中心。其中，组织及大器官移植、细胞移植（同种和异种）、组织工程的学术、学科带头人，分别由叶启发教授、王维教授、朱晒红教授担任。中心经过三年建设，已成功地开展了背驮式肝移植数百例、肾移植逾千例。其中，背驮式肝移植总数、存活率居国内领先，亲属肾移植居国内领先，并成功开展了肝肾、肝胰、肝肠、胰肾及多器官联合移植、脾移植、胰腺移植、心脏移植、劈离式肝移植和亲属肝移植以及甲状腺和甲状旁腺移植，肝、脾、胰细胞移植。在卫生部黄洁夫副部长指导下，中心与国际卫生组织和国际异种移植协会合作，制定了国际异种移植规范（长沙标准）。目前，中心拥有教授、副教授20余人，医、护、技工作人员近百人，已形成了合理的可持续发展的学术梯队，在职基础与应用研究人员均具有博士、博士后学位。中心于2008年经卫生部再次组织相关专家鉴定通过验收，卫生部移植医学工程技术研究中心正式落户于中南大学湘雅三医院。

Figure 6.30 Snapshot of Central South University's Xiangya Hospital

3) The hospital is suspected to have acted as the CCP's organ deployment center.

Affiliated with *Hunan Daily*, the *Public Health* newspaper<sup>111</sup> reported on September 24, 2003, that Huang Jiefu had delivered a speech at Xiangya Hospital about building an organ deployment network and mentioned the centralized detainment of organ sources and building a deployment center: “At the Hunan Transplantation Medicine Engineering and Research Center established on September 18, gradually developed a management network at the provincial, regional and national level, to play a vital role in terms of information sharing, resource optimization and allocation. In addition, the increasing volume of operations will advance the technological development of the entire transplant society. More importantly, the controlled organ source market drives transplant surgeries that greatly reduce the patients' medical cost. *Transportation of organ sources is not needed and this will cut the operation cost down by half.* The quality of the transplant will also improve greatly because the waiting time is shortened.”



追查迫害法轮功国际组织

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追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。



Figure 6.31 September 2003, public health newspaper webpage cached

According to the analysis, the Ministry of Health, joined by the army, set up several large organ banks nationwide in China. However, in order to deploy and coordinate these organ banks to fully utilize their potential, there needed to be a national deployment center. It was highly likely that the Xiangya Hospital, with its leading position in the organ transplant industry, had acted as the national organ deployment center. Otherwise how could it dare to declare, “Transportation of organ sources is not needed and this will cut the operation cost down by half”?

We conclude that this hospital reached at least several thousand cases of liver and kidney transplants at its peak.

8. Zhongshan Hospital, affiliated with Fudan University: before 2007, the transplant volume maintained a rapid upward growth; starting in 2005, the number stopped update on the website, and data was tampered; surgeons openly admitted using Falun Gong practitioners’ organs; the hospital had conducted more than 1,000 cases of liver transplants per year

On May 23, 2007, this hospital was appointed by the Ministry of Health to perform liver, kidney and heart transplant surgeries.<sup>112</sup> It was the only hospital in Shanghai to obtain certification for heart, liver and kidney transplants all at once. On October 30, 2001, the Organ Transplant Center was established.<sup>113</sup>

1) High volume and rapid growth-rate of transplant surgeries at the hospital

Before Sep. 22, 2007, media and hospitals made the following statements:



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a) The *Sina* online media reported in December 2003: The total number of organ transplants at Fudan University's Organ Transplant Center has reached 100 cases per year, with an annual growth rate of 50 percent. On December 8, 2003, it cooperated with the world's largest organ-transplant institute and cofounded the "Fudan University Zhongshan Hospital—US Pittsburg University Thomas E. Starzl Collaborating Transplant Research Center." It claimed it was "looking forward to reaching new milestones in the area of organ transplantation."<sup>114</sup>



Figure 6.32 December 2003, Sina news webpage cached

b) In August 2006 (article submitted on February 10), Qin Xinyu, Fudan University Zhongshan Hospital's party secretary, vice president, and director of general surgery, published a paper in *Chinese Hospitals* stating that at the time, major organ transplant operations on heart, lung, liver and kidney had reached about 400 cases.<sup>115</sup>

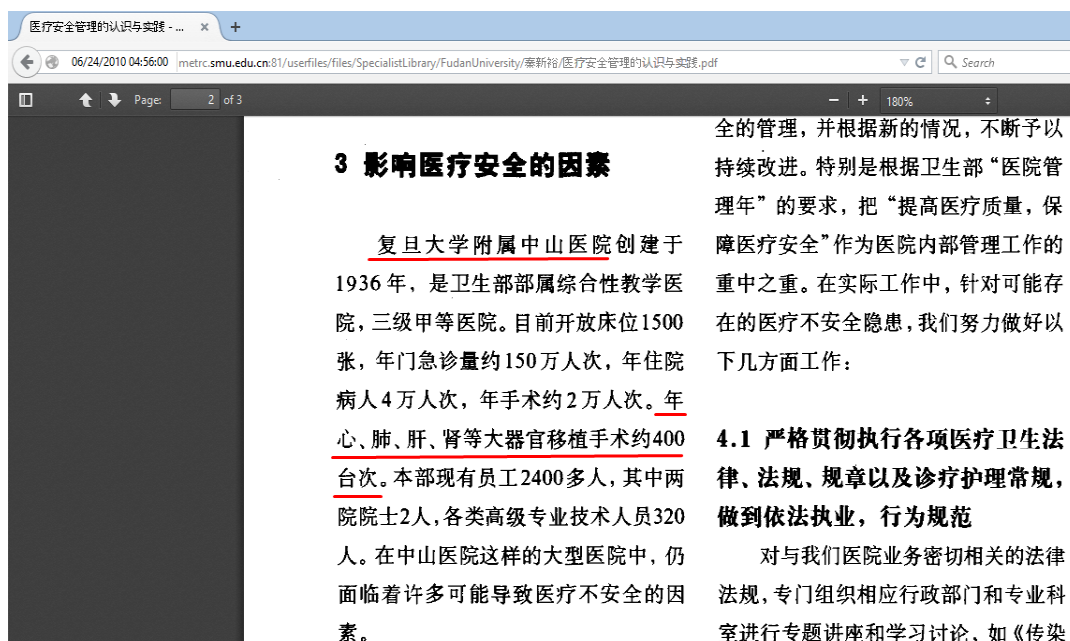
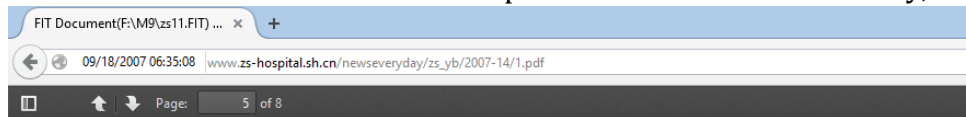


Figure 6.33 August 2006, "Chinese Hospital" Articles Snapshot



c) An online archiving website ([www.archive.org](http://www.archive.org)) disclosed that as early as 2005, the following statements appeared on the hospital's official website: "Zhongshan Hospital has completed a grand total of nearly 1,000 kidney transplants, more than 200 liver transplants, 107 heart transplants, 6 cases of combined heart and lung transplants, and 11 cases of liver and kidney transplants. The number of organ transplants is rapidly increasing every year." According to the official website, the first case of an 8-year-old kidney transplant patient in 1991, had become 22-year-old at present, the updated date was in 2005.<sup>116</sup>

d) On Sep. 22, 2007, the following statement appeared in the special edition of the *Zhongshan Hospital Newspaper* celebrating Fudan University Zhongshan Hospital's 70-year anniversary<sup>117</sup>: "Currently, the hospital has completed a grand total of more than 2,000 kidney transplants, more than 570 liver transplants (11 cases of living-donor liver transplants), over 200 heart transplants, 9 cases of combined heart and lung transplants and 13 cases of combined liver and kidney transplants. The number of organ transplants at the hospital is increasing rapidly every year. This will offer new chances and lives to more and more patients with advanced kidney, liver, heart and lung diseases."



## 器官移植 科技先锋

中山医院是全国最早开展器官移植的单位之一。设立于医院的复旦大学器官移植中心成立于2001年10月，是国内较早开展心脏、肝脏、肾脏移植单位之一，能够完全依靠本院技术力量，在多科协作下从事肾脏、肝脏、心脏等重要脏器移植和多器官联合移植。目前，中山医院成为全国首批获准开展器官移植项目的医院，且为上海市唯一同时获得心脏、肝脏和肾脏三项移植许可的医院。

均为全国首位，综合水平达国际先进水平。目前医院已累计完成肾脏移植2000多例，肝脏移植570多例（活体肝移植11例），心脏移植200多例，9例心肺联合移植和13例肝肾联合移植。医院器官移植的数量每年都在快速增加，这将使愈来愈多的终末期肾脏、肝脏、心脏和肺脏疾病的患者获得新生。

中山医院在器官移植历史上创造了亚洲、国内和上海市器官移植领域的多项第一。

Figure 6.34 September 2007, "Zhongshan Hospital" article snapshot

### 2) Strong transplant surgeons team

- a) The Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University had a strong transplantation team. According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG<sup>118</sup>, there were 27 physicians in Kidney Transplantation Department, including 6 chief physicians or professors, 5 vice professor and deputy chief physicians. As for Liver Transplantation Department, there were 10 chief physicians or professors, 9 vice professor and deputy chief physicians. As for the Heart Transplantation Department, there were 3 chief physicians or professors.
- b) one chief physician personally operated on more than 100 cases of liver transplants. The hospital now has some liver-transplant teams and is suspected to operate several thousand liver transplants per year. Fan Jia is deputy director of Fudan University's Organ Transplant Center, a professor, and chief physician.<sup>119</sup> On April 16, 2001, Fan Jia finished his first liver-transplant surgery.<sup>120</sup> By December 2006, he had completed a total of more than 500 liver





transplants.<sup>121</sup> By 2012, he had completed over 1100 liver transplants.<sup>122</sup> He worked 80+ hours per week, and completed 100+ cases of liver transplant per year.<sup>123</sup>

[http://www.zs-hospital.sh.cn/newseveryday/zs\\_yb/315/315\\_06\\_01.htm](http://www.zs-hospital.sh.cn/newseveryday/zs_yb/315/315_06_01.htm)

Screengrab

将病人的生命、党的事业、

国家的荣誉视为己任

一位来自青岛的患者在给时任上海市委书记俞正声的信里写到：“中山医院的好医生视病人如亲人，热情关怀，用心服务，坚持领导和群众一个样，外地的与本地的一个样，生人与熟人一个样，城市的与农村的一个样。”

这位病人眼中的“好医生”就是全国十大“我最喜爱的健康卫士”、全国先进工作者、本院副院长、肝肿瘤外科主任樊嘉教授，一个全心全意为病人服务的好医生，一个创造了无数生命奇迹的白衣天使，一名赤诚的共产党员。

作为一名有着20多年党龄的老党员，樊嘉教授把对党的忠诚和热爱投入到为人民健康保驾护航的医疗事业中。他爱岗敬业，医德高尚，在医疗、教学、科研等多个领域，都充分发挥了一名优秀共产党员的先锋模范作用。

他每周工作80多个小时，每年完成疑难肝肿瘤手术600余例，其中肝移植100余例，目前，累计完成各种疑难肝癌手术7000多例，肝移植手术1100多例。为了创新技术、实施肝移植、抢救病人，他日夜奋战，基本没有节假日。

他在国际上首创了肝癌门静脉癌栓的多模式综合治疗技术，完成了亚洲首例肝联合移植、中国首例经典劈裂式肝移植、上海首例活体供肝移植，以及国内年龄最小及国际年龄最大受体肝移植、肝肾联合移植术等，技术难度及疗效均达国内外领先水平。在对肝癌肝移植进行了系统研究后，率先制定适合我国国情的肝癌肝移植适应证——“上海复旦标准”，获得广泛认同。

病人把生命交给我，

Figure 6.35 Snapshot of one article published in Zhongshan Hospital Newspaper

The figure above is for just one doctor. The hospital has at least 10 chief physicians or professors, 9 vice chief physicians. And how many cases could they handle? We gave some examples here.

Zhou Jian is chief physician and professor of Organ Transplantation Center, the Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University. He has accumulated more than 1,000 cases of liver transplantation experience.<sup>124</sup>

Huang Xiaowu is chief physician of liver tumor surgery, the Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University. He participated in nearly a thousand cases of liver transplant, and acted as the leader of liver transplant ward.<sup>125</sup>

Qiu Shuangjian is deputy chief physician of liver tumor surgery, the Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University. As a principal member of the liver transplant team, he participated in the majority of liver transplants in Zhongshan Hospital, including 500 cases of surgery by himself.<sup>126</sup>

Huang Cheng is deputy chief physician of liver tumor surgery, the Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University. Since 2002, he had already participated in more than 500 cases of liver transplantation<sup>127</sup>.

Shiying Hong is deputy chief physician of liver tumor surgery, the Affiliated Zhongshan Hospital of Fudan University. He was involved in more than 400 cases of liver transplantation.<sup>128</sup>

So we could conclude that this hospital could have more than 1,000 cases of liver transplantation per year. We found from the published reports, the number of kidney transplant of this hospital is as 4 to 5 times as that of liver transplant. In 2005, the hospital official website showed "Zhongshan Hospital has accumulated nearly a thousand cases of kidney transplant, and over 200 cases of liver transplant. The number of organ transplants are increasing rapidly every year."<sup>129</sup> In September 2007, *Zhongshan Hospital Journal*, the hospital newspaper's 70 Anniversary special issue<sup>130</sup>, mentioned that kidney transplants had reached over 2,000 cases, and liver transplant over 570 cases. And the number of organ transplants are increasing every year.



b) The Hospital had strong kidney transplantation team. There were 27 physicians in Kidney Transplantation Department, including 6 chief physicians or professors, 5 vice professor and deputy chief physicians.

4) A doctor of this hospital openly admitted that the organ source is Falun Gong practitioners.

During the investigation by WOIPFG, a doctor at the Liver Transplant Center in Fudan University's Zhongshan Hospital was asked "whether you have the kind of [organs] from those who practice Falun Gong." The answer was: "What we have here are all of this kind."<sup>131</sup>

5) Since 2005, the webpage of the organ transplantation center stopped updating and revising the data, then deleted the whole webpage.

a) In September 2007, *Zhongshan Hospital Journal*, the hospital newspaper's 70 Anniversary special issue, mentioned that kidney transplant had reached over 2,000 cases.<sup>132</sup> But in July 2014, it changed to "the number of kidney transplant in Zhongshan Hospital already exceed 1,000 cases now."<sup>133</sup> How could the statistics of kidney transplant decrease?

b) After July 2014, this hospital directly deleted the whole website of organ transplantation center. If you input <http://transplantation.com.cn/About.Asp> for search, it shows "Not Found."

9. In 2001, the number of kidney transplants conducted at the General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region exceeded 1,000 cases. However, the published number was only about 100 cases.

The Institute of Nephrology, General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region has specialist outpatient, clinical treatment centers, diagnostic centers biopsy, blood purification center, peritoneal dialysis center, kidney transplant center, kidney disease, intensive care unit (RICU), stem cell transplant ward and Key laboratory of Nephrology. There were four brand technologies including kidney biopsy technique, kidney pathology diagnostic techniques, blood purification and kidney transplantation.<sup>134</sup>

1) Strong kidney transplantation team at the General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region

Li Leishi alone performed 120 cases of kidney transplant each year. In Dec. 2008, Li Leishi published an article in China, titled "Organ donation after death exists in theory, but in fact is hard to achieve.

Three surgeons could have conducted several hundred cases of kidney transplants. In an excerpt from "An interview with academician Li Leishi" in the China military network<sup>135</sup>, Li Leishi mentioned a medical malpractice taking place at the PLA Institute of Nephrology in 2001. Li Leishipunished three on duty surgeons, including a operation doctor, a director, and a 30-year-old doctor, "who conducted several hundred cases of kidney transplant every year." However, in Li's eyes, the whole institute will "just do a few less kidney transplants next year."

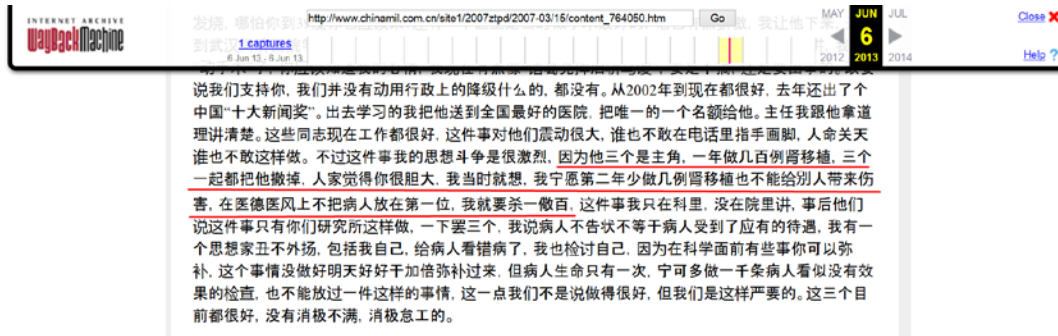


Figure 6.36 Snapshot of China military network

Accordingly, we can tell as early as in 2001, in the PLA Institute of Nephrology where Li Leishi worked, just three doctors on duty that day had "conducted hundreds of cases of kidney transplant every year." According to Chinese interpretation, he could only say so unless there are at least more than three hundred cases. So how many doctors and specialists worked in the PLA Institute of Nephrology? By this calculation, in 2001, what was the total number of kidney transplants at the PLA Institute of Nephrology?

There were plenty of surgeons who specialized at kidney transplantation, and they could constitute many kidney transplant groups; WOIPFG published a list of transplant surgeons of this hospital in 2014, and we found nearly 30 specialists in kidney transplant field, including 11 chief surgeons.<sup>136</sup> There were 8 vice professors, 5 doctor supervisors, 14 master supervisors, and 69 doctoral graduate students, 80 masters graduate students, and 10 post-doctorates<sup>137</sup>. These human resources could theoretically constitute at least 11 kidney transplant groups. Thus, in 2001, the amount of kidney transplants of the institute was large, and it could exceed 1,000 cases, maybe even above 2,000 cases.

2) Kidney transplant center beds, and the average length of convalescence suggest that this hospital could exceed 1,000 cases per year.

The Institute of Nephrology, General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, had 210 beds in the clinic treatment center.<sup>138</sup> The average length of stay was 9 days, significantly shorter than that of most equivalent hospitals.<sup>139</sup> If the 210 beds were set for transplant patients, giving the bed turnover rate 100%, the length of stay 30 days, we could get the result of 2,555 cases ( $210 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 2,555$ ), that's the estimated number of kidney transplant per year. (Calculation Method: the bed number multiply with days in one year, and multiply with bed turnover rate, then divided by the average length of stay, equal the number of transplant per year). Since this hospital claimed the length of stay were significantly shorter than that of equivalent hospital, the number of transplant could greater too. In other words, if only half of beds given to kidney transplant patients, the number of transplant could exceed 1,000 cases per year.

3) A "top priority" research institute.

The Institute of Nephrology of General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region was designated as a "top priority" research institute by the CCP's Central Military Commission<sup>140</sup> in 2000, and awarded the Group First-Class Merit in 2004.<sup>141</sup>



An announcement of "Learning from Li Leishi" by the Chinese military in 2007 said, "Li Leishi built the first nephrologist center in military with 'two and a half' doctors and 10,000 yuan in funds in 1979. Two years later, he established the National Institute of Nephrology...He was involved in the field of kidney transplantation, and under pressure and criticism, but achieved success. Starting with only a dozen cases per year, the number of transplants grew into more than one hundred cases per year. The center became one of the largest kidney transplant centers in China. Up to 2004, the center conducted over one thousand cases of kidney transplant."<sup>142</sup>

From these words, we knew the Party was pay attention to the progress of transplantation field. Li Leishi was outstanding in this field, so was used as a propaganda item: "Learning from Li Leishi".<sup>143</sup>

#### 4) Fake public data released

In the announcement of "Learning from Li Leishi" by the Chinese military in 2007, it said, "in 2004, the cumulative number of kidney transplant was over 1,000 cases."<sup>144</sup>If 1,000 cases werethe total number of organ transplants, it would have made it impossible to obtain a first class merit. "General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region had over 1,000 cases of kidney transplantation": It was an outstanding achievement in the organ transplant industry, and hospitals conducting over 1,000 kidney transplants would be very rare at that time, therefore, it was worthy of such publicity. However, according to the article "Progress of the Same Kind of Kidney Clinical Transplant" by Yu Lixin, from the Organ Transplant Center, Nanfang Hospital, First Military Medical University published in June 2004 in the *Medical Journal of Chinese People's Armed Police Forces* in Issue 6, Volume 15<sup>145</sup>, as early as 2000, transplant centers in China conducting a total number of 1,000 kidney transplants were already numerous. This included Beijing Friendship Hospital, Guangzhou Nanfang Hospital, the First Clinical Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, People's Liberation Army General Hospital, First Hospital of Xi'an Jiaotong University, BeijingChaoyang Hospital." Even before December 2001, Beijing Friendship Hospital and the Guangzhou Nanfang Hospital had over 2,000 cases.





**Partial List of Chinese Kidney Transplant Centers That Have Performed 1,000+ Total**

Hospital	# of Total Kidney Transplants	One-Year Survival Rate (%)	Statistics Cut-off Time
Beijing Friendship Hospital, Capital Medical University	2300	87.3	Oct. 2000
Nanfang Hospital of Southern Medical University	2123	96.7	Nov. 2001
The First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University	1501	87	Jul. 1999
Chinese People's Liberation Army General Hospital	1180	88.6	Jun. 1999
The First Affiliated Hospital of Xi'an Jiaotong University	1140	90.2	Jun. 2000
Beijing Chao-Yang Hospital	1118	91.2	Oct. 2000

Table 6.37 Kidney transplant centers with more than one thousand transplant cases

The above list only shows a portion of these hospitals. Among them, General Hospital of PLA and Nanfang Hospital of Guangzhou (namely South Hospital of First Military Medical University) were military hospitals. In one document, "the history of PLA's Urology department of Nephrology Center"<sup>146</sup>, for the military hospital, Xinqiao Hospital of Third Military Medical University, shows in pp. 157: "By 2002, 2,590 cases of kidney transplantation had been conducted." We also found that in Nov. 2004, the CCP's official media, "Guangming" website reported that "Beijing Friendship Hospital kidney transplants had exceeded 3,000 cases."<sup>147</sup>

From 2000 to 2004 constituted the CCP's so-called period of great development of organ transplantation. Known as the most active, the PLA Nanjing Military Region Kidney Disease Institute, could only reach the lower performance levels of other hospitals in the organ transplant four years previously, so these were not "outstanding deeds" at all. Nevertheless, the PLA Institute of Nephrology obtained a first-class merit in 2004 due to its performance. This was a significant contradiction. In addition, the hospital's official website said the number of kidney transplant was nearly 100 cases per year.<sup>148</sup> Yet in Dec. 2008, Li Leishi said: "In the past I can conduct 120 cases of kidney transplant surgery for patients per year."<sup>149</sup> Above all, we could conclude that the number of 1,000 cases of kidney transplant was the yearly number. And the real transplant number reached 2,000 cases in 2001.

10. Huang Jiefu himself admitted that the number of liver transplants at the Peking Union Medical College Hospital could be above 1,000 cases per year

The Peking Union Medical College only reported the first liver transplant<sup>150</sup>.

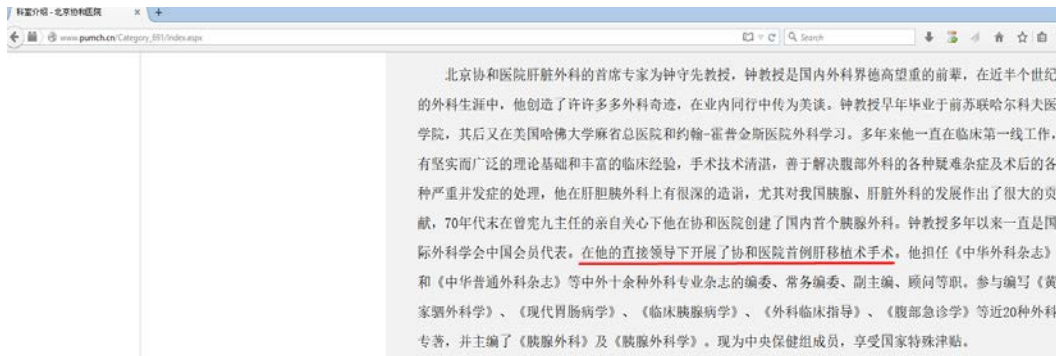


Figure 6.38 Beijing Union Medical College Hospital cached

In 2013, Huang Jiefu revealed during his interview by *Guangzhou Daily* that in 2012, he personally conducted more than 500 cases of liver transplants. Among them, there was only one case of voluntary organ donation.<sup>151</sup> Huang Jiefu is the former deputy minister of the CCP's Ministry of Health<sup>152</sup>, director of OTC (July 2006<sup>153</sup>) and the chairman of CODC (2008).<sup>154</sup>

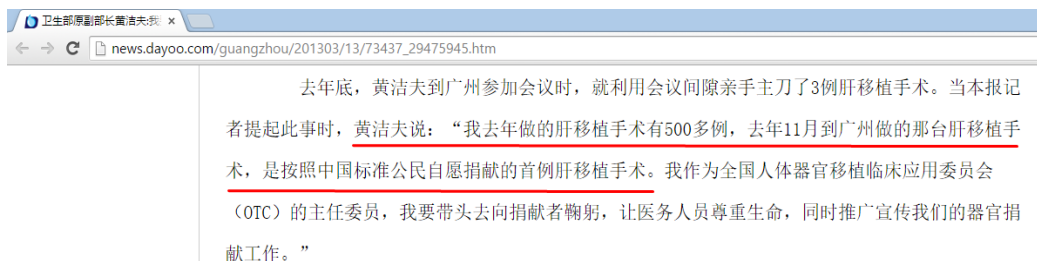


Figure 6.39 March 2013, "Dayang" webpage cached

Huang Jiefu is the former deputy minister of the CCP's Ministry of Health, and he also held multiple other positions at the same time. As such, he was involved in a considerable number of governmental and social affairs. Each year, he also had to make several business trips within and outside of China. Therefore, he could not be the surgeon, who performed the largest number of organ transplants. He was just a liver transplant surgeon at the well-known Peking Union Medical College Hospital. Huang Jiefu joined the hospital in 2001. The hospital's liver transplant department also has a strong team consisting of surgeons who have studied and worked overseas. Currently, the department has two doctoral supervisors, three master student supervisors, five professors and associate professors and five chief surgeons. All of them have doctoral degrees. The Peking Union Medical College Hospital recruits a certain number of trainee surgeons every year and provides them with theoretical and practical training. In the meantime, it is also responsible for teaching the undergraduate and graduate students enrolled in the 8-year academic program at the Peking Union Medical College.<sup>155</sup>

The well-known liver transplant surgeons at Peking Union Medical College Hospital include Mao Yilei, Sang Xinting and Zhong Shouxian.

Mao Yilei was ranked one of the 10 best surgical professors by Peking Union Medical College Hospital. In 1990, he completed his residency training at Australia's Modbury Hospital; in 1997, he earned his doctoral degree in surgery from Lund University in Sweden; he also studied under Stig Bengmark, who is a member of the Academia Europaea and was the founder and president of the World Association of Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary (HPB) Surgery; in 1999, he completed his postdoctoral



training at Harvard University in the U.S. and at the same time finished his clinical training at the Surgical Oncology Department of the MGH in the U.S.<sup>156</sup>

Sang Xinting is a chief surgeon, professor, master student supervisor and the current deputy director of the hospital's liver surgical division. He is good at diagnosing liver and gallbladder diseases and surgical treatment, especially those difficult diseases related to liver and gallbladder. He graduated from Zhongshan Medical College in 1986 with a clinical bachelor degree in medicine. That year, he joined the surgical team at Peking Union Medical College Hospital. He was a visiting scholar at the Karolinska Institute in Sweden between 1993 and 1995. In 2007, he earned his doctor degree from the Xiangya School of Medicine at China's Central South University.<sup>157</sup>

ZhongShouxian led his team to perform the first liver transplant case at Peking Union Medical College Hospital. He is a chief surgeon, professor and doctoral supervisor. In his early years, he graduated from the Kharkov Medical College in the Soviet Union, and thereafter, he studied at the MGH of Harvard University and the surgical division of the John Hopkins Hospital. He has been a member of the China Medical Society and International Surgical Society and the deputy chairman of the Beijing chapter of China Medical Society. He is also a deputy editor, editing committee member and consultant for a total of more than 10 medical journals, including the Chinese Journal of General Surgery, Chinese Medical Journal, China Journal of Oncology, Chinese Journal of Practical Surgery, Journal of Hepato-Pancreato Biliary Surgery and Journal of Chinese Clinical Medicine.<sup>158</sup>

So there appears to have been 4-6 liver transplant groups in this hospital. Based on the fact that Huang Jiefu performs more than 500 cases of organ transplant per year, we speculate that the number of liver transplants could range from 2,000 to 3,000 every year. But there is little information on the kidney transplant team, considering this hospital is most famous hospital in China, and the organ supply is robust. Therefore, the conclusion, that the number of liver transplants in this hospital is between 1,000 and 2,000, seems reasonable. The tricky part regarding the Peking Union Medical College Hospital is that now you can no longer find any medical papers on liver transplants conducted at this hospital in any thesis or dissertation databases in China, and there are only a very few papers on the hospital's kidney transplant operations. The hospital's website has also removed all the webpages containing the liver transplant data and the data on kidney transplants has not been updated for 10 years.<sup>159</sup>

11. The Affiliated Renji Hospital of Shanghai Jiaotong University: suspected to perform more than one thousand liver transplants; surgeon admitted to retrieving organ donors from the army.

Shanghai Renji Hospital was generally a Grade Three First Class Hospital.<sup>160</sup> On May 23, 2007, this hospital was granted the license of liver and kidney transplant surgery by MOH.<sup>161</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery of Affiliated Renji Hospital of Shanghai Jiaotong University was the top liver transplantation center in China.

1) Since 2011, the hospital had ranked 1st in transplantation field for 4 years.

On Apr. 2015, the news web of Shanghai Jiaotong University claimed, Hepatobiliary Surgery of Renji hospital had ranked 1st of Shanghai in transplant numbers for 8 years, and ranked 1st in China for 4 years since 2011. The liver transplantation surgery from living donor had ranked 1st in the world for 4 years<sup>162</sup>. Phoenix Web reported, the hepatobiliary surgery of Renji Hospital was currently the



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largest scale of any organ transplant center, based on its liver transplant surgery capabilities and outpatient clinics.<sup>163</sup>

<http://news.sjtu.edu.cn/info/1021/539014.htm>

Screengrab

Timestamp: 2016-0

作为国内顶尖的肝脏移植中心之一，仁济医院肝脏外科肝移植年度手术量连续8年居上海首位，自2011年以来连续4年居全国首位；小儿活体肝移植自2011年以来连续4年居全球首位，肝移植术后患者的长期存活率达到国际领先水平。诺华全国肝移植示范中心的落成，不仅可以促进国内移植中心定期分享交流肝移植手术技术和管理经验，推动肝移植手术技术和长期管理理念的发展，还能够加速中国肝移植事业发展、加强与国际先进肝移植中心接轨，让更多的中国肝移植患者受益。

值得一提的是，该示范中心不仅关注肝移植手术技术层面的问题，就连手术施行前的伦理审查和法律手续等流程，也将是该中心培训内容的重要组成部分。未来，该中心将致力于移植领域高精专的医学人才的培养，实现最新研究成果和先进临床经验共享，并将从捐献者评估、法律文件签署、免疫抑制剂最优方案制定、器官摘取到手术及术后管理的流程，先进移植技术等各个方面加强学员培训。

Figure 6.40 Web Snapshot of Shanghai Jiaotong University's News

On Apr. 3, 2015, Xinhua Net forwarded an article from *Jiefang Daily*, claiming that the hepatobiliary surgery of Renji Hospital had ranked 1st in China for 4 continuous years.<sup>164</sup>

[http://news.xinhuanet.com/local/2015-04/03/c\\_127652325.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/local/2015-04/03/c_127652325.htm)

Screengrab

Timestamp: 2016-01-13 00:10:08



Figure 6.41 Web snapshot of Xinhua Net

Claiming to be 1st in China, Tianjin First Central Hospital, openly released that had achieved nearly 10,000 cases of liver transplant by the end of 2014<sup>165</sup>.





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### 用移植放大生命的希望

[2015-01-09 10:29:11] 浏览: 67次

### 用移植放大生命的希望

——记天津市肝移植专家沈中阳和他的团队

计较与无私

在技术上，他锐意进取，为了更好地救治病人跑遍大江南北，为了解决治疗中的难题不眠不休，可以说是“斤斤计较”。但在教学上，他是宽广无私的，他愿意将自己的技术传授给更多的人，让更多的患者可以接受更正规、完善的治疗。

面对团队内的青年医生，他甘为人梯。青年医生潘澄至今难忘，是沈中阳鼓励他完成的第一次主刀，主动做他的助手，为他补台、助威。在沈中阳的指导下，昔日的小大夫各自独立完成肝移植手术均近千例。截至目前，沈中阳所创立的东方器官移植中心拥有国内规模最大的专业移植团队，涵盖心、肝、肾、肺、胰腺、小肠，是国内唯一拥有这些移植资质的医疗单位，成为被 CLINICALTRANSPLANTS收录的首家中国大陆器官移植中心。沈中阳已经带领他的团队完成了近万例肝移植手术，1、3、5年生存率分别为85.7%、80.6%、77.3%，高居榜首。

而随着沈中阳在移植医学上的成功，越来越多的人想要到这里来“取经”。为此，他打开大门，欢迎各地的医生学者前来学习。对于这些想要前来取经的人，他的看法是：“人家请我们去示范指导，是为天津争光。而且，如果有更多的医院可以开展肝移植，那么，就会有更多的患者可以顺利治愈，重获新生。同时，别人也学会了，就会出现竞争，这样就可以促使自己不停进步、不断创新。”

Figure 6.42 Web Snapshot of Tianjin First Central Hospital

According to our analysis of Tianjin First Central Hospital, the number of liver and kidney transplant exceeded 5,000 cases per year since 2006, nearly reaching 8,000 cases in 2013.

## 2) Robust liver transplantation surgical team

WOIPFG published a list of transplant surgeons of this hospital in 2014. We found 24 surgeons, including 2 chief surgeons, 3 deputy chief surgeons and 12 surgeons. Xiaqiang was the director and chief surgeon, professor of Organ Transplantation Center, Affiliated Renji Hospital of Shanghai Jiaotong University.<sup>166</sup> According to *Remin Web* on Jun. 2006, “Just how many liver transplant surgeries he had performed, Xia Qiang couldn't count by himself. He only remembered the highest record was finishing 6 liver transplant surgeries in a single day.”<sup>167</sup>

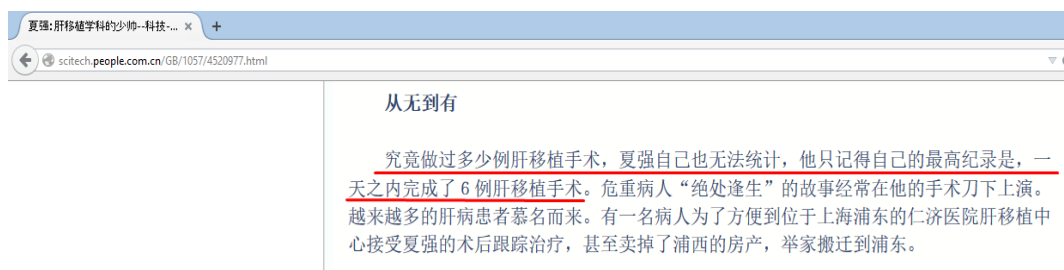


Figure 6.43 June 2006, "People's Daily" article snapshot

In addition to Xiaqiang, there were other surgeons with an impressive transplant record. Zhang Jianjun, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, had completed nearly 1,000 cases of liver transplantation and second liver transplantation, also completed 100 cases of infant liver transplantation from living donors.<sup>168</sup>

Xu Ning, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, focused in liver transplantation and pancreas transplantation's clinical and research since 2001, conducted more than 130 cases of liver transplants



per year, provided assistance with more than 10 provincial hospitals developing liver transplant surgery<sup>169</sup>, and participated in a variety of more than 1,000 cases of liver transplants<sup>170</sup>.

Li Qigen, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, had joined 1,000 cases of liver transplant, and 100 cases of liver transplant from living donor, more than 150 cases of infant liver transplant<sup>171</sup>. Han Longzhi, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, completed more than 500 cases of adult liver transplants, and more than 150 cases of infant liver transplant.<sup>172</sup> Xing Tianyu, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, had so far participated in more than 500 cases of liver transplants.<sup>173</sup> Shen Conghuan, chief surgeon of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, had engaged in liver transplant at the organ transplant center since Oct. 2004<sup>174</sup>, he had participated in more than 500 cases of liver transplants and 100 cases of infant liver transplant.<sup>175</sup> Lu Tianfei, resident doctor of liver surgery of Renji Hospital, worked at liver transplant center since July 2006<sup>176</sup>, he had participated in more than 500 cases of liver transplants.<sup>177</sup> If we took Xiaqiang's 6 cases of liver transplant per day as a base, the estimated number of liver transplant of this hospital would have reached 2,190 cases per year.

### 3) Transplant surgeons were extremely busy

The surgeons of liver transplant were extremely busy, almost no off-duty day. Xia Qiang said, "I adopted a military style management for my team. Every health care professional must have his cell phone on 24 hours a day. Because liver transplant surgery requires you to go out to retrieve the donor organ at any time, we must be prepared to operate accordingly. Our doctors are on call all the time." One doctor who was responsible for harvesting the donated liver had logged over 60,000 kilometers in the air over 3 months. What frequently occurred was "on his way to exit the airport, the person was instructed to transfer to a flight for another place."<sup>178</sup> "Inside the Renji Hospital, there are two big rooms full of kids waiting painstakingly for a liver donor. 60% of pediatric patients with biliary atresia waiting for liver donation in the entire country are gathered here. Because of large volumes of operations, the Renji Liver Transplant Center was immediately notified once a liver source is identified around the country. Therefore, doctors here must make sure their cell phones are on 24 hours a day, and be ready to travel for organ harvesting anytime, anywhere."<sup>179</sup> From a media report on Renji Hospital, "busy" is the most common word used. In an article published in 2013, "Non-Stop Liver Transplant Surgeries in Renji Hospital Made Doctors Unable to Leave through the Night", it was said "This summer, Professor Xia Qiang at Renji Hospital's Organ Transplant Center has been extremely busy. Operations were scheduled one after another, and he wasn't able to leave the hospital throughout the evening. The annually increasing volume of surgeries is making Renji Hospital the nation's largest liver transplant center."<sup>180</sup>



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追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

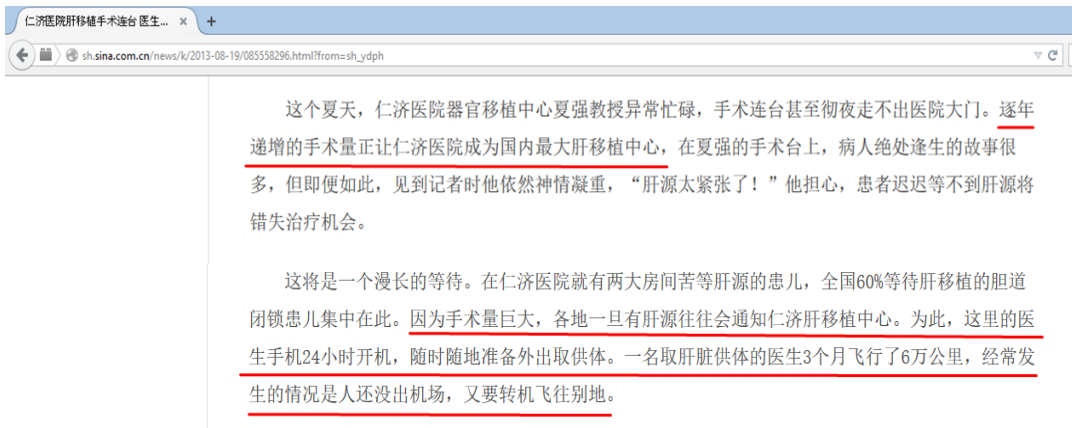


Figure 6.44 August 2013, "Sina Shanghai," article snapshot

Qiu Feng (37-years-old, deputy director of Urology Surgery Division of Renji Hospital, and deputy Minister of the Medical Department) said, sometimes I performed 6 cases of kidney transplant continuously, started from 4 pm to next 6 am. After about one hour's sleep, the followed is the rounds. This is not the highest record, my highest record was kept for four days and nights without sleep, surgery in night and check patients at the daytime, because the donor was not waiting for anyone. Once there was a kidney, you have to do. This is my job.<sup>181</sup>

4) Based on the supplement, bed number at the hospital's liver transplant center and high turnover rate, it could be suspected that this the annual number of liver transplants at this hospital could be as much as 1,000 cases.

Organ Transplantation Center of Renji Hospital had hundred-level and ten thousand-level laminar flow operating rooms, which could have conducted 6 cases of liver transplant surgery at the same time.<sup>182</sup>Xiaqiang said, "The fourth day after I arrived at the Renji Hospital, I performed the first liver transplant surgery. In the following week, we successfully carried out 4 liver transplant surgeries." The supervisors at the hospital witnessed Xia Qiang's capability, as well as the potential of this young transplant team. They immediately made the decision to expand the number of beds at the liver transplant center from 13 to 23, during the "October 1st" holiday.<sup>183</sup>On June 28, 2007, according to the China's Organ Transplant website, the number of beds for liver transplant reached 90.<sup>184</sup>

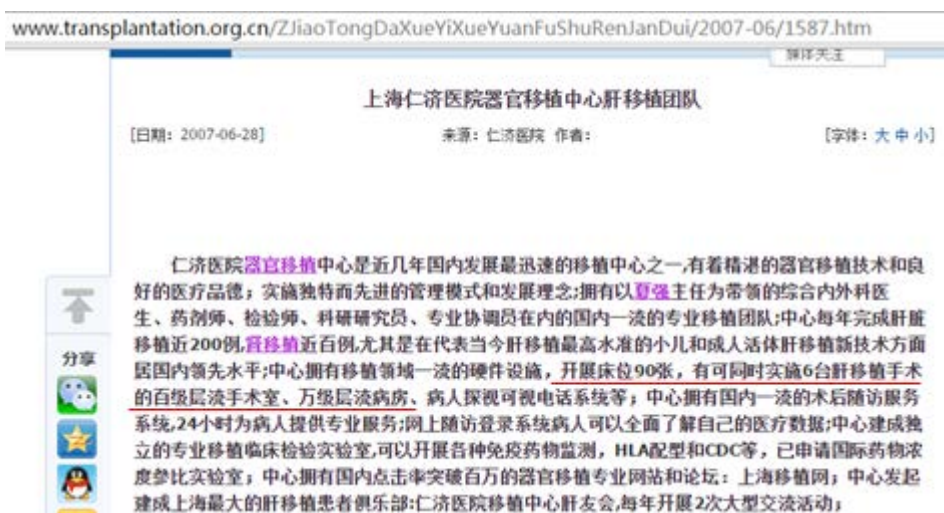


Figure 6.45 June 2007, China organ transplants webpage cached



There were 110 hospital beds for liver transplants in 2014. “Up to now, Renji Hospital has 3 inpatient areas, 110 hospital beds and more than 70 health care personnel. It has become the key specialist hospital among national clinics, under the ‘211 National Project’. It also became the National Clinical Pharmacology Institution and priority key to clinical discipline by the Shanghai Health and Planning Commission.”<sup>185</sup>

<http://www2.shsmu.edu.cn/default.php?mod=article&do=detail&tid=354467> Screengrab Timestamp

1999年已获医学博士学位的夏强赴奥地利格拉兹大学留学。正是这次珍贵的留学经历，让他借由外国导师的手第一次窥见了肝移植的神奇魅力，居然可以用他人器官进行代替，这引起了夏强极大的兴趣。“喜欢挑战”大概是每个成功者都会具有的基本素质，当时他就有了“越是复杂、越是有挑战，就越有要去攻克”的想法与冲动。

2001年，夏强回到国内开始胼手胝足的探索之路，这个已经技术纯熟的外科博士又回归到动物实验。2004年，夏强在附属仁济医院建立了平均年龄仅34岁的肝脏外科团队，再次从零起步，十年奋斗，如今仁济医院肝脏外科拥有3个病区、110张床位、70余位医护人员，已成为国家临床重点专科、国家“211工程”重点建设学科、国家临床药理机构、上海市卫计委重中之重临床医学重点学科。

“2005年，我们接诊了一个从无锡送来的女病人，4度昏迷，情况危急，立刻进行了紧急的肝移植，三天后病人醒来，完全不知道身在何地、发生了什么，恍如隔世，康复出院后如今依然健康生活着，每次随访都会说是我们给了她第二次生命。”夏强谈起他印象深刻的病例，确实，没有哪个职业能与这份救命的工作相提并论。

因着这份医者的自觉，夏强的工作表排得满满当当，周一专家门诊、周二到周五手术、周末是雷打不动的学术交流时间，每一天早上七点不到就在医院，往往晚上七点还没有忙碌完，生活中依然充斥着消毒药水味。他笑着说：“还好我太太也是医生，能够充分理解。”

Figure 6.46 Web snapshot of Medical College of Shanghai Jiaotong University

In China, the liver transplant hospitalization takes an average of 30 days. Potentially, suppose the turnover rate of the hospital beds is 100%, in 2004, 23 beds can have 276 cases of liver transplantation; in 2006, 90 beds can have 1080 cases of liver transplantation; thus 110 beds can support 1,320 cases of liver transplantation.

##### 5) The hospital admitted that they obtained the organs directly from military

Until Feb 7, 2015, the liver transplant nurse on duty at Renji Hospital admitted that organs were sourced from the military.<sup>186</sup> Yet the military does not control the prisons and death penalty criminals. So it can only be connected to the live organs from the detained Falun Gong practitioners.<sup>187</sup>

##### 6) The public data of kidney transplant released by this hospital was suspected to be fake

In the hospital's self-introduction of 2007, it said "the center completed nearly 200 cases of liver transplant each year."<sup>188</sup> On July 2013, it still said the number of liver transplant, conducted by Liver Surgery of Renji Hospital, reached more than 200 cases per year."<sup>189</sup> Since 2006, the number of liver transplant were basically stable at more than 200 cases of liver transplant per year, this statement didn't match a substantial increase of bed number. If the liver transplant center continued to maintain more than 200 cases of liver transplant per year, did the current 110 beds' turnover rate seem surprisingly low? The bed occupancy rate of Grade Three Class A hospitals generally reached 103% in 2013.<sup>190</sup> The 200 cases are not consistent with the attention of bed turnover rate of this hospital. Because of its Shanghai location, this hospital established a branch hospital, and invented a lot of ways to speed up the bed turnover, including the "Day Surgery Center", allowed the surgical patients only





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"stay" 24-48 hours, increasing the turnover of beds substantially, and decreasing patient medical expenses by 10% -30%.<sup>191</sup>

<http://health.eastday.com/zyw/n1078/n1084/n1085/u1ai172159.html> Screeng



Figure 6.47 Snapshot of Eastday Website

In addition, the claimed 200 cases of liver transplants did not match the hospital claim to be ranked 1st in China over the past four years. The hospital should be at least comparable to the number of liver transplant in Tianjin First Central Hospital, so it could call itself first rank. Until 2014 Nov., the number of liver transplant was exceed 10,000 cases according to the public sources of Tianjin First Central Hospital.<sup>192</sup> The center completed nearly 200 cases of liver transplants each year, which does not match with the report in 2013: "the amount of surgery annually increased, give way to Tongji Hospital becoming the largest liver transplant centers."<sup>193</sup> We believe the hospital's liver transplant should over 1,000 cases per year.

12. Changzheng Hospital, affiliated with the PLA Second Military Medical University, reaches up to a thousand cases of liver and kidney transplantations annually

On May 23, 2007, the Ministry of Health designated this hospital to undertake liver and kidney transplantations.<sup>194</sup> It is one of the key hospitals in the military system.

1) The Organ Transplant Center of Changzheng Hospital, affiliated with the Second Military Medical University, was the first military organ transplantation research institute

The Organ Transplant Center of Changzheng Hospital, affiliated with the Second Military Medical University, was established in early 2003 by combining a kidney transplantation group in the Department of Urology and a liver transplantation group in the Department of General Surgery. It was



approved on December 17, 2003, as the first PLA institute of organ transplant, by the PLA Department of General Logistics.<sup>195</sup> It is now the highest level organ transplantation institution in the military, combining clinical medicine, teaching and research. It has carried out many kinds of transplantations, such as kidney, liver, heart, liver-kidney, pancreas-kidney transplantations. The number of transplantation cases ranked among the top in China. The Organ Transplantation Research Institute made medical advances in adult liver transplantation, adult kidney transplantation, pediatric liver transplantation, pediatric kidney transplantation, live liver transplantation, live kidney transplantation, liver and kidney joint transplantation, pancreas and kidney joint transplantation.<sup>196</sup> The Organ Transplantation Center of the Second Military Medical University is also setup in the Changzheng Hospital, and so is the "Shanghai Kidney Transplantation Quality Control Center."<sup>197</sup> It boasts a leading position in the nation regarding kidney transplantation technology. It took a lead of developing the renal and multiple organ preservation solution in China, and this has placed China as one of international leaders in this field<sup>198</sup>, as "98% of China's hospitals are using this preservation solution."<sup>199</sup>

2) The annual number of liver and kidney transplantations is estimated to be over 1000 based on the number of beds and turnover rate

The Organ Transplant Center of Changzheng Hospital Affiliated with the Second Military Medical University has 120 beds. It has liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, liver and gallbladder surgery clinic, hospitalization ward, organ transplantation rehabilitation ward. It has 6 labs including tissue matching, medicine concentration monitoring, organs storage, animal testing, transplantation immunology, and transplantation pathology.<sup>200</sup> Concerning the number of beds, we assume a turnover rate of 100%, and a hospitalization time of 30 days for liver or kidney transplantations. Each year it has capacity to perform 1460 ( $120 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1460$ ), or over 1000 cases of liver and kidney transplantations. (Method of calculation: number of beds  $\times$  number days in a year  $\times$  bed turnover rate / average number of hospitalization days for liver and kidney transplantations = number of liver and kidney transplantations completed annually).

<http://www.shczyy.com/front/officeShow.aspx?id=21> Screengrab Timestamp

基本概况:

历史沿革: 我院器官移植中心于2003年初由泌尿外科肾移植组与普通外科肝移植组合并而成, 同年12月17日被解放军总后勤部批准为中国人民解放军第一家器官移植研究所, 是军队器官移植专业最高级别的医教研集合体。中心的肾移植开始于1978年6月, 在贺宗理、何长民及闵志廉等老一代教授的关心下, 经30多年的实践, 肾移植技术在国内始终保持领先地位, 截止2014年底, 累计完成各类肾移植手术4500余例, 其中小儿肾移植数量国内第一, 活体肾移植数量每年保持在30-50例次。中心的肝移植开始于1996年5月, 在徐冠南、徐学俊等老一代教授的指导下, 经20多年的发展, 肝移植技术在国内达到先进水平, 至2014年底, 累计完成各类肝移植手术1300例, 其中第一例肝移植受者已健康存活19年, 为国内公认肝移植术后存活最长记录保持者。2003年先后批准为硕士、博士学位授权学科。

科室状况: 目前开设床位120张, 有各类人员60余名, 其中高级职务15名。设有肝移植、肾移植、肝胆外科门诊、病房、器官移植科康复病房。设有组织配型、药物浓度监测、器官保存、动物实验、移植免疫和移植病理等6个实验室。

教学培养: 器官移植研究所除完成本科、大专临床教学任务外, 平均每年培养博士研究生6名。为全军独具特色的器官移植研究、手术治疗和人才培养基地。

Figure 6.48 Website snapshot from Shanghai Changzheng Hospital

3) The Transplantation Center carries out emergency liver transplantation, with waiting time as short as 4 hours

During 3 years from 2003 to 2006, Changzheng Hospital Affiliated with the PLA Second Military Medical University carried out 120 cases of emergency liver transplantation. The recipients were serious hepatitis patients, with average survival time being 3 days after hospitalization. "Emergency



liver transplantation is the only way. The shortest waiting time of liver transplantation was 4 hours after patient was admitted to the hospital.”<sup>201</sup> The hospital clearly has a source to obtain live donor organs quickly.

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临床外科杂志 2006 年 6 月第 14 卷第 6 期 J Clin Surg, June 2006, Vol. 14, No. 6

## 重型肝炎急诊肝移植的 预后影响因素及处理

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【关键词】 重型肝炎； 肝移植； 预后； 处理

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移植的成功率越来越高。近 3 年我科采用急诊肝移植方法治疗了 120 例重型肝炎患者，总成功率达到 76.2%。

由于诸多因素使得重型肝炎患者选择肝移植时机较晚，进展快，尽管术前采用包括人工肝在内的综合治疗措施，转入我科后多数患者的存活时间平均 3 d 左右，故只能采用急诊肝移植方法。最短时间为患者入院 4 h 即行肝移植。

### 三、重型肝炎患者急诊肝移植术后并发症的处理

术后并发症包括手术并发症和非手术并发症。手术并发症包括术后出血、胆道梗阻、胆漏和血管并发症等，可以通过提高手术技巧，通过 B 超、DSA 等检查早期发现，适时用手术方式来解决。重型肝炎患者急诊肝移植死亡原因有 50% 是因为手术并发症及采用了边缘性供肝。进一步提高手术技巧并处理好从供肝获取至手术结束每个环节非常重要。以下讨论非手术并发症的处理。

1. 重视术前调理：术前调理有两个目的：使患者能够等到供体；使患者降低手术风险，加快术后各脏器功能恢复。术前调理的众多措施中我们认为较为重要的有以下几点：①纠正内直接影响术后的恢复；②改善肝性脑病患者的意识状况（应用生大黄、杜秘克或白醋灌肠以降血氨，用小剂量甘露醇或甘油果糖降低颅内压，用大量 6-氨基酸或雅博思以醒脑），使患者术后易于配合，利于早期恢复；③保护肾功能，预计肾功能较难恢复的可直接行肝肾联合移植；④术前严重感染的防治。

2. 术后严重感染的处理：近十年来，葡萄球菌的感染较前

Figure 6.49 “Journal of Clinical Surgery” Article Published in June 2006

On the name list of the Shanghai Changzheng Hospital, the section to introduce Ma Jun claims: Up to now, completed over 1,240 cases of liver transplantation processing around the operations (including 300 cases of serious hepatitis).<sup>202</sup>

### 4) The Hospital's Liver and Kidney Transplantation Team is Very Strong, Daily Number of Transplantations is Huge

The Transplantation Center of the Changzheng Hospital Affiliated with the PLA Second Military Medical University has a staff of over 60 people, among which, there are 15 senior members.<sup>203</sup> In 2014, World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong published a name list of transplantation doctors in the hospital. From the official websites and published articles, we can verify 59 doctors who carried out liver and kidney transplantations.<sup>204</sup> In the kidney transplantation division, there are 6 chief physicians, 6 deputy chief physicians, 2 attending physicians, and 15 other staff members. In the liver transplantation division, there are 2 chief physicians, 5 deputy chief physicians, 1 attending physicians, and 22 other staff members. They can form many teams to carry out liver and kidney transplantations.

Zhu Youhua, director of the Organ Transplantation Center of the Shanghai Changzheng Hospital, carried out at least 3,680 kidney transplantations by 2010.<sup>205</sup> He even carried out 5 kidney transplantations in a single day.<sup>206</sup> Min Zhilian, boasting an early start in kidney transplantation operations and remarkable fame from his clinical practice and research, was the first doctor in China to reach 2000 operations. He has now performed over 2600 kidney transplantations.<sup>207</sup> Ding Guoshan, professor at the Organs Transplantation Center, chief physician, has carried out over a thousand liver transplants.<sup>208</sup> The Organ Transplantation Center's official website claims, that in the 9



days from April 22 to April 30 2005, the Center carried out 16 liver transplantations and 15 kidney transplantations.<sup>209</sup>



Figure 6.50 Website Snapshot from Institute of Organ Transplantation, Shanghai Changzheng Hospital

With such a strong transplantation team and high daily volume, the hospital's liver and kidney transplantations easily exceed 1,000 per year.

13. The Southwest Hospital of the PLA's Third Military Medical University has a Hepatobiliary Surgery Research Institute for the entire army. it's one of the military's key liver transplant hospitals, and the number of transplantations reaches 3,000 cases per year

Southwest Hospital is one of the major hepatobiliary surgery institutes both at China and overseas. In 2000, it was named as the PLA Liver Transplant Center<sup>210</sup>. It was recognized in 2001 as the PLA's key laboratory for liver transplant.<sup>211</sup> In 2004, the Southwest Hepatobiliary Surgery Hospital and Pittsburg University's Starzl Transplant Institute jointly established an International Collaboration Liver Transplant Center.<sup>212</sup>

1) The annual number of liver and kidney transplantations is estimated to be over 3,000 cases based on the number of beds and turnover rate

In 2004, the Southwest Hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute expanded to 168 beds.<sup>213</sup> Subsequently, it expanded to 200 beds.<sup>214</sup> Its Kidney Division's live kidney transplantation technique has a leading position in Southwestern China, with 64 standard beds plus 22 dialysis beds in 2010.<sup>215</sup> The hospital's Eye Division built the first national-level eye pool among military hospitals and has been working on corneal transplants on a large scale.

Calculating from the number of beds, we assume a turnover rate of 100%, and a hospitalization time of 30 days for liver or kidney transplantations. This hospital's liver and kidney transplantation divisions have a total of 286 beds. Each year it can perform  $(286 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 3,479)$ , or over 3000 cases of liver and kidney transplantations.





2) The Southwest Hospital boasts a strong physicians team, indicating large number of transplantations in the hospital

The Southwest Hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute has 168 beds, 10 professors, 6 associate professors. All staff members with medium level titles or higher have PhD degrees. It combines clinical medicine, teaching, and research, and has become the largest hepatobiliary surgery and liver transplantation center in China.<sup>216</sup> Dong Jiahong, director of the Southwest Hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute, claimed that this hospital "operated on 6 cases of liver transplant surgeries simultaneously in a day."<sup>217</sup>

3) The Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute of the Southwest Hospital is a key laboratory of liver transplantation in the Military, and was recognized as a most important research asset for the Military.<sup>218</sup>

4) The Hospital has an abundant organ supply source, that can provide a matching donor in a few hours

According to "Urumqi Online", Sina webpages, and "Nurses Today" magazine, in the afternoon of September 28, 2005, Huang Jiefu, Deputy Minister of Health, performed an autologous liver transplantation at the First Affiliated Hospital of the Xinjiang Medical University, using 2 living persons as backup donors.

Huang Jiefu contacted the First Affiliated Hospital at Sun Yat-sen University located in Guangzhou, as well as the Liver Disease Clinical Center of the Southwest Hospital of the PLA's Third Military Medical University, asking each of them to prepare a backup liver, in case the primary source fails. "Chinese Nurses" claimed that within a few hours in the afternoon of September 28, the First Affiliated Hospital at Sun Yat-sen University and the Southwest Hospital in Chongqing had found backup livers "with same blood type and key DNA points". At 6:30pm on September 29, a matching liver arrived from Chongqing.<sup>219</sup>

14. Eastern Hepatobiliary Hospital, Affiliated Second Military Medical University. From the number of hospital beds and busy status, the amount of real transplant is not much less than Tianjin First Central Hospital with 5,000 transplants annually

Third Affiliated Hospital, Second Military Medical University (Eastern Hepatobiliary Surgery Hospital, Eastern Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute) is a Third Level First Class general hospital in hepatobiliary surgery featuring an area of 200,000 square meters, expandable to 1500 beds.<sup>220</sup>

Dean Wu Mengchao is the Army's chief adviser on organ transplantation often called the "father of Chinese Hepatobiliary Surgery."<sup>221</sup> Jiang Zemin met Wu Mengchao five times<sup>222</sup>, and gave him a personal award. On May 11, 2011, Wu Mengchao and his student, Wang Hongyang accepted Sina interview. Yin Jun Moderator asked: "How is the currently level of Liver transplantation in our country?" Wu Mengchao answered: "The number of liver transplants we are doing is the largest of world, with good quality and good results, which has caught up with international standards."<sup>223</sup>



### 3) From the number of hospital beds and busy status, the amount of hospital's transplants is huge

The hospital has 742 beds<sup>224</sup>, 11 surgical departments, with at least seven oriented toward liver transplants, and various departments: treatment in need<sup>225</sup>, liver transplantation department<sup>226</sup>, first extrahepatic department<sup>227</sup>, first biliary department<sup>228</sup>, third extrahepatic department<sup>229</sup>, fifth extrahepatic department<sup>230</sup>, and second biliary department.<sup>231</sup> Due to demand, the hospital constructed a new branch, and increased to 1,500 beds<sup>232</sup>. From the number of hospital beds, the real amount of transplants at this hospital is not less than Tianjin First Central Hospital.

<http://sh.eastday.com/m/20150815/u1ai8841164.html>

Screengra

由中国医药生物技术协会、上海吴孟超肿瘤医学中心、东方肝胆外科医院及上海细胞治疗工程技术研究中心共同举办，“2015全国肿瘤临床诊疗前沿大会”今天在沪开幕。来自国内外的专家围绕肿瘤生物治疗、精准医学等前沿专题开展演讲和讨论。

另据吴孟超介绍，“国家肝癌科学研究中心”今年10月将在嘉定安亭正式启用。与此同时，东方肝胆外科医院也即将在今年年底，从杨浦区长海路搬迁至安亭镇，与“肝癌科研中心”比邻。东方肝胆外科医院新院目前已完成全部基建，为全国医院中最大建筑单体，计划设置床位1500张，比“老院”扩容一倍。

### Figure 6.51 Snapshot of Eastday Website

Wu Mengchao said that the number of liver transplants we are doing is the largest all over the world, Tianjin First Central Hospital transplanted building has 500 beds<sup>233</sup>. Eastern Hepatobiliary Surgery Hospital beds available for transplant should be, if calculated according to bed turnover rate of 100%, length of stay is 30 days of liver transplantation, calculate the number of beds 500 for liver transplantation department in the hospital. Every year has the potential of  $(500 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 6,083)$  or more cases of liver transplantation.

### 4) Potentially, a huge amount of transplants in the hospital

The hospital has 8 chief physicians in liver transplant, 7 deputy chief physicians, 2 physicians, the other 32, 49 in total. Minghui reported: Until 2010, Wu Mengchao completed more than 4,000 liver transplants.<sup>234</sup>

### 5) President Liu Jingfeng was the leader of organ transplant technology in Fujian Province

In 2011, based on the infectious diseases hospital in Fuzhou, Fujian Medical University and the Second Military Medical University founded the Mengchao Hepatobiliary Hospital of Fujian Medical University. In 2012, Liu Jingfeng was the president of this hospital. He also was the specialist leader of organ transplant technology. He had engaged in hepatobiliary surgery and liver transplantation, and had establish a technique of advanced liver disease.<sup>235</sup> Liu trained 63 doctoral and masters students, and many of them had become the backbone of the field of organ transplantation.<sup>236</sup> The hospital claimed it was licensed by MOH to conduct liver transplantation in Fujian province. It had two wards and 86 beds. Currently, there are 16 doctorate and master's degrees, 3 chief physicians (including 1 professor, and 2 associate professor), and 4 deputy chief physicians.<sup>237</sup>



15. The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang University, the location of multiple organ transplantation research Laboratory of Ministry of Health, was the largest organ transplant center of eastern area, and the number of liver and kidney transplants was up to 1,000 cases per year

On May 23, 2007, the hospital was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out liver transplants and kidney transplants.<sup>238</sup>

1) This hospital was the location of multiple organ transplantation research Laboratory of Ministry of Health, and the largest organ transplant center of the eastern area

The Research Laboratory of Department of Health multi-organ transplantation was established in March 2001, and the laboratory is located in the first Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang University School of Medicine. It established clinical aspects of liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, bone marrow transplantation, heart-lung transplant and other special clinical areas. The multi-organ transplantation of this hospital has become one of the largest organ transplant centers in China, and the largest one in Eastern area. It took the lead in carrying out liver transplants, pancreas transplants and multiple organ transplantation clinical practice early in Zhejiang province.<sup>239</sup>

The research Laboratory of multiple organ transplantation was one open research bases in the field of organ transplantation set by MOH. There were 10,000 square meters, with 50 million RMB value equipment. And it was national key clinical specialist in 2013. There were ten research technology platforms: scale biological samples platform, proteome research platform, epigenetic research platform, tumor molecular and immunological research platform, graft protection research platform, transplantation immunology research platform, porting platform for technological innovation, individual drug therapy research platform, bioinformatics research platform transplantation animal model research platform.<sup>240</sup>

<http://www.zy91.com/wkxt/518.jhtml?131?518>

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#### 研究方向

外科学所卫生部长多器官联合移植重点实验室是中国卫生部在器官移植领域设立的一个开放性研究基地，总面积10000平方米，建有SPF动物实验室，设施先进，设备总值5000余万元，具有临床与基础相结合的特色，2013年被评为国家临床重点专科。实验室开展十个研究技术平台：规模化生物样本平台、蛋白质组研究平台、表观遗传研究平台、肿瘤分子及免疫研究平台、移植保护研究平台、移植免疫研究平台、移植技术创新平台、个体化药物治疗研究平台、生物信息学研究平台、移植模式动物研究平台。拥有分子生物学实验室，移植免疫实验室，移植病理实验室、HLA配型实验室、药物测定室、细胞培养室，动物实验室等专业实验部门及质谱分析仪、流式细胞仪、激光共聚焦显微镜、磁珠分离系统、基因操作系统、图像分析系统、双向电泳系统、蛋白纯化系统、核酸蛋白定量系统、显微手术系统、冰冻切片机、超纯水系统等先进仪器设备。实验室依托浙江大学附属第一医院丰富的临床资源和有力的政策保障，在器官移植领域开展大量创新性研究工作，取得丰硕成果，有力推动了移植免疫等相关机理研究的持续深入，为临床工作水平的不断提高奠定坚实基础。

Figure 6.52 Snapshot of the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang University Website

2) From the beds and turnover rate, we can calculate the amount of the kidney transplant in the center arrived 4,000 cases per year

Hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery and transplant liver transplant ward together had about 340 beds<sup>241</sup>. The Kidney Disease Center had 40 beds.<sup>242</sup>



<http://www.zy91.com/wkxt/518.jhtml?131?518>

Screengrab

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#### 工作职责

浙江大学附属第一医院（以下简称浙大一院）肝胆胰外科是全国最大的肝胆胰专科之一，拥有9个病区340余张床位。由中国工程院院士郑树森领衔的医疗团队包括教授及正高及职称13人，副高职称26人，共有医师134人，其中60%拥有博士学位。“外科学”获国家级精品课程（2007年），国家重点学科（普通外科学，2007年），国家临床重点专科（普通外科学、器官移植学、卫生部多器官联合移植研究重点实验室）（2013年），国家级精品资源共享课（2013年）；“外科学基地”被评为为国家级临床医学专业教学基地（2007年）；“外科学团队”荣获教育部长江学者和创新团队（2007年），国家级教学团队（2008年），国家科技进步二等奖二项（1996年、2008年），浙江省科学技术一等奖（2009年），国家科技进步一等奖（2013年）。

Figure 6.53 Snapshot of the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang University Website

So if we took 380 ( $340 + 40 = 380$ ) beds sheets for calculation, average 30 length of stay for liver and kidney transplant and 100% turnover rate, we could calculate the amount of liver and kidney transplants at 4,623 cases per year ( $380 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 4,623$ ).

### 3) The hospital kidney transplant team had a strong capability

Hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery (liver transplant ward) had 13 professors with advanced titles, 26 high titles. There were 134 surgeons<sup>243</sup> and they can form more than 10 liver transplant teams. In the List of Medical Personnel Suspected of Extracting Organs from Living Falun Gong Practitioners released by WOIPFG<sup>244</sup>, there were 44 surgeons in kidney transplants, including 5 chief physicians, 8 associate professors and deputy chief physicians. The hepatobiliary surgery and organ transplant centers also undertook national training, hosted national organ transplant and hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery progress classes, received fellows from various provinces' medical institute, and helped Peking Union Medical College Hospital, Huashan hospital, Fudan University, first Affiliated hospital of Dalian Medical College, and the first Affiliated hospital of Xinjiang Medical University to carry out liver transplants.<sup>245</sup>

On Jan. 28, 2005, Zheng Shusen completed five consecutive cases of liver transplant surgery at the day, and conducted 11 cases of liver transplantation in one week.<sup>246</sup> If he conducted 11 cases of liver transplantation per week, it would be 572 cases in one year. So if this hospital had 10 teams, they would have completed at least 5,000 cases of liver transplantation. In summary, the transplant number of this hospital reaches 1,000 cases per year.

### 16. Fuzhou General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region accumulated kidney transplants ranked 1st, and annual transplants ranked in the top 3rd for six consecutive years

On May 23, 2007, Fuzhou General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region was designated for developing liver and kidney transplants by MOH.<sup>247</sup> In 2011, the Center of Kidney Transplant and Dialysis Treatment of Fuzhou General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, was upgraded and renamed as PLA Institute of Cells and Organ Transplantation Research.<sup>248</sup> The transplant surgery included kidney, liver, pancreas and other major organs as well as pancreatic islet cell, stem cell and cornea. There were 11 kinds of organ transplant, from single-organ transplant to multi-organ transplant. According to the hospital website, the hospital's accumulated quantity of kidney transplants ranked 1st in China, with annual transplants ranking top 3rd in six consecutive years. The centers of transplant and urology surgery were approved as key laboratories of Transplant Biology, Stem Cell Application Engineering Technology and Research Center of Fujian Province, and PLA Key Lab for Rebuilding and Restoring Organs.<sup>249</sup> PLA 309 Hospital of the Nanjing Military Region, claimed that it kept ranking first in transplants for three years<sup>250</sup>. We estimated the transplant quantity of PLA 309 Hospital was about 3,000 cases per year. Since 2001, the number of kidney transplants in Fuzhou General Hospital should exceed 1,000 cases per year.





2) The hospital was one of China's largest organ transplant centers, using "organ transplants as the leader to drive the growth of other sciences."

The hospital focused on the research of organ transplant gene matching and microarray gene biological research. The surgery type included heart, lungs and liver-kidney, pancreas-kidney, liver and pancreas-kidney, cornea, bone marrow, etc. The type, quantity and quality of organ transplants all were ranked in the top level in China.<sup>251</sup>

3) The Hospital's Organ Transplant Center provided emergency surgery of liver transplant, with sufficient organ supply.

The hospital had completed more than 40 cases of emergency liver transplants.<sup>252</sup>

4) Daily cases of organ transplant were huge, which indicated that the actual transplantation quantity in the hospital was very huge.

On Jan. 17, 2006, Fuzhou General Hospital completed three liver transplants simultaneously<sup>253</sup>. Starting from 12:00am, Feb. 18, 2014, 16 surgeons of hepatobiliary department kept working for 17 hours and completed 5 cases of liver transplant surgery.<sup>254</sup> One of the cases was an emergency liver transplant.<sup>255</sup>

5) The hospital has massive capability and appears to have good organ sources

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014<sup>256</sup>, there were 53 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 8 chief physicians, 10 deputy chief physicians and 4 primary surgeons, and 31 others. They can compose more than 10 kidney transplant teams. For the liver transplant department, there were 36 physicians had participated in organ transplants, with 8 director physicians, 6 deputy director physicians, 8 chief physicians and 14 other physicians, which could comprise at least 8 teams for liver transplants.

Tan Jianming, director of Shanghai Organ Transplant Research Center, was the vice president of Fuzhou General Hospital of Nanjing Military Region, the director of the Urology Department and the director of the PLA's Organ Transplant Research Center. And he was the responsible person for the development of organ transplants, which was appointed as the national key science. Tan has completed more than 4,200 cases of kidney transplants, 23 cases of liver-kidney joint transplants, 9 cases of pancreas-kidney joint transplants, 45 cases of pancreas after kidney (PAK) transplant, and 1 case of liver-pancreas-kidney joint transplant.<sup>257</sup> Because Tan himself had presided 4,200 cases of kidney transplants, the amount of liver and kidney transplant for whole hospital should be similar.



<http://health.people.com.cn/n/2014/0604/c385611-25104541.html>

全面创新肾移植临床技术。在供肾摘取、肾血管处理、输尿管膀胱吻合等主要技术上改进，主持肾移植4200多例，连续3000例无超排。采用新的配型标准、新的诱导与免疫治疗方案，实施高危病人肾移植156例，全部成功，是国内最大一组病例。联合移植国内、国际领先，完成肝-肾移植联合23例，胰-肾联合移植9例，肾-胰岛移植45例，肝-胰-肾联合移植1例，肾-干细胞联合移植786例，肾-胰岛-干细胞联合移植1例，全部成功。2010年中国肾移植科学登记系统资料显示，福州总医院累计肾移植总数居全国首位，移植肾存活率达到美国国家数据库（UNOS）统计的水平。

Figure6.54 Snapshot of People Web

6) The hospital used more than 40 people's pancreas for islet transplant's clinical test.

Tan Jianmin participated in human body experiments. Within 2 years he worked on more than 40 cases of islet transplants' experiment. Until second half year of 2002, he failed with 40 samples. By the end of 2002, he finally succeeded in separating pancreatic cells of human body. A set of medical problems were solved including adult pancreatic digestion, islet cell separation and purification. In early 2003, Tan made an islet cell transplant for a 13-year-old diabetes patient.<sup>258</sup>

17. Jiangsu People's Hospital, a key laboratory of liver transplantation from living donor designated by MOH, where the quantity of liver transplantation was more than 1,000 cases per year

On May 23, 2007, Jiangsu People's Hospital was designated by MOH as a liver and kidney transplant hospital.<sup>259</sup>

Jiangsu People's Hospital is the Largest Hospital in Jiangsu Province and a Key Liver Transplant Laboratory from liver donor by MOH

On May 23, 2007, Jiangsu People's Hospital was designated by MOH as a liver and kidney transplant hospital.<sup>260</sup>

1) Jiangsu People's Hospital is the Largest Hospital in Jiangsu Province and a Key Liver Transplant Laboratory from liver donor by MOH

Jiangsu People's Hospital(Nanjing Medical University's No. 1 Affiliated Hospital, Jiangsu Clinical Medicine Research Institute, Jiangsu Red Cross Hospital) is the largest first-class grade three general hospital in Jiangsu province.<sup>261</sup> The Key Liver Transplant Laboratory was set up based on Jiangsu Liver Transplant Center, Liver Cancer Research Center of Nanjing Medical University and Transplantation Immunology Laboratory. It was the first liver transplant and liver surgery institute featuring living-related liver transplantation. It had a clinic liver transplant center with 2 in-patient areas and the center has a transplant immunology laboratory, liver cancer laboratory and dendritic cell workshop. The institute had 8 professionals with senior professional titles, more than 30 surgeons with postdoctoral and doctor degrees. It also has international advanced high-tech medical and scientific research equipment with a total value of 20 million RMB.<sup>262</sup>



2) The liver transplantation quantity was 2,000 cases each year based on the calculation of beds and turnover rate.

The Liver Surgery Research Institute included 2 wards with 110 beds and 1 key laboratory of the MOH. This institute specially put the focus on liver transplant, living-donor liver transplant and the assessment, decision making and handling of all kinds of pre-op and post-op issues.<sup>263</sup>

Urology Surgery had reached domestic advanced level in the areas of kidney transplantations and multi-organs transplantations and it had 94 bed in the department and 18 beds in the branch.<sup>264</sup>If the turnover rate was 100%, the length of stay for a liver & kidney transplant patient was 30 days and the total number of bed was 222 (110+94+18), we calculate the hospital could conduct more than 2,000 liver and kidney transplants per year (the method of calculation:  $222 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 2,701$ ).

3) Jiangsu People's Hospital has a very strong team of transplantation surgeons.

The Liver Surgery Institute had a medical team led by Professor Wang Xuehao, a fellow of the Chinese Academy of Engineering. It included 9 members with professor title, 12 with associate professor title. The total number of medical professionals was 62 and among them 90% hold a doctorate degree. Wang Xuehao, the team leader, was a fellow at the Chinese Academy of Engineering, the professor at the department of surgery of Nanjing Medical University, the postdoctoral advisor, the nation's well-known organ transplant and hepatobiliary surgery expert, and the pioneer in China's living-donor liver transplantation. Wang now served as the Director of the Ministry of Health's Living-Donor Liver Transplant Key Laboratory and the academic committee, Chairman of Chinese Medical Microbiology and Immunology's Subchapter of Transplant Immunology, a member of Ministry of Health's human organ transplant experts team, and Associate Director of the Medical Association in Jiangsu province.<sup>265</sup>Wang promoted his living-donor liver transplant techniques in more than 20 provinces around the nation.<sup>266</sup>

Urology Surgery has 26 surgeons including 6 with senior professional title, 6 with associate senior professional title and 7 with medium-level professional title.<sup>267</sup> They can be formed into several liver and kidney transplant teams.

4) The liver transplant surgeons in the hospitals were extremely busy

Wang Xuehao can spend average 3-4 hours performing a liver transplantation surgery, and the quality and quantity of surgeries rank at the forefront of the country.<sup>268</sup> The liver transplant center led by Wang can be regarded as a quasi-military organization and the surgeons have no holidays. When others stop working, Wang was still leading his team to be working on experiments and surgeries. They usually spend more than 10 hours on surgeries, sometimes losing consciousness because of swelling legs.<sup>269</sup>



活体肝移植在外科界被比喻成“火车头项目”，因为它需要麻醉科、重症监护、检验、心脏、呼吸、肾脏、传染以及血库甚至后勤等多个科室的密切协调配合，是医院综合能力的体现。因此，王学浩非常注重团队建设和协调好各方面的关系。

王学浩一方面对学生严格要求，另一方面又对他们的工作、学习、生活十分关心。他领导的肝移植中心可以说是一个半军事化的组织，医生们没有节假日，甚至没有白天和黑夜。别人休息的时候，王学浩还在带领他的团队紧张地做实验、做手术。手术往往要持续十几个、甚至二十几个小时，医生们手术后两条腿肿胀得没有一点知觉。虽然辛苦，但大家最常说的一句话却是：“不管什么手术，只要王主任在，大家就定心。”在肝移植中心有一条“不公平”的制度——“学科带头人负责制”，即所有的肝移植手术，只要王学浩在场，不管他是否亲自上台手术，医疗责任都由他来扛着。而事实上，几乎每一个稍有难度的手术，王学浩主任都会出现在现场。“放心大胆地去做，出了事，我负责。”王主任总是尽量放手让科室中的每一个医生能够有机会接触各类手术，默默地把关扶持，并不断地培养出新人。他的博士生都说是被王教授的人格魅力和这个团队的良好氛围吸引来的。还有的评论王主任虽然年过花甲，但心态很年轻，不保守，很容易和他沟通。科里的护士也反映，王主任经常询问护士工作有什么困难，还拿出个人获奖的钱奖励大家。

Figure 6.55 Snapshot of study style construction topics

In summary, the hospital's liver and kidney transplantation quantity can reach 1,000 cases per year.

18. The First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, claiming 2nd rank of transplant quantity. Huang Jiefu was the Honorary Director of the Organ Transplantation Division, where he performed more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplants

On May 23, 2007, the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out liver and kidney transplant.<sup>270</sup>

1) The hospital claimed it ranked 2nd in total scale of transplants, and became one of the main birthplaces of clinical large-sized organ transplantation.

The Transplant Center at the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, has performed the most types of organ transplants in the country and became one of the national largest transplant centers.<sup>271</sup> The scale of transplant ranked 2nd in China.<sup>272</sup> In 2006, the center was one of China's three major training centers for liver transplant of CMB. There were staffs from 42 domestic hospital who came to visit and study.<sup>273</sup> In 1996, Huang Jiefu and Zheng Keli built up the Department of Organ Transplantation at the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, which had become an earlier established independent organ transplant center. This hospital had become one of the main birthplaces of Chinese clinical large-sized organ transplantation. The number of cases of kidney transplant and its clinical efficacy had been increasing steadily, always among the top rank in the nation. In 2006, Ministry of Health approved the center as a national leveled kidney transplant technology training base.<sup>274</sup>

Although we didn't know exactly which hospital was the No. 1 in scale of transplant each year in China, we theorized that Tianjin First Central Hospital performed 5,000-8,000 cases per year from 2006 to 2014. And PLA 309 hospital conducted 3,000 cases per year, Tongji hospital of Huazhong University of Science and Technology also performed more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplant per year<sup>275</sup>. Based on those numbers, it can be determined that the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, so called number two in the nation for its transplantation scale, could perform actual kidney transplant up to a few thousands of cases each year.





## 2) The highest record was 19 cases of kidney transplant in one day

On March 14, 2006, as *Guangzhou Daily* reported, in the operating room of the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, the reporter witnessed five cases of liver transplant, and six cases of kidney transplant were carried out simultaneously. The highest record was 19 cases of kidney transplant performed within a day. The highest record for liver transplantation was 6 cases, plus 1 multi-organ transplant in a day.<sup>276</sup> The hospital can simultaneously carry out five liver transplants and six kidney transplants.

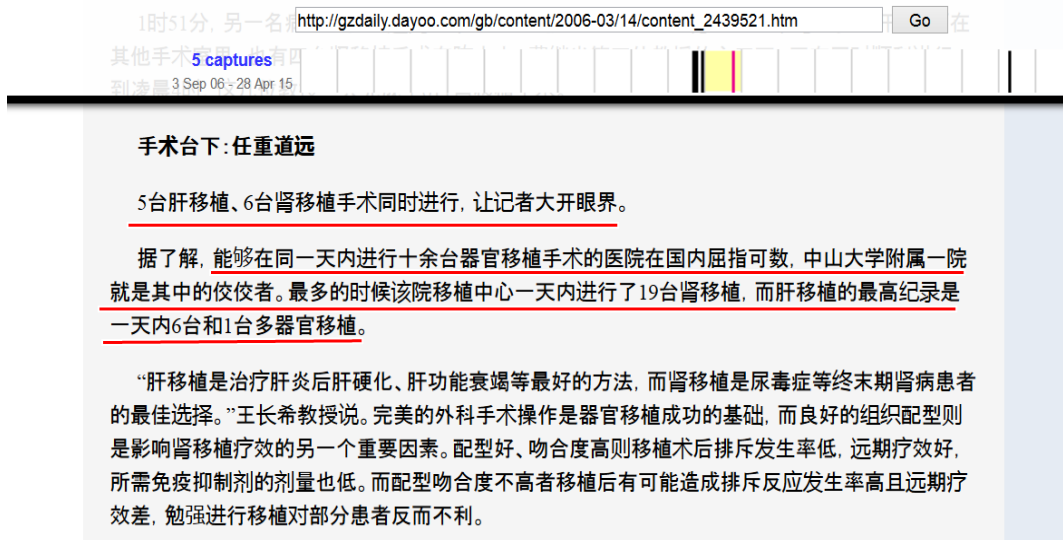


Figure 6.56 Snapshot of Guangzhou Daily Website

## 3) 53 surgeons performed large quantity of transplants

In 2014, WOIPFG released a list of doctors who did transplants in the hospital.<sup>277</sup> We have found from the official website and published papers that 53 doctors of this hospital actually performed liver and kidney transplants. Among them, there were 16 chief physicians, 9 deputy chief physicians, 8 attending physicians, and 20 others staff. They can be divided into more than 10 liver/ kidney transplant teams. Zheng Keli, Urology Chief Physician of the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, professor (retired now), has been charged with doing more than 3,000 cases of kidney transplantation.<sup>278</sup> Wang Changxi, professor of Organ Transplantation of the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, had joined more than 2,000 cases of clinical kidney transplantation, among which he was performed more than 700 cases.<sup>279</sup> Zhu Xiaofeng, Professor of Organ Transplantation of the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, has implemented more than 1,000 cases of liver transplants, among which he was the chief surgeon for more than 600 cases. He also completed 13 cases of abdominal multi-organ transplant and 16 cases of pancreas-kidney joint transplant.<sup>280</sup> Yuan Xiaopeng, deputy chief physician of Organ Transplantation, the First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, had participated in more than 3,000 cases of kidney transplant, among which he was the chief surgeon for more than 500 cases.<sup>281</sup>

## 4) The hospital has adequate donor sources, and is able to find a matching donor within a few hours.

According to reports from *Urumqi Online*, *Sina Net* and the *Chinese Nurses* magazine, on Sep. 28, 2005, Huang Jiefu, the Vice Minister of Ministry of Health, demonstrated a self-donor liver transplant in the



First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University, using two living persons as backup liver donors.

In summary, amount of liver /kidney transplant at the hospital can exceed more than 1,000 cases per year.

19. The Third Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, National Key Discipline of Ministry of Education and National Clinical Key Discipline of MOH, was also the location of the Guangdong Province Organ Transplantation Center. Its liver and kidney transplantations were more than 1,000 cases per year

On May 23 2007, this hospital received designation from Ministry of Health to carry out liver transplantations<sup>282</sup>. In 2004, it was designated by Guangdong Province as a class A hospital that can carry out liver and kidney transplantations.<sup>283</sup>

1) Organ Transplantation Center of this hospital was a key discipline by the national Ministry of Education, and a key clinical medicine discipline by the Ministry of Health.<sup>284</sup> It was the central institution of the Organ Transplantation Research Center of the Guangdong Province, and a national level center for organ transplantation clinical medicine and research.

This hospital's Liver Transplantation Center was the main body of the "Liver Transplantation Center of the Sun Yat-sen University Organ Transplantation Research Institute, Liver Transplantation Center". It was also the parent institution of the Organ Transplantation Research Center of the Guangdong Province.<sup>285</sup> It boasted a "first class standard in organ transplantation in China". The number of transplantations was at the "leading level in the nation", and it claimed to be one of the liver transplantation centers that developed fastest.<sup>286</sup> The Center claimed to have established a national level organ transplantation clinic and research center which was the first class in China, even with an effect on the international field. And it was leading in the Southern region, and contracted the patients from Hong Kong, Macau, and Southeastern Asia.<sup>287</sup> The kidney transplantation was in a leading position in China as well as in Guangdong Province.<sup>288</sup>

2) The annual number of liver and kidney transplantations is estimated to be over 1,000 based on the beds and turnover rate

The Center had five professional directions including liver transplantation, pancreas, small intestine and joint organ transplantation and serious illness transplantation medicine. There were 5 wards, as well as 1 interventional radiology diagnosis and transplantation treatment group, 1 transplantation ultrasound diagnosis and treatment group, 1 specialist test lab and 1 organ transplant biological treatment center. And there were 113 beds.<sup>289</sup>



<http://www.zssy.com.cn/home/Detail/GanZangWaiKe?colType=10&colID=10145>

Screengrab

中山大学附属第三医院肝脏移植中心是教育部国家重点学科和卫生部国家临床重点专科，是广东省器官移植研究中心、中山大学器官移植研究所、广东省肝脏疾病研究重点实验室和广东省肝脏疾病生物治疗临床转化普通高校重点实验室等所在单位，是广东省“十一五”医学重点专科建设单位。本中心设肝移植、胰腺、小肠及联合器官移植和移植重症医学等5个专业方向，有5个病区，以及1个移植放射影像介入诊治组、1个移植超声诊治组、1个专科实验室和1个器官移植生物治疗中心，目前开放床位113张。中心已完成经典原位肝移植、改良背驮式肝移植、成人间活体供肝移植、器官簇移植、劈离式肝移植、减体积肝移植、小儿肝移植、肝肠联合移植、肝肾联合移植、肝胰联合移植、胰肾联合移植等多种术式。通过十年的努力，本中心已经建成专业突出、华南地区领先、辐射港澳和东南亚地区、国内一流且具有相当国际影响的国家级器官移植诊治和研究中心，逐步形成了以“肝脏移植”、“肝癌多学科诊治”、“器官移植重症监护”、“移植术后随访及并发症治疗”、“转化医学治疗”等各具特色的专科诊疗机构。

Figure 6.57 Snapshot of the Third Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University Website

In China, the average length of stay was 30 days for liver transplant patients. Assuming the turnover rate of 100%, with 113 beds, it can perform 1,374 liver transplantations per year ( $113 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,374$ ).

### 3) The Hospital's Liver and Kidney Transplantation team can reach 1000 transplants a year

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG<sup>290</sup>, there were 28 physicians in liver transplantation department, including 6 chief physicians, 7 deputy chief physicians and 2 primary surgeons, and 13 other staff members.

On Feb. 23, 2006, the *Southern China* magazine stated that Chen Guihua, Dean of the Third Affiliated Hospital of the Sun Yat-sen University carried out 246 liver transplantations in one year.<sup>291</sup> On Feb. 10, 2004, he performed 4 liver transplantations simultaneously.<sup>292</sup> There were 28 physicians that can perform liver transplantations, who can form 4 to 5 liver transplantation teams. Assuming one team can perform the same number of transplantations as Chen Guihua himself, then this hospital can perform at least 1,000 cases of liver transplantations in a year.

<http://admin.nfyk.com/former/public/article/print.asp?id=1771>

Screengrab

从1993年开始第一例肝移植手术至今，陈规划已主持完成了近1000例肝移植，仅2005年一年就完成246例，手术成功率近100%。病人一年生存率约90%，达国际先进水平。也就是说，在陈规划行云流水般的手术刀下，近千生命得到了重生。

广州一位被强行实施了肝移植术的作家曾在中山三院肝移植病友会上哽咽地说：“真的要感谢陈院长，没有他，我今天就不能在这里讲这番话。”原来，作家患肝硬化10年，总觉得肝移植风险太大，坚决不做肝移植术。在他肝病发作，昏迷不醒，内科医生称其生命将以小时计算时，其家属果断做出接受肝移植的决定。手术后30多天，作家便步履轻松地出了院，重新开始了正常的生活和工作。每次谈起死而复生的经历，他都感慨万分。

Figure 6.58 Snapshot of Southern China Magazine Website

20. Xiangya Hospital of Central South University is the location of Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center and a Nation-level Organ Transplantation Diagnosis and Treatment Research Center. It can complete 17 liver and kidney transplantation surgeries a day and can reach 1,000 cases of transplantation per year

Xiangya Hospital of Central South University had 3 research and training centers under direct supervision of Ministry of Health, which were Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center of



Ministry of Health, National Nosocomial Infection Training Center and National Medical Hyperbaric Oxygen Training Center. It has 2 ministry-level key laboratories, which are Ministry of Health Key Laboratory of Nano Biotechnology and Ministry of Health Key Laboratory of Proteomics.<sup>293</sup>

1). The Hospital is the location of Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center, Central South University Renal Disease and Blood Purification Institute and Nation-level Organ Transplantation Diagnosis and Treatment Research Center.

Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center was the key clinical base of Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery, which had an organ transplant center. The Center had 5 workshops including liver surgery, organ transplantation, Biliary Surgery and Biomedical Science. They performed Piggyback Liver Transplantation in clinical area<sup>294</sup>. The center had set up several bases including Xiaolan Base<sup>295</sup>, Inner Mongolia Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute<sup>296</sup>, Ruikang Hospital Clinical Base<sup>297</sup> to guide those hospitals to perform liver transplantation. In July 2003, Zhongshan Xiaolan hospital and Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center co-founded the Xiaolan base to solve the problems related to liver transplantation research to enable the hospital have a solid foundation in the liver transplantation area.<sup>298</sup> *Health News* reported in June 2011, that "Inner Mongolia Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute was set up in Baogang Hospital." The article said that the set-up of Inner Mongolia Hepatobiliary Surgery Institute will enhance the cooperation between Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center and Baogang Hospital in the areas of research, teaching, medical training. The General Surgery of Baogang Hospital was Inner Mongolia Liver Transplantation Center and liver transplantation had become its characteristics and advantages.<sup>299</sup> The Hospital set up organ transplantation center in September 2004 and liver transplantation had become routine surgery.<sup>300</sup> Central South University Renal Disease and Blood Purification Institute can perform kidney transplantation. Li Leishi from Nanjing Military General Hospital Kidney Transplantation Center and Academician Liu Zhihong were appointed as Chief Scientists of Central South University Renal Disease and Blood Purification Institute.<sup>301</sup>

2) The peak day had 17 cases of transplantation surgeries.

According to the report from Xiangya Hospital's website, on May 26, 2005, the hospital completed 1 liver transplantation surgery, 6 kidney transplantation surgeries and 8 corneal transplantation surgeries.<sup>302</sup> On Sep. 3, 2005, the hospital completed 7 heart, liver and kidney transplantation surgeries.<sup>303</sup> On February 2006, the hospital completed 2 liver transplantation surgeries within 72 hours.<sup>304</sup> On April 28, 2006 the hospital completed 17 transplantation surgeries including 2 liver transplantation surgeries, 7 kidney transplantation surgeries and 8 corneal transplantation surgeries.<sup>305</sup> This indicated that the hospital had very strong transplantation teams and advanced hardware facilities. Assuming the daily transplantation number was 3 cases of liver and kidney transplantation surgeries, the annual amount can reach 1,000 cases.

3) The organ transplantation center can perform emergency liver transplantation with abundant donor organs

The hospital claimed that since 2002 they have completed 38 cases of liver transplantation for severe hepatitis acute liver failure patients.<sup>306</sup> Severe hepatitis patients only can live for 3 days after hospitalization, and "the only way is emergency liver transplantation."<sup>307</sup>





#### 4) The hospital had strong liver and kidney transplantation surgeon teams

Ministry of Health Hepatobiliary and Enteric Surgery Research Center had 129 surgeons and teaching and research staff, including 12 professors or relevant title, 26 deputy professor or relevant title.<sup>308</sup>

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014<sup>309</sup>, there were 16 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 7 chief physicians, 2 deputy chief physicians and 32 primary surgeons, 4 staffs. They can conduct 7 cases of kidney transplant in one day<sup>310</sup>, and compose 7 kidney transplant teams. There were 10 physicians in liver transplantation department, including 5 chief physicians, 4 deputy chief physicians and 1 primary surgeons. They also can compose several liver transplant teams.

5) According to the hardware facilities, the number of beds and bed turnover rate of the liver transplantation center, we concluded that the annual amount of liver transplantation in this hospital had reached over 1,000 cases.

If we consider that the hospital has 100 beds for liver and kidney transplantation, use a 30-day length of stay and 100% bed turnover rate, we conclude that the annual amount of liver and kidney transplantation of this hospital can reach 1,216 cases ( $100 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,216$ ). In summary, the annual amount of liver and kidney transplantation in the hospital can reach 1,000 cases.

21. West China Hospital of Sichuan University, the location of Key Laboratory of Transplantation Engineering & immunology Research and the Institute of Hepatopancreatobiliary of MOH, with 1,000 cases of transplant per year

On May 23, 2007, West China Hospital of Sichuan University was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out liver and kidney transplants.<sup>311</sup>

1) The hospital was the location of Key Laboratory of Transplantation Engineering & immunology Research and the Institute of Hepatopancreatobiliary Research of MOH, the national organ transplant treatment and research center

In 2002, West China Hospital of Sichuan University was approved to be the Key Laboratory of Transplantation Engineering & immunology Research and the Institute of Hepatopancreatobiliary Research of MOH.<sup>312</sup> Hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery for liver transplantation was in the leading domestic and international first class. It was also one of the few pancreas transplant centers, carried out simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation.

2) The amount of one-day hospital transplants was high.

Liver transplant centers carried out 7 liver transplant at the same day, which was the most daily surgery cases in liver transplant field in China.<sup>313</sup>



3) According to the hardware facilities, high bed turnover rate and the number of beds of the hospital's liver transplant center, we conclude that the number of liver and kidney transplants exceed 1,000 cases per year.

In West China Hospital of Sichuan University (formerly the affiliated first hospital of West China Medical University), the liver transplant centers was one medical and research institution, combining the medical treatment, teaching, scientific research. It relied on national key disciplines of the Ministry of Education - General Surgery of West China Hospital, and the Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Research of MOH. And based on the liver transplant coordination group of hospital, it combined different resources and technology, established one interdisciplinary discipline. The center included a transplant ward with 72 beds, and transplantation immunology laboratory, microcirculation and tissue typing laboratory<sup>314</sup>.

<http://www.cd120.com/html/yfwganyizhizhongxin/518.jhtml>

Screengrab

### 四川大学华西医院肝移植中心简介

发布时间: 2004-09-02 作者: 肝移植中心 浏览次数: 15701 次

四川大学华西医院（原华西医科大学附一院）肝脏移植中心依托国家教育部重点学科——华西医院普外科和卫生部肝胆胰研究室，是在华西医院肝移植协作组的基础上，结合各学科的人才、技术优势而建立的跨学科、跨专业的集医疗、教学、科研于一体的医疗和研究机构。中心包括72张床位的移植病区、移植免疫研究室及微循环和组织配型研究室。在20世纪70年代末开展了中国西部地区首例临床肝移植工作。华西肝脏移植中心近10年来，在著名肝胆外科专家严律南教授领导下，实施各种术式临床肝移植近800余例，其中亲体肝移植260余例，手术成功率达100%，取得良性肝病的1年、3年、5年生存率达87.4%、85.2%及80.5%的良好成绩，达到全国领先国际先进水平。

Figure 6.59 Snapshot of West China Hospital Website

The Center had a full set of imported equipment, including 5 sets of liver transplant equipment, with the ability to complete five liver transplant at the same time.<sup>315</sup>

<http://www.cd120.com/html/yfwganyizhizhongxin/518.jhtml>

Screengrab

中心专业技术队伍阵容强大，共有教授、主任医师8人（均为欧、美、日本等学成回国者），副教授、副主任医师16人，博士后、博士生30余人。中心科研力量雄厚，近年仅肝胆外科、肝移植就承担了国家自然科学基金、国家教委、国家科技部“973项目”、“十、一五支撑计划项目”、卫生部、省卫生厅课题、省重点课题30余项。获国家级、省部级科研成果奖10余项，在国内外医学杂志发表论文1000余篇，其中在国外专业权威期刊和发表论文100余篇；中心教学科研力量强大，拥有四川大学博士后流动站，目前有6名进入流动站工作，4名已完成研究工作离站，已毕业博士研究生36名，硕士研究生50名。中心医疗设备和科研设备先进，拥有全套进口的设备及完备的肝脏移植手术设备五套，可同时完成五台肝脏移植手术。拥有德国Jostra Rotaflow Medizintechnik静脉转流泵，美国红细胞回收仪，日本东芝术中彩色超声仪、术中胆道造影装置，德国Soring超声刀、氩气刀凝血系统，德国显微外科器械、手术显微镜，德国CT、MRI，美国DSA、SPE CT、双探头单光子计算机断层照相等级设备。

Figure 6.60 Snapshot of West China Hospital Website

The hospital had the largest number of beds in the urology ward, including 197 beds in general urology, 31 beds for kidney transplant.<sup>316</sup> In general, in two weeks before kidney transplant surgery and two weeks after it, the urologist was in charge of the patient. After 2 weeks, if there was no surgical complications, the patient will be transferred to the kidneys physician treatment, after removal of ureteral stents, patient could leave hospital. The length of stay for patient should be above 30 days.<sup>317</sup> The hospital improved the third comprehensive ward to shorten the average length of stay for kidney transplant patients. The kidney transplantation surgical treatment times were shortened to 10 days, greatly increased the bed turnover rate.<sup>318</sup> If we used 103 beds (72 liver transplant beds plus 31 kidney transplant beds equaled 103 beds), and 20 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, we could get the estimated amount of liver and kidney transplant be arrived 1,879 cases ( $103 \times 365 \times 100\% / 20 = 1,879$ ).



#### 4) The hospital had a good team of liver transplant doctors

The liver transplant center has had a strong team since 2004, with liver transplant top experts Yan Lunan, 8 professors and chief physicians, 16 deputy chief physicians, and more than 30 doctoral and post-doctoral surgeons.<sup>319</sup> The Kidney Transplant Center of West China Hospital had 3 chief physicians and professors, 2 deputy professors and chief physicians (most of them had trained in Europe, and the U.S.), and 2 physicians, who can compose multiple liver transplant teams.<sup>320</sup>

#### 5) The official website of the hospital has tampered with the data

The West China Hospital of Sichuan University once published the introduction of kidney transplant center in Feb. 2005, it said: Since in February 2005, the first case of kidney transplant carried out, we had conducted more than 4,000 cases of kidney transplants.<sup>321</sup>



Figure 6.61 The Introduction of Kidney Transplant Center published in 2005

But on Sep. 2014, the introduction changed into<sup>322</sup> "We had conducted more than 2,500 cases of kidney transplant surgery. Since 2011, we finished more than 200 cases of kidney transplant per year."



Figure 6.62 Introduction of Kidney Transplant Center published in 2014



22. For the First Affiliated Hospital of Xi'an Jiaotong University, the demonstration center of Mid-western China, the number of liver transplants exceeded 1,000 cases per year

The First Affiliated Hospital of Xi'an Jiaotong University was the first hospital in Northwest area to conduct the kidney transplant. It also was one of the biggest transplant center of China.

1) The hospital was the location of Key Laboratory of Forensic medicine of MOH, and claimed their research of organ transplant matching reached international advanced levels.

Three months after the Party crackdown on Falun Gong Practitioner in July 1999, the Ministry of Health and the Ministry of Public Security and the Supreme People's Court joint built the Laboratory of Forensic Medicine. It should have provided evidence for criminal cases, but now it was directly involved in organ transplant matching, making public security and the court system into direct stakeholders of organ transplantation. The public security system could arrest and detained a large number of Falun Gong practitioners as donor supply, and the court system could provide fake death certificate to cover the truth.

2) This hospital was the demonstration center of Central and Western China

In June 2000, the number of kidney transplant broke 1,000 cases.<sup>323</sup> The number of kidney transplants ranked the forefront top of nation for long time. And the institute of Organ Transplantation Research of Xi'an Jiaotong University was established in 2001, became one of the largest transplant center with a set of medical, teaching, and research functions.<sup>324</sup> Until December 2012, it had guided 23 hospitals of 13 cities to conduct more than 10,000 cases of kidney transplants.<sup>325</sup>

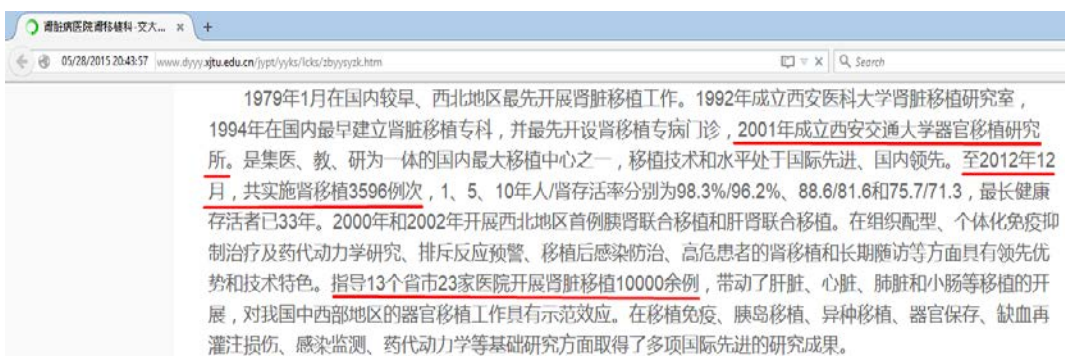


Figure 6.63 Snapshot of the First Affiliated Hospital of Xi'an Jiaotong University

The Kidney Transplant was the national key discipline, and this hospital trained 500+ technical staff from other transplant centers, where some of them became leaders of transplant surgery.<sup>326</sup>

3) The hospital had powerful team of kidney transplant doctors.

The main research direction of the Institute included kidney, liver, heart, lung, pancreas, small intestine and multiple organ transplantation. The surgeons of Kidney Transplant Center were doctorate, including 9 doctoral tutor, which trained 85 Ph.D. and 156 masters students.<sup>327</sup> It also had 5





associate professor and 5 experimental researchers.<sup>328</sup> They can form at least 9 kidney transplant teams.

4) According to the high bed turnover rate and the number of beds, we concluded the hospital can conduct more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplants per year

The Kidney Transplantation was the national key disciplines and doctoral degree granting disciplines with 48 beds.<sup>329</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery was the largest one in Northwest area with 162 beds.<sup>330</sup> Assuming the hospital will have 102  $[48 + 162 / 3 = 102]$  beds. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,241  $(102 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,241)$  cases per year. In summary, the number of liver and kidney transplant could have been more than 1,000 cases per year.

23. PLA General Hospital (301 Hospital); National Leader in Kidney Transplantation and Top-class Hospital in Liver transplantation; conducted more than 1,000 transplants per year

The PLA General Hospital was the largest military general hospital in scale. It was also the PLA School of Medicine<sup>331</sup> and one of China's most important health care service centers.<sup>332</sup>

1) The hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgical Department was the location of the Institute of Army Hepatobiliary Surgical Research.

The hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgical Department was the largest hepatobiliary surgical center in North China. There was a top-class liver transplantation center in the department, and also the location of the Institute of Army Hepatobiliary Surgical Research and a military keynote laboratory in hepatobiliary discipline.<sup>333</sup>

The Liver Transplantation Center of PLA General Hospital was a top-class, multi-disciplinary liver transplantation center, established by the hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgical Department. The center was also in charge of liver transplant and Hepatobiliary health care service for CCP leaders and provincial-, ministerial-level, and military-region-level party leaders.<sup>334</sup>

In March 2006, in order to improve health care service quality for CCP leaders and expedite the center's development in liver transplantation, the PLA General Logistics Department and PLA General Hospital appointed Professor Dong Jiahong, a liver transplant expert and then the dean of Hepatobiliary Surgical Hospital at Third Military Medical University, as the center director and department dean.<sup>335</sup> After that, the hospital's liver transplantation had "accomplished 'great-leap-forward' development."<sup>336</sup>

2) The hospital Became Part of Beijing Organ Transplant Matching Center, establishing a Kidney Transplantation Network and sharing kidney sources with other transplant centers.

Five hospitals, including Beijing Friendship Hospital, the PLA's No. 301 Hospital, Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, China-Japan Friendship Hospital and Peking Union Medical College Hospital, participated in the operation of the Beijing Organ Transplant Matching Center. These hospital are respectively affiliated with MOH, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, PLA and the municipality of Beijing. They



had established a kidney transplant network, sharing the kidney information of exchange and transfer between themselves.<sup>337</sup>

The transplantation center of PLA 301 Hospital was set under the Urology Surgical Department<sup>338</sup>, acclaimed as “leading China in kidney transplant techniques.”<sup>339</sup> Yu Lixin from Nanfang Hospital published an article in the “Medical Journal of Armed Police” in 2004 titled “Development of China’s clinical allogenic kidney transplantation”. According to the article, PLA 301 hospital had completed 1,180 kidney transplants as early as by June 1999 and was among hospitals that conducted the most kidney transplants across the country.<sup>340</sup>

3) There were many surgeons in liver and kidney transplantation, indicating the real number of organ transplants could be enormous.

PLA 301 Hospital’s Urology Surgical Department had 29 surgeons and 34 nurses/technicians. There were 14 senior-professional titles, 2 doctoral-degree advisors and 3 master-degree advisors.<sup>341</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgical Department was the largest hepatobiliary surgical center in North China. There was one Academy of Science member, 8 doctoral- or master-degree advisors, and 24 senior-professional title holders, 80% of whom hold doctoral degrees.<sup>342</sup> The hospital was capable of establishing multiple liver or kidney transplant teams.

4) Based on bed numbers and high turnover rate, it was estimated that the hospital conducts over 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplants per year.

The PLA 301 Hospital’s Urology Surgical Department had 140 beds<sup>343</sup> with 4 wards. And the hospital’s Hepatobiliary Surgical Department had 172 beds<sup>344</sup>.

<http://www.301hospital.com.cn/web/ksabout/65.html>

Screengrab

## 肝胆外科简介

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### 一、基本情况

解放军总医院肝胆外科是成立于1989年，在学术带头人黄志强院士的指导下，经过历任主任刘永雄、冯玉泉、周宁新、董家鸿的领导，不断发展壮大，目前已成为我国华北地区最大的肝胆外科专科中心。是解放军总医院重点发展学科（1992年）、医学博士学位授权单位（1994年）、医学博士后流动站（1996年）、全军肝胆外科研究所（2003年）、国家重点培育学科（2007年）、北京市重点学科（2008年）、解放军总医院肝胆外科医院和研究型科室（2009年）和军队重点实验室（2010年）。肝胆外科现设肝脏、胆道、胰腺、肝脏移植与微创外科、重症监护五个病区，展开床位172张，2013年完成收治4022例、手术量3260例。现拥有院士1人，博士研究生导师5人，硕士生导师3人，医疗和科研高级职称人员24人，80%以上具有博士学位。

Figure 6.64 Snapshot of PLA 301 Hospital Website

Assuming one third of the beds of Hepatopancreatobiliary Surgery and Urology Surgery departments were given to transplant patients, there will be 104  $[(140 + 172) / 3 = 104]$  beds. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,265  $(104 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,265)$  cases per year. In summary, the PLA General Hospital should conduct over 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year.



24. The General Hospital of Jinan Military Region, the location of PLA Kidney Transplantation and Dialysis Treatment Center, Top 10 in China and top 5 among military hospitals in kidney transplant quantity, conducted more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplants per year.

1) The Urology Surgery Department was the location of PLA Kidney Transplantation and Dialysis Treatment Center. This center ranked top 10 in China and top 5 among military hospitals in kidney transplant quantity.

The Urology Surgery Department was approved by the PLA General Logistics Department in 2005 as the army's Renal Transplantation and Dialysis Treatment Center, with 80 beds.<sup>345</sup> The number of kidney transplant ranked top 10 among Chinese, and top 5 among PLA hospitals.<sup>346</sup>

2) The Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Transplantation Department accomplished "supernormal great-leap-forward" development.

On Aug. 2003, the Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Transplantation Department became an individual department. Since then, the department had conducted various types of liver transplantation and liver-kidney joint transplantation, accomplishing "supernormal great-leap-forward development".<sup>347</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgical Department set up a "One Big and One Small" development strategy, and focused on developing liver transplantation and Minimally Invasive Surgical Technology.<sup>348</sup>

3) The hospital had many surgeons in liver and kidney transplantation field.

At present, there are 32 staff members in the Urology Surgery Department, including 13 doctors, 4 technicians and 15 nurses. There were 4 doctoral-degree holders and 4 master-degree holders, also it had 5 chief physicians, 4 associate chief physicians and 1 chief nurse<sup>349</sup>.

According to a report published by *Qilu Evening News* on Mar. 21 2005, the department head Li Xiangtie leads a urology surgical team with strong expertise and technical skills. The department was capable of conducting 6 cases of kidney transplants simultaneously, and had made a national record of performing 16 cases of kidney transplants consecutively in 24 hours.<sup>350</sup> They could be configured in at least 6 teams for kidney transplants.

[http://paper.dzwww.com/qlwb/data/20081201/html/65/content\\_1.html](http://paper.dzwww.com/qlwb/data/20081201/html/65/content_1.html)

在自体肾移植、异体肾移植、亲属供肾移植、胰肾联合移植、膀胱肿瘤、前列腺疾病及腔内泌尿科微创治疗、体外震波碎石等方面，具有丰富经验。他领导的泌尿外科人才济济，技术力量雄厚，能同时开展6台肾移植手术，曾创造过24小时内连续实施16例肾移植手术的全国纪录。1500余例肾移植手术，成功率达99%，肾存活率达国际先进水平。年手术数量连续10年保持在130例以上，位居全国前十位。

Figure 6.65 Snapshot of DaZhong Website

In Oct. 2002, an article published in *Journal of Nursing Research*, claimed that the General Hospital of Jinan Military Region had conducted 7 cases of organ transplants in one day and 32 cases of



transplants in one week.<sup>351</sup> Regarding 32 cases of kidney transplant per week, we estimate this hospital could conduct 1,664 cases of kidney transplants per year.

#### 4) The hospital has sufficient organ donor sources

The Ophthalmology Department (Ophthalmic Center of Jinan Military Region) had a division of corneal transplantation center (including the first eye bank of Shandong province).<sup>352</sup> Jiang Hua, the center's physician, was reported to consecutively conduct corneal transplants for the whole week between May 1 and May 7 in 2001 (the Golden Week), taking corneas from other cities in the day and conducting surgery at night.<sup>353</sup> This report also mentioned that Jiang spent most holiday like this for many years. Picking up corneas from other cities "in holidays" and immediately conducting transplants surgery, which mean that those corneas were fresh, instead of being taken from eye bank. If "most domestic eye banks are currently out of stock"<sup>354</sup>, how can there be so many donors "in holidays"? From the indication of the doctor had to visit other cities to get corneas, we can only conclude there was a planned procedure. One possibility was that one bureau of the Chinese Communist Party had systematically distributed live organ resources to related hospitals, which were required to pick up those organs in holidays.

25. Xiangya Second Hospital of Central South University; heavy work load of transplantation surgeons showed the number of liver and kidney transplants can reach 1,000 cases per year

Xiangya Second Hospital was one of affiliated hospitals of Central South University. It had the complete qualifications for organ transplantations including liver, kidney, heart and lung transplantations.<sup>355</sup>

1) The hospital had a nation-level liver transplantation center and the quantity of kidney transplant was highly competitive.

The Organ Transplantation Center of Xiangya Second Hospital was founded in September 2001. The organ transplantation department of general surgery was founded in July 2005. After the assessment of Ministry of Health, it became a nation-level liver transplantation center in 2007. The center conducted liver transplantation, pediatric liver transplantation, reduced-size liver transplantation, liver-kidney joint transplantation, pancreas-kidney joint transplantation, liver-pancreas joint transplantation and living donor liver transplantation for children. The level of Liver transplantation and combined liver transplantation was the leader in Hunan province.<sup>356</sup> In recent years, the kidney transplant quantity of the hospital had severally created new records.<sup>357</sup>

2) The hospital had large single-day transplantation amount.

The Organ Transplantation Center of Xiangya Second Hospital was dramatically developing with leap speed. "The organ donor network has gradually expanded to the whole country and the hospital has set up organ resource sharing relationship with more than 10 transplantation centers in the country."<sup>358</sup> The hospital claimed that the surgeon teams, led by Peng Longkai, usually work from night to morning without sleep to carry out surgeries.<sup>359</sup> As transplantation surgeons, when they conduct surgeries, they often continuously work over 20 hours. And after resting 3-4 hours they need to conduct the next surgery. The scrub nurses have changed several shifts, but the surgeons still work





on surgeries, and it's very common for them to complete more than 10 surgeries after 2-3 days like this. They used to complete 9 cases of kidney transplantation surgeries within one day."<sup>360</sup> If we calculate the transplant quantity based on 30 surgeries per week, it can reach 1,560 cases of kidney transplantation a year.

[http://hunan.voc.com.cn/content/2005-10/21/content\\_3479431.htm](http://hunan.voc.com.cn/content/2005-10/21/content_3479431.htm)

Screengrab

一个好医生不光要严谨，还要勤奋，作为一个移植科医师，还要能吃得苦中苦。他们在手术时，经常是连续工作20多个小时，休息三四个小时又是一轮手术，洗手护士换了好几茬，医师还在手术台上。两三天下来，做十几台手术是常有的事，曾经创造了一天成功完成9台肾移植手术。所有患者手术最关键部分，彭主任都要亲自把关，十几台手术下来经常是累得腰酸背痛。手术做完了，科里从主任到医师都要参加术后监护，密切观察病情，直到患者病情稳定好转。

近年来，随着医院投入力度的逐步加大，肾移植科病友就医环境和医护人员工作环境极大改善；依托中南大学湘雅二医院强大的综合实力，肾移植科正在朝着国内一流的器官移植中心迈进。

Figure 6.66 Snapshot of Hunan online

### 3) Skilled liver and kidney transplantation surgeons.

Since 2002, the hospital's kidney transplant quantity dramatically increased. Peng Longkai, deputy director of Organ Transplantation Center of Xiangya Second Hospital and director of Organ Transplantation Department of Urological, began to take charge of the work in the field of kidney transplantation in 2002. Only 6 months later, the kidney transplant quantity had exceeded the total amount of past years.<sup>361</sup> Peng Longkai conducted more than 2,000 cases of kidney transplantation surgeries by himself.<sup>362</sup>

<http://www.xyey.com/Template/LCKS/Article2.aspx?artid=4012>

Screengrab

Timestamp: 2016-01-29 12:26



**彭龙开**：男，1965年出生，毕业于中南大学湘雅医学院（原湖南医科大学），博士学位，主任医师，泌尿外科教授，博士研究生导师。现任担任湘雅二医院器官移植中心副主任兼泌尿外科移植科主任、中国肾移植科学登记系统管理委员会委员、中国医师协会器官移植学会分会肾移植专业委员会委员、中国透析移植研究会委员、湖南省器官移植学会分会副主任委员、湖南省器官移植医疗质量控制中心主任、湖南省人体器官获取组织专家组组长、湖南省临床免疫学分会委员、湖南省计划生育技术专业委员会委员、《器官移植当代观点》编委、《中国肾友》杂志编委、《中国组织工程研究与临床康复》编委、《中国医师》杂志编委、《中南大学学报（医学版）》审稿人、湖南省自然科学基金评委、湖南省卫生厅课题评审专家、湖南省科技成果评审专家，主持多项省部级课题，发表论文60余篇，其中SCI收录论文10余篇，培养博士研究生6名，硕士研究生10余名。2003、04、05年连续三年获中南大学湘雅二医院医疗新技术特等奖，2006年度亲属肾移植获中南大学湘雅二医院医疗新技术三等奖，儿童器官捐献与器官移植获2014年度中南大学湘雅二医院医疗新技术一等奖，获2014年度中南大学医疗新技术二等奖。从事泌尿外科临床工作20余年，对肾上腺疾病、前列腺疾病、泌尿系肿瘤和肾移植等有较深的造诣。全面主持肾移植临床及基础研究工作，经验丰富，亲自主刀2000余例肾移植手术，包括湖南省首例婴儿LDCD供肾成人肾移植术，世界首例蛋白S缺乏并下腔静脉滤器广泛闭塞的亲属活体肾移植术（利用人工血管），湖南省首例Rh血型不合活体供肾亲属肾移植术，湖南省首例夫妻间供肾活体肾移植术，湖南省首例儿童肾移植术，以及先天性心脏病/风心病患者肾移植术、高致敏患者肾移植术、再次肾移植术等高风险高难度肾移植手术。2010年，因工作突出，彭龙开教授被国家卫生部、食品药品监督管理局、中医药管理局评为“全国医药卫生系统先进个人”。

Figure 6.67 Snapshot of Xiangya Second Hospital of Central South University

In the Organ Transplantation Department of General Surgery, there were 19 medical staffs, including 3 professors, 1 associate professor, 1 doctoral tutor and 2 master instructors. It consisted of organ transplantation ward of general surgery and transplantation ICU, and divided into liver transplant group, combined organs transplant group, transplantation ICU group and artificial liver support system.<sup>363</sup> The staffs can form several liver and kidney transplant teams, which can carry out several liver and kidney transplantation surgeries simultaneously.

### 4) The period of waiting for a tissue-matched donor organ was advertised as several days with guaranteed living donor organs

On March 19, 2015, a nurse-on-duty from liver transplantation department of Xiangya Second Hospital of Central South University answered a WOIPFG phone investigator. The nurse said that the



period of waiting for a donor for liver transplantation is "just a few days, two weeks at most!".

WOIPFG: Are they all living donor organs? She replied "Absolutely!" (download the recording:[MP3](#) for script, [附件 6](#))

We conclude the number of liver and kidney transplantation in Xiangya Second Hospital of Central South University can exceed 1,000 cases per year.

26. Xijing Hospital of Fourth Military Medical University, Total Ranking in the Top 5 of China, liver and kidney transplants; can perform up to 1,000 cases per year.

Xijing Hospital of Fourth Military Medical University made over 20 outstanding achievements, receiving "the First", "the Pioneer", "the Unique", and "the Most" prizes domestically and internationally.<sup>364</sup> And the hospital obtained the licenses issued by MOH on performing Heart, Liver, Lung, and Kidney Transplants.<sup>365</sup>

1) The Department of Hepatobiliary and Pancreas Surgery of Xijing Hospital has a Military Organ Transplant Center.

In 2005, Xijing Hospital founded the Military Organ Transplant Center, and developed liver transplant and multiple organs transplantation.<sup>366</sup> The Department of Hepatobiliary Surgery completed almost all types of liver transplants. In 1999, the first small bowel transplantation was performed here. They completed the pancreas-kidney joint transplantation (SPK) in 2003, the liver-kidney-pancreas joint transplantation in 2005, the second world case and the first national face transplant operation in 2006. And in 2008, the first Asian case of heart-liver-kidney joint transplantation was carried out here.<sup>367</sup>

The Urology of Xijing Hospital was the largest and the most complete range of the Urology Discipline in the Northwest Area. The department had a kidney transplant ward and kidney transplantation tissue typing laboratory, etc.<sup>368</sup>

2) Record for single-day cardiac transplants.

Wang Hongbing, deputy director of cardiovascular surgery, set a record by performing 3 cases of cardiac transplant in one day.<sup>369</sup> Cai Zhenjie, the former chief of Cardiovascular Surgery Institute in the Fourth Military Medical University and now the chief of Cardiology Institute of the General Hospital of Armed Police Forces, also completed 3 cases of heart transplant on a single day in Sep. 2003.<sup>370</sup>

3) The number of liver and kidney transplants would be over 1,000 per year, based on the number of beds.

There were 80 beds in the Urology Department of Xijing Hospital.<sup>371</sup> And there are three wards in the Department of Hepatobiliary and Pancreas Surgery with 150 beds. The Transplant Center was the international advanced laminar flow ward.<sup>372</sup> Assuming that half of the beds from the Urology Surgery and the Department of Hepatobiliary and Pancreas Surgery are used for organ transplant patients, there will be 115 beds  $[(80+150)/2=115]$ . We gave 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover



rate, and the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,399 ( $115 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,399$ ) cases per year.

4) Large team, and large daily number of transplants.

In 2014, WOIPFG released a list of surgeons who took part in organ transplants<sup>373</sup>. There were 36 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 6 chief physicians, 8 deputy chief physicians and 2 primary surgeons, and 20 other staff members. There were also 7 Professors, 5 Associate Professors in the Department of Hepatobiliary and Pancreas Surgery. All the doctors hold Doctorate Degree.<sup>374</sup> And there were 30 staff, and total number was 42. They can form at least 10 teams of liver and kidney transplants. In summary, the number of liver and kidney transplants conducted in Xijing Hospital should exceed 1,000 cases per year.

27. General Hospital of Armed Police Force, the largest liver transplant center in Beijing, with more than 1,000 cases of liver transplant surgery performed per year

The General Hospital of the Armed Police Force was a large, integrated, Third Grade First Class hospital. It incorporated medical care, healthcare, education, research, and emergency responses with 1,380 beds. And there were 13 MD Advisors, and 100 MM Advisors, it also had Postdoctoral Research, Undergraduate Education and Research, and Continued Education training facilities on its premises.<sup>375</sup>

1) Since the inception and in 2 years, the Liver Transplant Center of this hospital set the record for performing the most transplants among military hospitals and national hospitals.

The Liver Transplant Center of General Hospital of Armed Police Force was founded at May, 2003. During 2 years, it set many records in the national and military hospitals, including the most transplant amount, highest success rate, maximum and minimum age of patients, etc.<sup>376</sup>

The General Hospital of Armed Police Force also established Chinese Liver Transplant Training Center, funded by American Chinese Medical Foundation, and had trained 55 doctoral and master students, 385 continued education students, and over 1,000 liver transplant related personnel from abroad and overseas. The center also established the largest post-transplant follow-up center in China, and a professional case history data base on liver transplant.<sup>377</sup> The Organ Transplant Research Center at General Hospital of Armed Police Force was also the largest liver transplant center in Beijing.<sup>378</sup>

2) The hospital was capable of performing 5 cases of liver transplants simultaneously.

On April 6th, 2005, the Organ Transplant Center at the General Hospital of Armed Police Force performed 5 liver transplants simultaneously.<sup>379</sup>

3) Skilled surgeons, high production



In Jan. 2015, an article reported by *Tonight Media Group* “under the guidance of Shen Zhongyang, the new surgeons could conduct nearly 1,000 cases of liver transplant independently.”<sup>380</sup>

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014, there were some surgeons of General Hospital of Armed Police Force joined the organ transplantation<sup>381</sup>. There were 40 physicians in the liver transplantation department, including 5 chief physicians, 11 deputy chief physicians and 4 primary surgeons, and 20 staff members. There were 17 physicians in the kidney transplant department, including 5 Chief Physicians, 6 Deputy Chief Physicians, 2 Physicians, and 4 staff members. They could compose over 10 teams for liver and kidney transplants. Zang Yunjin, who joined the Liver Transplant Research Institute in 2005, became the Deputy Director, Chief Physician, and Professor of the institute in April of the same year. Since 2005, he had performed 1,570 cases of liver transplant and 22 cases of liver-kidney joint transplant operations by June of 2014.<sup>382</sup> That's about 160 cases of transplant operations per year.

Xu Guangxun, Deputy Chief Physician at the Organ Transplant Research Institute, was conducted about 100 cases of liver transplant per year. He specializes in live liver transplant of infants, live liver transplant on adults, dual-supplier live liver transplant, in-situ auxiliary living donor liver transplant, and cutting-edge technology on split liver transplant.<sup>383</sup>

Chen Xinguo, Deputy Surgery Director of Organ Transplant Research Institute, specializes in clinical liver transplant. In almost 6 years, he performed over 800 cases of liver transplant, including 30 cases of relative-based liver transplant. He was skillful in mastering the technique of donor cut, liver transplant, and treatment of complicated situations. And he has performed 300 cases of donor cut and more than 300 cases of liver transplant independently.<sup>384</sup>

Li Wei, Deputy Chief Physician at the Organ Transplant Research Institute, joined after Post-Doctor in Sep. 2002. He took part in over 1,000 cases of liver transplant surgery, and can complete the entire procedure of liver transplant, including the donor's cut and trim, removal of diseased liver, vascular and biliary reconstruction and rehabilitation after liver transplant patients. Currently, he had completed almost 100 cases of liver transplant independently.<sup>385</sup>

If each team conducted almost 100 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year, the whole hospital could have reached more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year.

4) The Organ Transplant Research Institute claimed that the organ donor source is sufficient.

The Organ Transplant Research Institute established a kidney transplant expert team, and started kidney transplant surgery. This expert team had strong technical force, with sufficient organ donor source. It was led by Shen Zhongyang, composed by the surgeons who accomplished over 1,000 cases of kidney transplant surgery.<sup>386</sup>





追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。



Figure 6.68 Snapshot of General Hospital of Armed Police Force Website

5) In 2005, the hospital had diagnosed over 30,000 organ recipients who accepted liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, liver and kidney joint transplantation, pancreas kidney joint transplantation and lung transplantation.

According to one news released by Chinese Organ Transplant Website on Aug. 2005, since 2003, Niu Yujian specialized in organ transplantation<sup>387</sup>, and he diagnosed organ recipients over 30,000 cases including liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, liver and kidney joint transplantation, pancreas kidney joint transplantation and lung transplantation.<sup>388</sup>



Figure 6.69 Snapshot of Chinese Organ Transplant Website

In summary, General Hospital of Armed Police Force should have reached more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year.

28. Zhengzhou People's Hospital; 13 cases of Kidney Transplants Performed in 21 Hours; over 20 Emergency Liver Transplants in One Year.

Zhengzhou People's Hospital was the Affiliated Hospital of Southern Medical University, the designated hospital for medical treatment for foreign guests in Zhengzhou City, and post-doctoral research and development base in Henan Province. In Henan Province, it was the only qualified hospital approved by the MOH to conduct heart, liver, kidney, small intestine, pancreas transplantations. The technology of liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, combined liver and kidney transplantation, combined pancreas and kidney transplantation reached the advanced



domestic level.<sup>389</sup>

1) The hospital claimed that the number of kidney transplants ranked 2nd in China for three consecutive years.

The kidney transplant department of the hospital was established in June 2002. It had three separate wards which were kidney disease ward, organ transplantation ward and blood purification ward. Now it was the characteristic department of Henan Province, Henan province key (Foster) discipline, Zhengzhou kidney transplant key Laboratory. And it had ranked 2nd on kidney transplantation in China for three consecutive years of 2006, 2007 and 2008.<sup>390</sup>

2) The single day quantity of transplants was high, and surgeons were very busy. This indicated the real transplant quantity was large.

On Dec. 27, 2007, a team led by Qu Qingshan, the director of the nephrology and organ transplant center, completed 13 kidney transplant surgeries within 21 hours<sup>391</sup>. According to an article on "Chinese Etiquette Training Network" issued April, 2010, "Around the Chinese New Year, Doctor Xing Li had been working very hard for consecutive days. He had to do the operation from 2 or 3 AM until next morning. His right eye suffered from conjunctivitis. Since he had to do operations every night, he had to ask his assistants to help cleaning."<sup>392</sup>

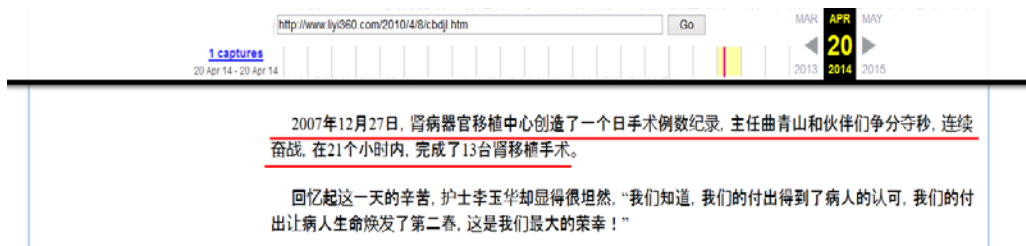


Figure 6.70 Snapshot of Chinese Etiquette Training Network

3) The hepatobiliary department performed more than 20 emergent liver transplants per year.

The hepatobiliary department did the first intestinal transplant in Henan province and it actively researched abdominal organ cluster transplantation. In one year, it performed emergent liver transplantations to cure more than 20 patients with acute liver failure.<sup>393</sup>

4) Depending on the number of beds in the hospital, the hospital would perform more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplants per year.

The kidney transplant department had 90 beds.<sup>394</sup> The Hepatobiliary department of the hospital was the advanced discipline of Henan province and key development lab of the hospital, it had 52 beds.<sup>395</sup> Suppose half of hepatobiliary surgery beds were given for transplant patients, there would have 116 ( $90 + 52/2 = 116$ ) beds. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,411 ( $115 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,411$ ) cases per year.



## 5) Experienced surgical teams

The kidney transplant department had 16 surgeons and 60 nurses<sup>396</sup>. The liver surgery department had more than 40 staffs, including 5 with senior titles, 18 with Ph.D. or Master's degrees.<sup>397</sup> They can form multiple liver and kidney transplantation teams.

Zhengzhou People's Hospital's official website showed: Chen Guoyong, vice president and liver transplant surgery director, had completed more than 500 cases of major organs harvesting, 500 cases of kidney transplants<sup>398</sup>, 300 liver transplants and tens of simultaneous liver, kidney and pancreas joint transplants.<sup>399</sup> Chen Guoyong once went to Japan and Korea as a visiting scholar, studied simultaneous multi-organ transplant and live liver transplant in Tianjin No. 1 Central Hospital and Shanghai Changzheng Hospital. He was once appointed as the deputy director of organ transplant center of PLA 309 Hospital.<sup>400</sup>

Qu Qingshan, the director of the nephrology and organ transplant center, had conducted more than 1,000 cases of allogeneic kidney transplant surgeon, and performed the first case of liver and kidney joint transplantation.<sup>401</sup>

6) The time of waiting for a donor was 2 to 3 days. According to the hospital, "We have plenty of donors and you can pick up the organ from young and healthy."

On June 26, 2015, Chen Yongfeng from Transplantation department of Zhengzhou People's Hospital said during WOIPFG's investigation, "Our hospital is the best in conducting liver transplantation in Henan province. Today we have done several transplants including two liver transplants. The organs are from our local areas. The qualities of the organs are very good. If you want to do it, we can help choose a good and young liver. We have plenty of organs and currently we can still select young and good ones, but it is hard to say in the future. (Link to download this recording: [MP3](#) document See : [Annex1](#))

On June 25, 2015, the doctor on duty from the Hepatobiliary department of Zhengzhou People's Hospital said during WOIPFG's investigation, "The time of waiting for an organ is as fast as 2 to 3 days; the slowest would be about 10 days. The cost is about 500 thousand RMB. We have plenty of organs. The waiting time at our hospital is faster than other hospitals." When asked why the waiting time was shorter than other hospitals and where the organs came from, he replied, "This... Well... no comment, no comment. Don't ask these questions. You can directly come to our hospital. Usually we have one to two cases of transplants every day." (Link to download this recording: [MP3](#) document See: [Annex2 附件2](#))

In summary, the number of liver and kidney transplant can exceed 1,000 cases per year.

29. Shanghai First People's Hospital and Shanghai Organ Transplant Clinical Center, over 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplants per year

On May 23, 2007, Shanghai First People's Hospital was authorized by Ministry of Health to conduct liver and kidney transplantation.<sup>402</sup>



### 1) The largest number of transplants in Shanghai

Shanghai Organ Transplant Clinical Center, affiliated with Shanghai First People's Hospital, was established in August 2001. It was set up on the basis of Shanghai Organ Transplant Research Center and Shanghai Tissue Type Matching Center, with its main business in kidney transplantation. The first allogeneic kidney transplant was performed in 1976. The hospital claims that it has conducted a variety of organ transplants so far, 12 major types, including substantive big organ transplants like kidney, heart, liver, liver-kidney, pancreas-kidney, and kidney-islet cell transplants, as well as corneal, allogeneic finger, fetal islet cell, bone marrow, peripheral blood stem cell and cord blood stem cell transplants.<sup>403</sup> It was one of the hospitals that does the most variety and largest number of transplants in Shanghai.<sup>404</sup> The Institute of Organ Transplant Research of Shanghai Jiaotong University was also located in this hospital.<sup>405</sup> Since 2001, Shanghai First People's Hospital has constantly ranked the third in annual liver transplant volume nationwide.<sup>406</sup>

### 2) Eight alternate kidneys used for one transplant patient at this hospital

Tan Jianming was the director of Shanghai Organ Transplant Research Center.<sup>407</sup> In 2003, he once performed kidney transplant for a patient at Shanghai First People's Hospital. During the first two weeks, four kidneys were brought for blood matching and other tests. None of them proved compatible because of patient's antibody reaction. About two months later, the patient returned to the hospital. The physicians took another four kidneys do the similar tests. The eighth kidney proved compatible with patient, and Tan told the recipient that the eighth kidney came from an executed prisoner.<sup>408</sup>

### 3) Shanghai Organ Transplant Clinical Center carries out emergency liver transplant with ample donors

The first emergency liver transplant in Shanghai was conducted at Shanghai Organ Transplant Clinical Center in 2002. In 2004, the first blood emergency liver transplant surgery for acute liver failure of China was successfully completed here. Since then a total of ten similar surgeries were performed, and four of which were conducted the consecutive second transplant with blood incompatible after first transplant.<sup>409</sup>

### 4) This hospital had many liver and kidney transplant doctors, implying big transplant volume

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014,<sup>410</sup> there were 31 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 9 chief physicians, 5 deputy chief physicians and 17 other staff members. They can make up over 9 kidney transplant teams. And there were also 26 physicians in the liver transplantation department, including 6 chief physicians, 5 deputy chief physicians and 10 other staff members. They can compose over 6 liver transplant teams.

### 5) This hospital can perform over 1,000 cases of liver and renal transplants yearly based on the number of beds

The Department of Urology had three ward areas with 126 beds (38 beds in the south section and 88 beds in the two north sections). It also had about 20 non-fixed beds in ICU (Intensive Care Unit), Day





Ward, and International Medical Center's special ward areas. The department belonged to National Clinical Drug Testing Base.<sup>411</sup> Kidney transplantation was the core operation of the Organ Transplant Clinical Center.<sup>412</sup>

The Department of General Surgery was the location of Shanghai Organ Transplant Center, and Shanghai Liver Transplant Quality Control Center. In recent years, Peng Zhihai led medical teams to conduct complex hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery, and to set up a model surgery procedure for treating liver cancer including downstaging, liver resection, liver transplantation, and salvage liver transplantation. Currently the department had North and South Divisions with 5 surgery wards, and 243 beds, including sections in Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Surgery, Gastrointestinal Surgery, and Breast and Thyroid Surgery.<sup>413</sup> Assuming one third beds in the Urology and General Surgery departments were given for transplant patients, there will have 129  $[(126+20+243)/3=129]$  beds. We gave 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,569  $(129 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,569)$  cases per year.

6) A doctor of this hospital confirmed that their direct source of organs was Falun Gong practitioners, and that they have live organs available everyday

A physician from the Liver Transplant Center, Shanghai First People's Hospital, affiliated with Shanghai Jiaotong University, was investigated by WOIPFG.

Q: I just want to know how long we have to wait?

A: We have supplies every day. For example, we are performing transplant surgery today.

Q: Well, I mean not just a fresh one. We need one from live person...

A: Sure, the organs we use are all from live persons. The donors are all alive.

Q: I heard some come from those who practice qigong. They are very healthy.

A: We have that type.<sup>414</sup>

30. Xinqiao Hospital of the PLA's Third Medical University, the Nephrology Center once performed 24 cases of kidney transplant surgeries in one day. The amount of liver and kidney transplants reached 1,000 cases per year.

Xinqiao Hospital was the second affiliated hospital of the PLA Third Medical University, and was the third level first class hospital, also the first batch of "Designated Hospitals for Foreigners" in Chongqing City with 2,860 beds.<sup>415</sup>

1) The hospital was the military nephropathy center; its types of kidney transplantation ranked near the top in China

Xinqiao Hospital of the Third Military Medical University had two Urology Divisions. Since 2000, it had been approved as the military nephropathy center by the Department of the Ministry of Health of General Logistics.<sup>416</sup> The First Division of Urology was one of the military key disciplines, and the doctorate-granting discipline approved by State Council.<sup>417</sup> The Second Division of Urology was the Research Institute of Nephrology in Chongqing, one of the specialized disciplines of a national clinical drug trial institution.<sup>418</sup> The hospital claimed that it had accumulated rich experiences in the field of organ transplantation, especially with unique clinical research in the field of renal transplantation.<sup>419</sup> The kidney transplant quantity and types were among the top in China.<sup>420</sup>



## 2) Over twenty kidney transplants in one day

The document of the hospital, "Brief History of Military Nephrology and Urology Specialties" described on page 157, "The hospital once performed 24 cases of kidney transplant surgeries within a day."<sup>421</sup>



Figure 6.71 Snapshot of "Brief History of the Military Nephrology Center Urology Surgery", page 157

## 3) Given the number of beds in the hospital, the number of liver and kidney transplant should exceed 1,000 cases per year.

The first Division of Urology of Xinqiao Hospital had 120 beds.<sup>422</sup> The secondary Division of Urology also had similar number of beds.<sup>423</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery Division was divided into Miniature Wound Surgery Center and Hepatobiliary Area, with 60 beds.<sup>424</sup> Assuming half of the beds in the kidney transplant and hepatopancreatobiliary surgery departments were given for transplant patients, there will be  $150[(120 + 120 + 60) / 2 = 150]$  beds. We gave a 30-day length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, and the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,825 ( $150 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,825$ ) cases per year.

## 4) Large team of doctors for liver/kidney transplants



In 2014, WOIPFG released a list of surgeons who took part in organ transplants<sup>425</sup> and there were 33 physicians in liver and kidney transplantation department, including 5 chief physicians, 7 deputy chief physicians and 6 primary surgeons, 15 other staff members. They can make up several transplant teams.

Zhang Genfu was chief physician and professor at the Secondary Department of Urology, the Standing Committee member of Military Transplantation Society and vice chairman of Chongqing Municipal Organ Transplantation Association. Until Sep. 30, 2008, he had performed more than 3,300 cases of kidney transplantation, and had developed liver, testis, adrenal gland transplant and duodenum, pancreas and kidney joint transplant.<sup>426</sup>

5) The hospital made effort to promote kidney transplantation technology to other medical institutes

The document of this hospital "Brief History of Military Nephrology and Urology Specialties" describes on page 157, "Many domestic medical institutes such as General Hospital of Kunming Military Region, Bethune International Peace Hospital, No. 181 Hospital of Guilin, General Hospital of Shenzhen Armed Police, Chengdu Air Force Hospital, former Chongqing Air Force hospital, Zhengzhou Air Force hospital, the General hospital of Tibet Military Region, General hospital of Xinjiang Military Region, General hospital of Jinan Military, Nanchong regional hospital, PLA 161 Hospital of Wuhan, PLA 44 hospital of Guizhou, have sent out medical staff to the center to learn the organ transplantation technology. Meanwhile, the center also sends specialists to Guangzhou Southern hospital, Zhengzhou Air Force hospital, No. 44 hospital of Guiyang, Chengdu Air Force hospital, Daping hospital and other units to launch organ transplants."<sup>427</sup>

In summary, amount of liver /kidney transplant at the hospital can be up to 1,000 cases per year.

31. Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, Beijing Organ Transplant Center; number of Liver and Kidney Transplants, up to 1,000 cases per year

1) Beijing Organ Transplant Center's Liver Transplant division was set under Beijing Chaoyang Hospital's Hepatobiliary Surgery Division

Beijing Organ Transplant Center was the only organ transplant center capable of simultaneously performing liver, heart, kidney, lung, small intestine, pancreas and other major organ transplants licensed by MOH. Beijing Organ Transplant Center's liver transplant division was set under the hospital's hepatobiliary surgery division.<sup>428</sup>

2) Beijing Chaoyang Hospital became part of Beijing Organ Transplant Matching Center to establish a kidney transplantation network and share kidneys sources with other transplant centers. And Chaoyang's kidney transplant numbers ranked first in China for three consecutive years

Five hospitals, including Beijing Friendship Hospital, the PLA's No. 301 Hospital, Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, Sino-Japan Friendship Hospital and Peking Union Medical College Hospital, participated in the operation of Beijing Organ Transplant Matching Center. These hospitals were respectively affiliated with MOH, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, PLA and the municipality of Beijing.<sup>429</sup> Beijing Chaoyang Hospital stated that from 1998 to 2000, the number of kidney transplants ranked first in China for three consecutive years.<sup>430</sup>



### 3) The hospital with an early lead

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014<sup>431</sup>, there were 32 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 6 chief physicians, 9 deputy chief physicians and 17 surgeons. And there were 27 physicians in liver transplantation department, including 3 chief physicians, 7 deputy chief physicians, 5 primary surgeons and 12 surgeons. They can make up more than 10 liver and kidney transplant teams.

Zhang Xiaodong was deputy director of Beijing Chaoyang Hospital's urology department and chief physician. As the leader of the disciplines of urology and organ transplant, he lead a medical team with strong academic background. In recent years, the team performed more than 3,000 cases of kidney transplants.<sup>432</sup>

Wang Wei was deputy chief physician of Beijing Chaoyang Hospital's urology department and deputy professor. He has independently carried out around 500 cases of renal transplantation and participated in nearly 1,000 kidney transplant surgeries and postoperative patient management.<sup>433</sup>

Guan Delin was vice-president of the First Affiliated Hospital of Tsinghua University and deputy director of Beijing Organ Transplant Center. According to *People's Daily* (January 26, 1999, A5), Guan Delin began to participate in kidney transplant surgeries in the 1970s. After many years' experiments, he had explored one way of organ matching, nephrectomy, kidney repair and transplant surgeries without postoperative rejections under the Chinese conditions. Until now, Guan Delin had successfully performed more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplants by himself.<sup>434</sup> *Beijing Business Today* reported on Sep. 7, 2005, that Guan Delin had performed "more than 2,700 cases of kidney transplantation, more than 40 cases of living related kidney transplant, nearly 20 cases of SPK (Simultaneous Pancreas-Kidney Transplantation)."<sup>435</sup> Guan Delin used to serve as director of the urology department at Beijing Chaoyang Red Cross Hospital, which was the affiliated hospital of the Capital Medical University.<sup>436</sup>


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商业/财经周刊 时尚/休闲周刊

做肾移植手术的大专家！

管德林 清华第一附属医院副院长



主任医师、教授、博士生导师，享受政府特殊津贴专家。现任清华大学第一附属医院副院长兼肾内科（泌尿医学中心）主任、泌尿外科主任，海外华人器官移植学会副主席、北京市器官移植中心副主任。

从事泌尿外科工作39年，擅长于诊治各种泌尿外科疑难重症，包括巨大肾肿瘤切除、膀胱全切可控回肠代膀胱、肾平台手术（离体手术后再自体移植）和复杂透析用血管通路等。有2700多例肾移植、40余例亲属肾移植、近20例胰肾联合移植的经验。





Figure 6.72 Snapshot of Beijing Business Today Website

From Jan. 26, 1999 to Sep. 7, 2005, Guan Delin performed more than 1,700 cases of kidney transplants, at the same time, he needed charging with important leadership positions, teaching tasks, committee member and editorial board tasks. If we took an easy calculation, Guan Delin's average number of kidney transplant surgery per year was 258 cases / year (1,700 cases divided by 6.58 years, equal 258 cases per year). But as he recited he performed only over 100 cases of kidney transplant surgeries in 1998, what's the reason of large increase in Guan's workload<sup>437</sup>? Since Guan Delin alone could perform 258 cases of kidney transplants per year, there were so many surgeons in this hospital, we are sure that the number of kidney transplants could reach 1,000 per year.

32. Beijing Friendship Hospital; Asia's largest kidney transplant center; the number of liver and kidney transplant were up to 1,000 cases per year

1) The hospital claimed to be Asia's largest kidney transplant center

The hospital claimed to be the largest kidney transplant center in Asia<sup>438</sup>, Yu Lixin, the responsible person said in an article, "Advances of clinical isotype kidney transplants in China" in *Armed medicine* in 2004. As early as in Oct. 2000, the hospital had completed 2,300 kidney transplant cases.<sup>439</sup>

表1 我国部分超过千例肾移植中心的移植概况

医院	n	1年存活率(%)	截止时间
北京友谊医院	2300	87.3	2000.10
广州南方医院	2123	96.7	2001.11
中山大学第一临床学院	1501	87.0	1999.07
解放军总医院	1180	88.6	1999.06
西安交通大学第一医院	1140	90.2	2000.06
北京朝阳医院	1118	91.2	2000.10

作者简介:于立新,男,1950年出生。本科学历,主任医师,教授,博士生导师。主要从事器官移植的临床工作。

Figure 6.73 Overview of some of transplant centers with over 1,000 cases of kidney transplant

PLA 309 hospital updated the introduction of organ transplant center on Nov. 17, 2010, saying "ranked No. 1 in China in recent 3 years."<sup>440</sup> As calculated above, kidney transplants in the PLA 309 hospital was up to 4,000 cases per year.

2) This hospital was rich in donor sources

In 1997, it was assigned by the Beijing Municipal Health Bureau as Beijing organ transplant matching center, and established the Sino-US Terasaki matching center in 1998. It first completed 1,000 cases, 2,000 cases, and then 3,000 cases of organ transplant in China.<sup>441</sup> Beijing matching center of organ transplant had a trial run for a year from July 1997 to June 1998, and was officially established on June 23, 1998.



This center was operated with five hospitals, including Beijing Friendship Hospital, PLA 301 Hospital, Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, Sino-Japanese Friendship Hospital and Beijing Union Medical College Hospital. These hospitals are respectively affiliated with MOH, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, PLA and the municipality of Beijing. This center included a leading group of the matching organ transplant center, a committee of experts, the central office, central laboratory, databases, technical collaboration and hospitals.

This center was located in Kidney Transplantation Laboratory of Beijing Friendship Hospital and it had developed an intelligent computer program for kidney transplant tissue matching from 1994 to 1997, which shared the kidney information of exchange and transfer between hospitals.<sup>442</sup>

### 3) The hospital had early experience and was well-connected

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014, there were 36 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 7 chief physicians, 10 deputy chief physicians and 19 surgeons. And there also were 16 physicians in liver transplantation department, including 6 chief physicians, 2 deputy chief physicians and 5 primary surgeons. They can compose more than 10 kidney and liver transplant teams.

4) According to the number of beds in the hospital, it was calculated that the number of kidney transplant were over 1,000 cases per year.

The Urology division of this hospital had 85 beds.<sup>443</sup> General Surgery division had over 150 beds. The liver transplants was one of the most innovative and dynamic liver transplant centers in China. It can conduct liver transplants, living donor liver transplants, split liver transplants, auxiliary liver transplants, domino liver transplants, single-segment liver transplants, and so on.<sup>444</sup> Assuming half of the beds in Hepatobiliary Surgery and Urology were given for transplant patients, there will have 117  $[(85 + 150) / 2 = 117]$  beds for kidney transplants. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,423  $(117 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,423)$  per year.

33. The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University, the Largest Scale of Hospital in China with 7,000 beds; more than 1,000 transplants per year.

The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhenzhou University was the largest hospital in China, with 7,000 beds. One anonymous industry insider revealed to a reporter from *China Economic Weekly* that the hospital's outpatient times would reach more than 21,600 per day at peak time. There were more than 16,000 outpatients per day. In 2014, the hospital had 4.26 million annual inpatient and 310 thousand outpatient admissions, and 196 thousand surgeries, which ranked first place in China. The annual revenue increased rapidly from 680 million RMB in 2008 to 6 billion RMB in 2013 and 7.5 billion RMB in 2014. The total revenue ranks first among medical industry in Henan Province, far ahead of the second place, Henan Province People's Hospital (with revenue of 4.58 billion RMB).<sup>445</sup> The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhenzhou University was the first round hospital of kidney and liver transplant licensed by MOH.<sup>446</sup>



1) The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University's kidney transplant number ranks first for many consecutive years in Henan province, and its liver and kidney transplant numbers rank fifth in China.

The hospital started performing kidney transplants in 1978, and it had been playing a leading role both in China and Henan Province. The number of kidney transplant ranked first for many consecutive years in Henan Province, and composite score of CSRKT (Chinese Scientific Registry of Kidney Transplantation) ranks third,<sup>447</sup> and the number of liver and kidney transplant rank fifth in China.<sup>448</sup>

2) The single-day amount of transplantation was medium

*Dahe Healthy Newspaper* reported on March 27, 2014: the hospital completed 4 liver transplants successfully for 2 patients with liver cirrhosis and 2 with liver cancer.<sup>449</sup>

3) Based on the Calculations with the Number of Beds, the Hospital performed over 1,000 transplants per year

The kidney transplant department of this hospital has 47 regular beds and 10 intensive-care beds.<sup>450</sup> The hospital's hepatopancreatobiliary surgery department and liver transplant surgery department had more than 100 beds<sup>451</sup>

Assuming half of the beds in the kidney transplant and hepatopancreatobiliary surgery departments were given for transplant patients, there will have 107  $[(57 + 100) / 2 = 107]$  beds. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,301  $(107 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,301)$  cases per year.

4) The hospital had a large team of kidney transplant doctors.

There were 40 physicians in kidney transplantation department, including 7 chief physicians, 2 professors and 2 deputy professors and 2 master advisors, 1 member of Chinese Medical Association of Organ Transplant Professional Committee and Henan Province Association of Organ Transplant Committee.<sup>452</sup>

5) The wait time for a donor was within a week

On March 19, 2015, Li Gongquan at the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University said, "It could be done within a week. If you are willing, you can do organ matching with him...We did one like this today, and we have just finished it. Tomorrow there may be another case...Some (organs) could be sent here overnight, and we would perform (the surgeries) overnight. That is very common here."<sup>453</sup> In Summary, the number of liver and kidney transplant of the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University could exceed 1,000 cases per year.

34. The First Hospital of Jilin University; kidney transplant ranked in the top three in China, and the number of liver and kidney transplant reached more than 1,000 cases per year



The First Hospital of Jilin University was founded in 1949. It once was First Military Medical University, and renamed The First Hospital of Jilin University after combining with Bethune Medical University in 2000. It's the first hospital of Grade Three Class A in Jilin province.<sup>454</sup>

1) The amount of Kidney Transplantation has ranked in the top three in China.

Fu Yaowen set up the kidney transplant and blood purification center. The quantity and quality of Organ Transplant were ranked the top 10 among 300 kidney transplant center of China, and the number of kidney transplant was ranked in the top three.<sup>455</sup>

2) Depending on the number of beds, this hospital conducted more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year.

Assuming all the beds in the kidney transplant and one third beds in hepatobiliary and pancreatobiliary departments were given for transplant patients, there will be  $109[(47+24+79+90+88)/3=109]$  beds. We gave a 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, and the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,326 ( $109 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,326$ ) cases per year.

3) The hospital has a strong kidney transplant team.

The Urology of First Hospital of Jilin University has two division. In the First division, most of doctors had Master degree of Medicine. And there were 6 Doctor degrees (including 3 Postdoctoral), and 3 Ph.D. candidates<sup>456</sup>.

The Second Division of Urology had 23 surgeons, 39 nurses and 3 technical persons. Hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery were divided into two independent medical division. The first division had 20 doctors, including 3 Professors, 3 deputy Professors.<sup>457</sup> The Second division had 12 doctors.<sup>458</sup> Until Apr. 2009, only Fu Yaowen himself conducted nearly 3,000 cases of allograft kidney transplantation.



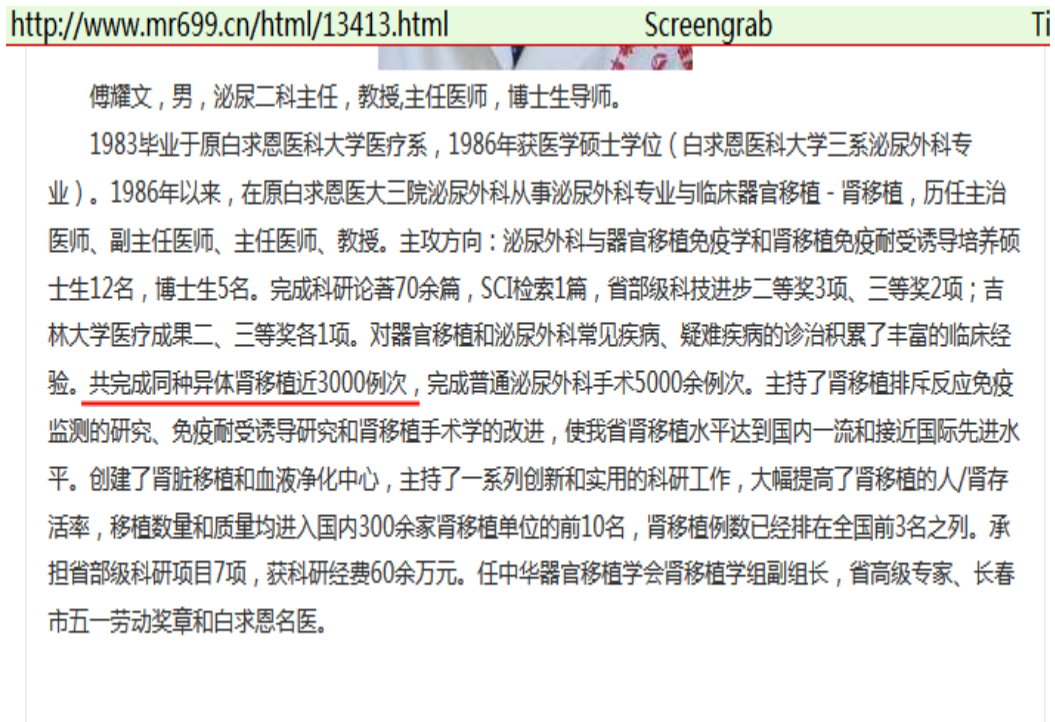


Figure 6.74 Snapshot of Jilin Fame Web

In summary, the number of kidney transplant of the First Hospital of Jilin University should be up to 1,000 cases per Year.

35. Nanjing Drum Tower Hospital; three departments for transplant with 464 beds, the number of transplants exceed 1,000 cases per year

On May 23, 2007, Nanjing Drum Tower Hospital was designated to carry out kidney and liver transplantations by MOH.<sup>459</sup> On Aug. 1, 2008, it was also designated to carry out kidney, liver, pancreas, and small intestines.<sup>460</sup>

1) The dean of this hospital was also the director of transplant center.

In 1995, the hospital started the “piggyback” style liver transplantations, which was advanced internationally. In 2001, it was the first hospital in Jiangsu Province to carry out joint liver and kidney transplantations. Ding Yitao, the technical leader in the General Surgery Department of the hospital, was also director of the Organs Transplantation Center, member of the Standing Committee of the Chinese Organ Transplantation Association, and honorary member of the Directors Committee of the Jiangsu Province Organ Transplantation Association.<sup>461</sup> He received training from the PLA Liver Surgery Institute and Australia National Liver Transplantation Center. From May 1996 to Aug. 2014, he served as the dean of the Nanjing Drum Tower Hospital, affiliated with the Nanjing University Medical School.

2) The annual number of liver and kidney transplantations was estimated to be over 1,000 based on the number of beds and turnaround rate



The Urology Department, General Surgery Department, and Hepatobiliary Surgery Department all provide organ transplantation service. Among them, the Urology Department was a Key Discipline of the “135 Project” in Jiangsu Province, key clinical discipline of Jiangsu Province, key medical discipline of Nanjing City. It had 120 beds, and was designated by the MOH to carry out organ transplantations.<sup>462</sup> The General Surgery Department had a Organs Transplantation Center with 164 beds.<sup>463</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery Department contained a Transplantation Division, Liver Division, and Gallbladder, Pancreas Surgery Divisions and Nanjing University Hepatobiliary Research Institute with 180 beds.<sup>464</sup> Assuming one third of the beds in Urology, General Surgery, and Hepatobiliary Surgery Department were given for transplant patients, there will have 154  $[(120+164+180)/3=154]$  beds. We gave 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, and the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,873  $(154 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,873)$  cases per year.

### 3) This Hospital has a strong team, indicating a large number of organ transplants

The Urology Surgery Department currently has more than 100 medical staff, with 4 chief physicians or professors, 2 doctoral advisors, 8 master student supervisors, 8 deputy chief physicians and associate professors.<sup>465</sup> The General Surgery Department had 76 staffs, with 9 chief physicians, 20 deputy chief physicians, and 10 attending physicians.<sup>466</sup> They can form multiple liver and kidney transplantation teams.

36. PLA 302 Hospital; performed more than 1,000 cases of liver transplant per year; ranked top 10 in China

PLA 302 Hospital was the country's largest tertiary level (Third Level and first class) hospital for infectious diseases, and the only one in the Army<sup>467</sup>. The hospital had been designated by MOH to carry out liver transplants since May 23, 2007.<sup>468</sup>

#### 1) This hospital ranked Top ten by the number of liver transplants

The hospital established the liver transplant center in 2005, and has engaged in liver transplant clinical and research work for over 10 years. It also assisted hospitals in Beijing and other cities to expand liver transplants in the last 6 years.<sup>469</sup> The liver transplant center was ranked 7th for quality list, and 9th for quantity of transplants list, based on 2010 Chinese Liver Transplant Center Data.<sup>470</sup>

#### 2) Estimated by the accommodation of beds, the hospital performed over 1,000 cases of liver transplants per year

The Hepatobiliary Surgery Center II & Research Center include the transplant surgery, the transplantation medicine and a fundamental laboratory. The main direction of treatment and research embraced liver transplantation of end-stage, auxiliary liver transplantation, living donor liver transplantation, scission liver transplantation, liver cell transplantation, transplant before and after medical treatment and follow-up, standard treatment of primary disease recurrence in patients after transplantation, liver resection liver cancer accurate, and minimally invasive radio diagnosis. The



transplant surgery center had 50 beds, and the transplant medicine division had 45 beds. They also established specialty clinics, including No. 29 surgical clinics, and No. 27 medical clinics and so on.<sup>471</sup>

[http://www.302hospital.com/Html/Departments/Main/Detail\\_9.html?siteId=152](http://www.302hospital.com/Html/Departments/Main/Detail_9.html?siteId=152)

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### 科室简介

肝胆外科二中心/肝移植研究中心下设移植外科，移植内科2个临床科室和1个基础研究室，主攻方向为终末期肝病原位肝移植、辅助性肝移植、活体肝移植、劈离式肝移植、肝细胞移植、移植前后内科治疗和随访、移植术后原发性疾病复发病人的规范治疗，以及肝脏肿瘤的精准肝切除、微创射频的诊断、治疗与研究。移植外科现有床位50张，移植内科45张，设有专家门诊、29诊室外科门诊、27诊室内科门诊等。中心设备先进，技术力量雄厚，拥有一支年富力强、团结向上、业务技术国内领先的医疗护理队伍，医生22人，其中40%具有医学博士学位，50%为医学硕士，护士中70%以上具有大专以上学历。科室秉承“团结友爱、和谐、发展”的理念，强调以人为本全心全意为病人服务的新理念，综合诊治水平处于国内领先地位。

Figure 6.75 Snapshot of PLA 302 Hospital Website

Assuming the 95 beds of transplant(50 + 45 = 95), and 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, we can assume the number of liver transplants were up to 1,155 ( $95 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,301$ ) cases per year.

3) The number of liver transplant doctors indicated a large number of transplants in the hospital

The Hepatobiliary Surgery Center II & Liver Transplantation Research Center had a leading professional technology medical care team. There were 22 surgeons, 40% had Doctorate degree in medicine, and 50% had Master degree in medicine.<sup>472</sup> Liu Zhenwen, appointed to be the Surgery Center Director in 2005, had completed more than 1,000 liver transplants independently and helped 34 hospitals to carry out liver transplants.<sup>473</sup> Since 22 surgeons can form multiple liver transplant teams, we are believed this hospital could have performed a large number of transplants.

### 37. The First Affiliated Hospital of Chongqing Medical University

The First Affiliated Hospital of Chongqing Medical University was built up by splitting and relocation of the Shanghai First Medical College (now Fudan University Affiliated Hospital). It became a comprehensive educational and hospital group, having the largest scale, most advanced equipment and most powerful technology in Chongqing. The headquarters was scaled to 3,200 beds that take patients from all over the country and overseas. There were 21 teaching hospitals and 75 guidance hospitals in the surrounding areas.<sup>474</sup>

1) The hepatobiliary surgery department was organ transplant center of Chongqing, and the urology department was kidney transplant center of Chongqing



The Department of Hepatobiliary Surgery was a national clinical key specialty, and Organ Transplant Center of Chongqing's location, having the authority to grant Doctoral and Master's degrees<sup>475</sup>. The Department of Urology was among the first to conduct allogeneic renal transplantation in Chongqing City, and was the renal transplant center in Chongqing, having the authority to grant Doctoral degree.<sup>476</sup> The Department of Ophthalmology started cornea transplant early in 1960's, and was the support unit of Chongqing Eye Bank, completing one of the most cornea transplantations in China.<sup>477</sup>

2) This hospital could perform over 1,000 kidney transplants, based on number of beds per year

The Department of Urology was the Renal Transplant Center of Chongqing and had 156 inpatient beds with 3 wards.<sup>478</sup> The Department of Hepatobiliary Surgery was Organ Transplant Center of Chongqing and had 150 inpatient beds.<sup>479</sup> Assume that 1/3 of inpatient beds in these two departments are for transplantation, then in a year, if  $102 [(156+150)/3=102]$  beds are occupied at 100% turnover rate and average 30 days of hospitalization per patient, a conservative estimation would yield 1241 ( $102 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1241$ ) yearly renal transplantations in this hospital. Assuming one third of the beds in Urology and Hepatobiliary Surgery departments were given for transplant patients, there will have  $102 [(156 + 150) / 3 = 102]$  beds. We gave 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,241 ( $102 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,241$ ) cases per year.

3) This hospital had many liver and kidney transplant surgeons

The Department of Urology had team of professionals that include 8 senior titles, 10 associate senior titles, 2 Doctoral and 12 Master's supervisors, and 67 nurses.<sup>480</sup> Du Chengyou, the director of Department of Hepatobiliary Surgery, received doctoral degree in hepatobiliary surgery from Western China Medical University in 1996, then studied anti-rejection drugs in the Asta Tech Inc. in United States, also had training in liver transplant from University of Strasbourg in France and Kyoto University Affiliated Hospital in Japan. His team consisted of 6 professors, 8 associate professors and 14 doctoral candidates. Nearly half of the doctors have experienced professional training abroad.<sup>481</sup> They were capable of forming several liver and renal transplant teams.

38. Qianfoshan Hospital in Shandong Province, a national kidney transplant center and largest liver transplant center in Shandong, can perform up to 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplants per year

Qianfoshan Hospital in Shandong Province is a Grade 3 Class A general hospital. It had performed multi-organ transplant, such as heart-kidney joint transplantation, liver-kidney joint transplantation, heart-lung joint transplantation, testis transplantation and corneal transplantation, etc. It was the only one that carries out bone marrow hematopoietic stem cell transplantation among provincial Grade 3 Class A hospitals, and it had been designated a hematopoietic stem cell collection hospital for China Marrow Donor Program (CMDP).<sup>482</sup>

1) Qianfoshan Hospital is Oriental Organ Transplant Institute's Liver Transplant Center in Shandong Province and the largest liver transplant center and base in Shandong





Qianfoshan Hospital collaborated with the Oriental Organ Transplant Institute of Tianjin First Central Hospital, which conducted the most cases of liver transplants in China, jointly founded the “Shandong Liver Transplant Center of Orient Organ Transplant Institute.” And they had hired Shen Zhongyang as the center’s professor. The standards of diagnosis and treatment were in accordance with that of Oriental Organ Transplant Institute of Tianjin First Central Hospital. It was Shandong Province’s largest liver transplant center and base, ranking first in the province in terms of the number of liver transplant cases, methods and surgical success rates.<sup>483</sup>

2)Based on calculations with the number of beds, the hospital performed over 1,000 Cases of Kidney Transplants per year

The General Surgery Department of Qianfoshan Hospital had liver transplant division with 80 beds.<sup>484</sup> By jointly setting up Shandong Liver Transplant Center of Orient Organ Transplant Institute with Tianjin, it had become the first hospital in Shandong Province to establish a specialized liver transplant department, which carried out the most cases of liver transplantation in the province. It can be said to play a leading role in terms of liver transplant technologies in the Shandong province.<sup>485</sup>Referring to Orient Organ Transplant Center’s bed usage conditions, 90% of beds were used for organ transplants, Qianfoshan hospital would have 72 beds (80 beds multiplied with 90% equal 72 beds) for liver patients. What's more, the urology department had 58 beds.<sup>486</sup>Assuming half of the beds in the kidney transplant and hepatopancreatobiliary surgery departments were given for transplant patients, there will have 107  $[(57 + 100) / 2 = 107]$  beds. We gave 30-day average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,228  $(101 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,228)$  cases per year.

3) The hospital had a good team of kidney transplant doctors.

The General Surgery Center had 7 professors and chief physicians, 9 associate professors and associate chief physicians, 10 attending physicians, including two doctoral student supervisors and 5 master’s degree student supervisors<sup>487</sup>. The urology department was Qianfoshan Hospital’s clinical advantage specialist department. It had 14 physicians, including 3 people with primary senior professional titles, 4 with secondary senior professional titles, 3 with intermediate professional titles and 4 with junior professional titles, and 17 medical staffers. Among them, there are 6 with doctorates and 6 with master’s degrees. The department also taught in School of Medicine, Shandong University. There were 2 professors, 2 associate professors and 3 master’s degree student supervisors at Shandong University<sup>488</sup>, who can form multiple liver transplant teams. The hospital also recruited a number of transplant experts to provide technical guidance.

Zang Yunjin, studied liver transplant surgery at Thomas E. Starzl Transplantation Institute, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC) as a visiting scholar between Sep. 1999 and December 2000. His adviser was Professor John J. Fung, the president of the International Liver Transplantation Society at that time. Zang returned to China in Dec. 2000 and later founded the liver transplant division in Qianfoshan Hospital. He also helped establish the Oriental Organ Transplant Institute Shandong Liver Transplant Center. In January 2005, Zang joined the Liver Transplant Institute at General Hospital of Chinese People’s Armed Cop Forces. In April 2005, he was appointed deputy director, chief physician and professor of the center. By June 2014, he had presided over 1,570 cases of liver transplant surgeries.<sup>489</sup>



4) The hospital's surgeon admitted that the organ sources were Falun Gong practitioners, and the hospital started to perform flush organ transplants in April 2006

A surgeon at the Liver Transplant Center in Qianfoshan Hospital was investigated by WOIPFG on the phone.

Investigator: I heard that some livers come from Falun Gong practitioners. So I want to know if you have this type or not?

Surgeon: Um. You just need to come.

Investigator: So you mean you have this type?

Surgeon: Let me tell you, you just come over...well... anyway, there certainly will be more of such donors in April (2006), and the number of those donors is gradually increasing now.<sup>490</sup>

5) A Senior Employee in the Healthcare System in Jinan City, Shandong Province Revealed that Qianfoshan Hospital Participated in Organ Harvesting.

A senior employee, who had worked in the healthcare system in Jinan City, Shandong Province for more than 20 years, disclosed that many cases of organ harvesting and transplants were carried out by Qianfoshan Hospital, Shandong Police General Hospital, Shandong Provincial Prison and Shandong Provincial Women's Prison and many more prisons and forced labor camps. (These institute were all located on the Southern Industrial Road. The women's prison was located in the southwest corner of the men's prison. Their plaque on the street reads "Shandong Province Industrial Development Co., Ltd.") They formed a "large-scale assembly line" operation, which included the arrangement of donor and patients, the removal of live organs, organ transplantation, and the allocation of revenue.<sup>491</sup>

can be up to 1,000 per year.

39. Zhujiang Hospital of Southern Medical University, one of the most important organ transplant centers. the number of kidney transplantation exceeded 1,000 cases per year.

Zhujiang Hospital of Southern Medical University (formerly the Second Affiliated Hospital of First Military Medical University) was a general hospital of medical teaching and research. It had been transferred to Guangdong province on Aug. 2004. It was granted the first batch of "Class Three Grade A" of military hospitals. After years of development, the hospital had a distinct specialist technical character on organ transplants (kidney, liver, pancreas transplantation).<sup>492</sup> It was accredited to conduct kidney transplantation by the MOH.<sup>493</sup> It was issued a Class A kidney transplant, Class B liver transplant, Class C heart transplant by Guangdong Province in 2004.<sup>494</sup>

1) According to Bai Shuzhong, the Minister of Health of the General PLA Logistics, Zhujiang Hospital was the main military hospital organ harvesting<sup>495</sup>

2) Zhujiang Hospital was one of the most important organ transplant centers in China

Organ Transplant Center of Zhujiang Hospital was the earlier institute which granted doctorate programs. It was composed of organ transplantation, blood purification center, and Institute of



Transplantation Immunology (including tissue typing room). The medical area covers 2300 square meters.<sup>496</sup> According to the website of Organ Transplantation Center, it's one of Chinese major transplant centers and reached international advanced level in the cadaveric kidney transplantation, related kidney transplantation, liver transplantation, pancreas-kidney joint transplantation, etc.<sup>497</sup>

3) There were ample surgeons in this hospital to carry out organ transplants.

There were 37 surgeons in organ translation center, including 2 Professors, 4 deputy Professors, 2 Deputy Chief Technicians, and 4 lecturers. And it had 5 PH.D., 4 Master, 1 Returnees, 2 PhD Tutors, 2 Master Tutors.<sup>498</sup> There were two physicians which transplant quantity was exceeded 1,000 cases, one was still work in Zhujiang Hospital, another moved to another hospital.

Lin Minzhuan Lin was deputy chief physician, professor, MD. He was vice chairman of Guangzhou Medical Organ Transplant Association and Standing Committee of Guangdong Medical Association Organ Transplant Society, the Committee of CPPCC in Zhuhai District of Guangzhou City, and Expert Editorial Committee of Editorial Board of *Chinese Journal of Medical Practice*. He graduated as PhD Medicine degree from the Institute of Organ Transplant Research in Tongji Medical University. In 1997, he was appointed deputy director of Organ Transplantation division of Zhujiang Hospital, and associate professor, deputy chief physician, master tutor, ect. And he took part in the clinical research and teaching of blood purification and kidney transplant for 20 years. He specializes in a variety of kidney replacement therapy, and he is skilled at dealing with the treatment of complications, a variety of immunosuppressive agents, highly sensitized patients and elderly patients. He conducted nearly 2,600 cases of kidney transplants and 25 case of liver transplants, and 3 cases of pancreas-kidney joint transplantation.<sup>499</sup>

Li Jie, Guangdong, now the director of Urology of Organ Transplantation department of Dongguan Taiping People's Hospital and Chief Physician, worked in urology and organ transplant for 20 years. And he once worked in Zhujiang Hospital for more than 10 years. He participated in more than 4,000 cases of kidney transplant, and presided more than 500 cases of kidney transplant as chief operating surgeon. He also participated in more than 50 cases of liver transplantation, and 12 cases as chief operating surgeon.<sup>500</sup>

Considering South Hospital of South Medical University, the same affiliated relationship with of the First Military Medical University before 2004, had arrived more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant, we believed Zhujiang Hospital should similar with South Hospital, the number of kidney transplant should up to 1,000 cases per year.

40. The PLA No.181 Hospital; PLA Kidney Transplant and Dialysis Treatment Center was institute of Guangzhou Military Region's Organ Transplant Committee Board Member with 150 beds and over 1,000 cases of transplantations per year

On May 23, 2007, PLA 181 hospital was authorized by MOH to conduct kidney transplantation.<sup>501</sup>

1) This hospital's PLA Kidney Transplant and Dialysis Treatment Center is Guangzhou Military Region's Organ Transplant Center



PLA Kidney Transplant and Dialysis Treatment Center was based on the Nephrology Department, and simultaneously serves as Nephrology research institute and organ transplantation center of Guangzhou Military Region. The center was a commissioner institute of the Guangzhou Military Region's Organ Transplant Academic Board and Guangxi Academy of Medical Sciences' Organ Transplantation Branch. The center included organ transplantation, kidney disease, blood purification and basic experiment division. It was at advanced technical level among PLA hospitals, and a leading level in Guangzhou Military Region and in Guangxi Province.<sup>502</sup>

2) Based on the number of beds, this hospital should perform over 1,000 cases of kidney transplants per year

PLA Kidney Transplant and Dialysis Treatment Center of this hospital had 150 beds.<sup>503</sup> Assuming 150 beds were given for transplant patients, and 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,825 ( $150 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,825$ ) cases per year.

3) Plenty of transplant surgeons

PLA Renal Transplant and Dialysis Treatment Center had 17 physicians and 12 technicians in total. Among them, there were 2 doctorate supervisors, 4 master supervisors, 5 chief physicians, 3 deputy chief physicians, 4 attending physicians and 9 resident doctors.<sup>504</sup> They are capable of forming more than 5 kidney transplantation teams.

41. The Yuhuangding Hospital in Yantai City; the liver and kidney transplant exceeded 1,000 cases per year

On May 23, 2007, the Yuhuangding Hospital in Yantai City was accredited to conduct kidney transplantation by the MOH<sup>505</sup>.

1) The number of organ transplant surgeries was ranked 1st in Shandong Province

Organ transplant was the top among the four brand technology.<sup>506</sup> In 2004, after Gao Zhenli took over the Organ Transplant Center at Yuhuangding Hospital, the organ transplantation programs developed rapidly. The kidney transplant, heart transplant, liver transplant, and pancreas-kidney joint transplant were developed. And the hospital's annual transplant volume ranked No. 1 in Shandong province.<sup>507</sup>

2) Based the number of beds, this hospital may conduct more than 1,000 cases of liver and kidney transplant per year

The Urology Department set up kidney transplant intensive care unit, organ transplantation laboratory, tissue typing room. There were more than 100 cases of kidney transplant per year (Currently, there were more than 1,000 accumulated cases of kidney transplant) with 100 beds.<sup>508</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery was key specialties department of Shandong province, and also the high quality institute in Medicine & Health. It was the first independent establishment of Hepatopancreatobiliary surgical department, established in 1998. It had 92 beds, carried out early liver cancer, advanced liver orthotopic liver transplant.<sup>509</sup> Assuming all beds in Urology department





and half beds of hepatopancreatobiliary surgery department were given for transplant patients, there will have 96 $[(100+92)/2=96]$  beds. We gave 30 average length of stay, 100% bed turnover rate, the number of liver and kidney transplants were up to 1,168 ( $96 \times 365 \times 100\% / 30 = 1,168$ ) cases per year.

### 3) Many Surgeons for liver and kidney transplants

The Urology Department had 29 doctors, 38 nurses, including 13 senior titles, 1 Ph.D. tutor, 3 Master Instructors.<sup>510</sup> The Hepatobiliary Surgery had 37 staffs, including 5 chief physicians, 5 deputy chief physicians, 1 postdoctoral, 6 Doctors, 8 master's degree, 1 doctoral tutors, 4 Master Instructors.<sup>511</sup>

Gao Zhenli, the director of Organ Transplant Center in Yuliuding Hospital, conducted 114 cases of kidney transplantation and 2 cases of Pancreas and kidney joint transplantation in 2004. He conducted more than 100 cases of kidney transplantation per year. In 2005, he conducted 160 cases of kidney transplantation, and 163 cases in 2006, 108 cases in 2007, 132 cases in 2008, 120 cases in 2009.<sup>512</sup>

Liu Dongfu was Chief physician and professor, and the deputy chairman of the Organ Transplantation Society in Yuhuangding Hospital, the Member of Shangdong Organ transplantation. He had conducted more than 3,000 cases of kidney transplantation until now.<sup>513</sup>

[http://www.ytyhdy.com/products\\_detail/&productId=253.html](http://www.ytyhdy.com/products_detail/&productId=253.html) Screengrab Timestamp: 2016-02-02\_23.1

医生名称: 柳东夫 主任医师

#### 医生简介

柳东夫 主任医师, 教授, 现任山东省器官移植学会副主任委员、烟台毓璜顶医院器官移植中心副主任。在国内较早开展器官移植工作, 从事肾移植工作30余年, 目前已完成肾移植手术3000余例, 擅长肾移植手术及术后管理。对性功能障碍等男科疾病进行深入研究并有独到见解。获省烟台市科技进步二等奖1项。发表SCI及核心期刊论文10余篇, 出版《肾移植患者手册》(主编)、《现代活体肾移植》(副主编)、《透析移植手册》(副主编)3部专著。

Figure 6.76 Snapshot of Yuhuangding Hospital in Yantai City Web

These two surgeons were quite active in transplant surgery every year, and there were so many transplantation doctors, we believe the real transplant amount of the hospital should be quite sizable.

42. Sichuan Provincial People's Hospital, ranked No. 28 among more than 160 transplant centers national wide in 2009, estimated capacity of liver and kidney transplant up to 1,000 cases per year

Sichuan Provincial People's Hospital was a national third level class A hospital [554]. The Hospital was among a list of hospitals approved by the Ministry of Health and Family Planning Commission on August 1, 2013, to carry out human organ transplants, and was designated to carry out liver transplant, kidney transplant, pancreas transplant and small intestine transplant [555].

1) The Institute of Organ Transplantation of the hospital was the key laboratory for organ transplantation conversion medicine in Sichuan



Sichuan Key Laboratory of Organ Transplantation conversion medicine was based on the Sichuan Academy of Medical Sciences and the Institute of Organ Transplantation of Sichuan Provincial People's Hospital. The Institute was founded in 2007, and also established the Organ Transplantation Center to carry out clinical kidney and liver transplantation. In 2008, it established the laboratory of molecular biology and cell biology and the cell transplant center in 2010. And it started to build the advanced standard laminar flow laboratory, followed by the establishment of transplantation immunology research laboratory, experimental animal laboratory and pathology laboratory, and laboratory equipment was gradually up to date. In Dec. 2011, after the feasibility study and expert assessment, Science and Technology Office of Sichuan Province approved the laboratory as "Sichuan Key Laboratory of Organ Transplantation Conversion Medicine" [556].

2) The hospital's organ transplant center ranked No. 28 among more than 160 transplant centers national wide in 2009

The Organ Transplant Center of Sichuan Academy of Medical Sciences and Sichuan Provincial People's Hospital was one of the few comprehensive clinical transplantation centers, that were able to perform various organ transplantation, cell transplantation, hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery and urology, and endoscopic surgery. It was the state designated hospital for liver transplant, kidney transplant approved by the Ministry of Health. The department focused on transplant surgery, and was based on hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery and urology surgery. Other than conventional hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery, they were charged with clinical liver, kidney, small intestine, pancreas transplant, and multiple organs co-transplant such as pancreas-kidney and liver-intestine co-transplant. The Organ Transplant Center was established in March 2007, led by organ transplant specialists returned from overseas, Professors Deng Shaoping, Yang Hongji and Huang Xiaolun, and other surgery talents recruited through a strict process. The center made progress in a few years. In June 2009, it opened the first and only specialized clinics of organ transplantation in Sichuan. In 2010, it successfully obtained the approval to become a training center for specialized nurses of organ transplant in Sichuan [557].

3) According to the number of beds and the turnover rate, the estimated number of liver and kidney transplant performed in the center could reach up to 1,000 cases per year

As of January 2011, the clinical surgery center had more than 100 beds. The length of stay for patients was short who were received surgery of advanced staged cirrhosis and liver cancer[558]. According to the average length of 25 days hospital stay after liver and kidney transplantation, estimated 100% beds turnover rate, then 100 beds can support the completion of 1,460 patients with liver and kidney transplants each year ( $1,460 = 100 \times 365 \times 100\% / 25$ ).

4) The hospital has built a strong team of liver and kidney transplant surgeons

The Organ Transplant Center was established in March 2007, led by organ transplant specialists who returned from overseas, Professors Deng Shaoping, Yang Hongji and Huang Xiaolun, and surgery talents carefully recruited. They made progress in a few years. As of January 2011, the Clinical Surgery Center had 12 physicians and 27 nurses. Among 15 doctors in the center, there were 9 doctorate degree and 5 with master's degree [559].



#### 43. The General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region, the army's largest eye bank

The General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region is one of China's largest military hospitals. Due to the fact that web pages were deleted from the hospital's official website, we were unable to gather sufficient information on its renal and liver transplants. However, from the cornea transplantation data, we could easily detect the hospital's large volume of transplants in general.

The ophthalmology department of the General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region contains the largest eye bank in the army, as well as within the Northeast region.<sup>514</sup> It has several decades' history of cornea transplant development and the eye bank's organ source is abundant.<sup>515</sup> Its cornea transplant volume tops all major hospitals in the Northeast region, and it is the only hospital in the Shenyang region that can provide cornea transplant patients with corneal materials at any given time. It's considered as the lead hospital in Northeast region for developing cornea transplant programs and currently holds the highest number of cornea transplant cases in the Shenyang region.<sup>516</sup>

In the view of city, Shenyang is the biggest city of north-east region, and the role of the General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region is equal with that of 301 Hospital in northern China region. Considering the number of transplant of 301 and 309 hospital are both 3,000-5,000 cases per year, the indication of rich eye donors sources in the General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region, and a lot of Falun Gong practitioners be sent to detention in northeast areas, (we previously mentioned that the General Hospital of Shenyang Military Region has rich donor sources, see Chapter 1), and we believe that the number of kidney transplant in this hospital could be high as 3,000 cases per year.

#### 44. The First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University, where Huang Jiefu conducted a liver transplant demo with two living donors as back up in 2005

The OrganTransplantResearch Institute of the First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University was established in July 2002. The Director is WenHao. The institute has a total of 38 staff members, including 32 with senior professional titles and 6 with intermediate professional titles. It consists of subordinate research laboratories for liver transplant, bone marrow transplant, kidney transplant and corneal transplant. Their main research areas were liver transplant, kidney transplant, bone marrow transplant, corneal transplant and heart transplant<sup>517</sup>.

Xinjiang is perhaps the first province to conduct large scale of organ harvesting under order of the Party. According to Ethan Gutmann's report entitled "The Xinjiang Procedure", the CCP built the world's largest labor camps in Tarim Desert, detaining about 50,000 Uighurs and felons. Starting as early as 1994, the Chinese Communist Party began to do bulk organ harvesting from prisoners of conscience, and later this practice (organ harvesting for transplant) spread all over China. By the end of 1999, the tragedy of the Uighurs accelerated as former Secretary General of the CCP Jiang Zemin personally launched the crackdown against Falun Gong thus igniting the largest scale persecution since Mao. This round of persecution is unbelievable compared with before. Falun Gong practitioners being illegally detained in Xinjiang became a new source of vast amounts of healthy organs.<sup>518</sup>

In 2000, *AFP* disclosed that the Chinese authorities sent Falun Gong practitioners, who do not report their names and addresses, to secret camps destined Xinjiang by train, so far have not heard of anyone



returning to their homes.<sup>519</sup> We also found that doctor bring patients to Xinjiang for organ transplant when they can't find a donor in other area.<sup>520</sup>

This is the hospital where Huang Jiefu conducted autologous liver transplant demo with two living donors as back up in 2005.<sup>521</sup> Wen Hao, the president and director of Liver Transplant Center, is the committee of Chinese Organ Transplantation Society of Chinese Medical Association.<sup>522</sup> He finished a doctorate degree from Salford University in England, and have the post-doc of digestive vascular surgery and liver transplant center at Medical School of Franche-Comte University in France at 1995.

The medical thesis "Preliminary Experiences of Monitoring 4,207 Patients after Liver Transplant", written by the surgeon of this hospital, revealed that the hospital had conducted over 4,200 liver transplants before March 2003,<sup>523</sup> which is in line with the scale of the hospital. However, the strange thing is that when we later reviewed this thesis on Chinese websites, its title remained the same, but its contents had become the caring for five patients of liver transplants, which was completely different from the title.

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#### 4 207 例肝移植术后患者的监护初步体会\*

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**Figure 6.77 The cached webpage of the article published on "Endemic Diseases Bulletin 2003 Vol.18, Issue No.2 "**

And another article written by surgeon of this hospital, published in "*Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*" (Journal) at 2010 Volume 19, mentioned between August 1999 to September 2008, we finished 779 cases of complete kidney transplant. However, the official website of the hospital in September 2012 have shown: "Since 2001, the cadaveric renal allograft and living donor kidney transplant have become the scale, carried out more than 300 cases of surgery."

45. The General Hospital of Navy. Public figure from its official website disclosed several thousand liver transplants

Navy General Hospital is one of the best hospitals in China (rated as Grade A, Class 3). Its hepatobiliary surgery provides teaching support for graduate schools of eight well-known medical institutes and colleges including Navy Clinical Medicine School of No. 2 Military Medical University, Continuing Education College of No. 2 Military Medical University, Academy of Military Medical Sciences and other colleges. They jointly set up working stations for post doctors, eight stations for doctor's degree and 23 stations for master's degree.

Qiu Baoan, the leader of transplant team in this hospital and member of Beijing Organ Transplant Academic Committee, has been called the first surgeon of liver transplant in China. He once studied at the liver transplant center of University of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, USA.<sup>524</sup> Since 1999, its





hepatobiliary surgery claimed “thousands of patients with end-stage liver disease gained a new life after liver transplant surgeries.”<sup>525</sup>

46. PLA 153 Central Hospital. One National Kidney Transplant Center, the army’s central china kidney transplantation coordination center

PLA 153 Central Hospital was in the first round of Kidney Transplant Center licensed by Ministry of Health, one of the national kidney transplant centers. It was established by merging the PLA 153 Hospital and the former PLA 460

Hospital (Air force in Zhengzhou).<sup>526</sup>

In 1994, at the Military organ transplant conference, this center was picked as the collaborating kidney transplant center of central China, and was named Urology Research Center of Jinan Military Region in 2001. The center recently partnered with the German company Biotest, and established a new type of organ transplant laboratories, which allowed the hospital's organ transplant technology to be more perfect, synchronized with the international technology. Now it had 52 beds, a dedicated kidney transplant ward, with ICU monitoring equipment condition, and can accept 12 kidney transplant patients. In 1999, the total number of cases surgery per year entered the top 20 kidney transplant centers of China.<sup>527</sup>

47. PLA 452 Hospital. Top of kidney transplants in Sichuan and openly admits to having Falun Gong practitioners as organ sources

The PLA 452 Hospital is the first round of kidney transplant hospitals licensed by Ministry of Health, and the quantity of kidney transplant is the top in Sichuan Province.<sup>528</sup> This hospital is also called Chengdu Air Force Hospital Authorities. It’s reported in 2009 on Xinhua website: In 2003, planned by the hospital president Zhang Cong, the nephrology and urology center of 425 Military Hospital was established quickly. Thanks to entrepreneurs’ investment in equipment upgrade and contract operation, the “village and township level” hospital, once in difficulties, leaped to first place in kidney transplants in Sichuan Province.<sup>529</sup> Zhang Cong was promoted to the president of 309 Hospital.<sup>530</sup>

Shortly after the news of organ harvesting on live Falun Gong practitioners was exposed in 2006, WOIPFG made an investigation call on Director Xu Yahong. He claimed that he was detained to Chengdu, Sichuan with rich sources of kidney donors, and helped a local military hospital –an Air Force Hospital – in conducting kidney transplantation.<sup>531</sup> And he himself had completed at least 500 kidney transplants and could provide organs from young and healthy Falun Gong practitioners.<sup>532</sup> After the news was exposed, the webpages that contained the data were deleted from its official website.

48. The First Hospital of Peking University, established the national largest organ transplant center with the Affiliated Hospital of Peking University together, the number of liver transplantation reached the domestic advanced level

The First Hospital of Peking University created a vast majority of No. 1 positions in the field of Urology in China, such as kidney transplantation [579]. It joined with Affiliated Hospital of Peking University, established the national largest organ transplant center [580]. The Urology Institute had two generations of Academician Wu Jieping and Guo Ying-Lu, and became internationally renowned as a



domestic leading urology center. There were 121 medical and research staff, including 2 Academicians, 7 PhD advisors and 5 Master's Instructors. Among them, there were 26 with senior titles and 33 with intermediate titles [581].

49. The Third Hospital of Peking University. One of the Largest Kidney Transplant Center, Rank 1st of Kidney Transplant in Beijing in 2004

More than 100 cases of kidney transplants were performed in 2001 in this hospital, which was ranked third in the medical field in Beijing. It became one of the largest kidney transplantation centers nationwide. The number of kidney transplants has been increasing year over year. In 2004, the hospital performed 185 cases of kidney transplants, ranking it first in Beijing<sup>533</sup>.

The same to the analysis of 309 Hospital, the Tianjin First Central Hospital and Renji Hospital, these hospitals have all been involved in live organ harvesting, we believe that relative ranking of the hospitals in 2000 was real, and the hospitals' numbers of transplants were used as cover-up by the CCP. And the real number of transplants, both at the third hospital of Peking University and at the first hospital of Peking University, could be similar to that of the People's Hospital of Peking University.

50. The Sino-Japanese Friendship Hospital. National Kidney and Lung Transplant Centers, leading kidney transplant in China and liver transplant close to international level

The Sino-Japanese Friendship Hospital was cooperatively constructed by Chinese and Japanese governments and supported by the Japanese government for free. The hospital takes international patients from more than one hundred countries and regions and in charge of healthcare for CCP central cadres. It was listed as the basic health care hospital for central cadres in 2001<sup>534</sup>. Lung transplantation in Thoracic surgery took the lead in the country<sup>535</sup>. Kidney transplantation leads in domestic<sup>536</sup> and liver transplant is close to international level<sup>537</sup>.

51. The General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region. The Largest Urology Base in South China, and at the Forefront of Liver Transplantation in Guangdong Province

In 2005, the General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region was approved to establish the Guangzhou Military Urology Research Institute. In 2008, it was awarded Guangdong's Specialty Program by the provincial government. Currently, it stands as the largest urology department in Guangdong province and the region's largest base for urology related education, research, treatment, prevention, and a post-doc research station. At present, there are 1 Ph.D. supervisor 3 master's degree supervisors, 1 person with State Council allowance, 2 persons with military allowance, 1 military general-rank specialist, 4 key talented personnel from Guangzhou Military Region, 1 well-known surgeon from the military region, 1 outbound post-doctor, 6 doctors (with Ph.D.'s), 8 persons with master's degrees, and 10 Ph.D. or master's degree candidates.<sup>538</sup> Its Hepatobiliary Surgery Department's Liver Transplant Center has become one of the most technically strong and comprehensive organ transplant centers at the hospital.<sup>539</sup>

52. The General Hospital of Chengdu Military Region. One of the Largest Renal Transplant Bases in the Western Region



The department of urology at the General Hospital of Chengdu Military Region is one kidney transplant base for medical treatment, research, and education that serves Sichuan province and China's West region (Yunnan, Guizhou, Sichuan, Tibet) . And it's the teaching hospital of the third Medical University of PLA, Medical School and clinic School of Xinan Jiaotong University, Medical School of Chuangbei, etc.<sup>540</sup>At present, there are 3 professors and 4 associated professors, 4 physician-in-charge including 5 doctor degree and 2 master degree in Urology Division; and there are 2 professor and 3 associated professor, 3 physician-in-charge with doctor degree in Hepatobiliary Surgery Division including 2 surgeon have overseas experiment.<sup>541</sup>

#### 53. PLA 303 Hospital. A Key Lab and Research Base for Transplant Medicine In Guangxi Province

The PLA 303 Hospital's public data disclosed that its annual transplant volume is huge, which includes roughly 200 renal transplants, 30 to 50 liver transplants, and about 10 heart and lung transplants. To date, it has developed transplant programs focused on kidney, liver, heart, lung, multi-organ, and cornea. The first case of a kidney transplant was performed in 1993. The first liver transplant was completed in 2004, and the program became independent. In 2005, the first combined liver and kidney transplant was performed. The organ transplant building was constructed and went into operation in 2006. The first heart transplant was done in 2009. In 2010, the Transplantation Medicine Research Institute was founded, and the Autonomous Region's Transplant Medicine Key Laboratory Development Base was established. The team is very strong, with "over 20 high-ranking research individuals, 3 postdocs, 30 Ph.D.'s, and more than 80 percent of its research team holds at least a master's degree."<sup>542</sup>

#### 54. Affiliated Hospital of the Armed Police Medical School; kidney transplant volume placed first in the armed police forces and is among the top 20 major hospitals in china

The department of kidney disease in the Hospital Affiliated with the Armed Police Force is a multi-disciplinary center that combines kidney transplantation, urology, nephrology, blood purification, and a tissue matching laboratory into one section. With its renal transplant program, the nephrology department spearheaded the development of renal transplantation technology<sup>543</sup>. In the past few years, under Li Huisuo's leadership, the team completed more than 200 renal transplant operations every year. Over 150 cases involved only a single surgeon. This placed the hospital first in the armed police forces and among the top 20 main hospitals in China<sup>544</sup>.

#### 55. The Second People's Hospital of Shanxi Province; kidney transplant is biggest specialty, can conduct 11 cases of kidney transplant in one day, the first 15th of national level

The Second People's Hospital of Shanxi Province is the first round of kidney transplant hospital licensed by Ministry of Health. It came from the Specialty Hospital of Shanxi Province. The Kidney transplant & dialysis center founded at Oct. 1997, has become the biggest scale specialist with complete facilities and the best technology in Shanxi Province. There are 90 beds and 21 intensive care beds, it has ranked first 15th for five consecutive years in the same subject.<sup>545</sup>One case of kidney transplant costs about 100,000 RMB in this hospital, the total revenue of this business was 250 million RMB in 2005. In August 2006, the number of patients waiting for transplant was more than 100



people a day. According to the report, on August 15, 2006, there had conducted 11 cases of kidney transplantation in one day<sup>546</sup>. Wu Xiaotong, the director of the Centre and the member of Chinese Medical Association of Organ Transplant Committee, chairman of the Professional Transplant Committee of Shanxi, conducted transplant surgery for 12 hours without rest, filled a number of gaps in Shanxi's kidney transplant<sup>547</sup>. And in 2010 and 2012, he chaired the National Organ Transplant Conference.

56. PLA 464 Hospital; claimed have the highest number of kidney transplant of Tianjin in 2007

The PLA 464 Hospital has established its own renal transplant center<sup>548</sup>. The department of urology has set a record in Tianjin regarding renal transplant as having the earliest development and the highest 5-year survival rate<sup>549</sup>.

57. PLA 307 Hospital; one of the biggest kidney transplant center in Beijing, performed kidney transplant operations overnight and directly admitted using organs from Falun Gong practitioners

On April 10, 2007, The WOIPFG once conducted an investigation with Chen Qiang, the contact person for kidney source in the transplant center at PLA's No. 307 Hospital stationed in Fengtai, Beijing. He clearly stated: "If the real name could not be found, only a substitute number could be left instead. Understand?" He also emphasized that they "are providing a one-stop service to trade organs coming from Falun Gong practitioners, which involves the government, police and the prison. (They) could provide documents that verify the identity of Falun Gong practitioners."<sup>550</sup> And according to doctors from PLA 307 Hospital, his hospital currently performs kidney transplant surgeries every night<sup>551</sup>. PLA 307 Hospital is an affiliated Hospital of Military Medical Sciences, it provide medical treatment, teaching, scientific research as a whole with 1,500 beds<sup>552</sup>. In 2000, the PLA 307 Hospital established a renal transplant center<sup>553</sup>. It self-claimed one performing kidney transplant surgery early in China, and has become one of the biggest Kidney Transplant Center in Beijing. The patients came from different area, and the experts from the center helped multiple times to guide renal transplant business affairs in other hospitals<sup>554</sup>.

58. The General Hospital of Beijing Military Region. One Of Eight Army Urology Center, Have Kidney And Liver Transplantation Double Qualification

The General Hospital of Beijing Military Region is one of Eight Army Urology Center. In June 2004, Beijing Military Region General Hospital made huge investment to purchase advanced medical equipment, employ professionals, and improve patient experience. The hospital restructured the old Urinary Surgery Department and established Urinary Surgery Center, which consists of subunits including a kidney transplantation center<sup>555</sup>. Sun Fengling, deputy chief physician of the center and an associate professor, had operated nearly 500 renal transplants since the 1980's<sup>556</sup>.

On February 25, 2009, the Hepatobiliary introduction of this hospital web showed: hepatobiliary surgery and liver transplant centers began to conduct clinical liver transplantation since 1999. Currently it has become a routine surgery. The hepatobiliary surgery division of General Hospital of Beijing Military Region has established a fast and open path to acquire liver source, not only is able to acquire liver source from Beijing and its surrounding area on time, but also able to timely acquire liver source of high quality from other provinces and municipalities.<sup>557</sup>..





59. The No. 7 People's Hospital of Zhengzhou City; Claimed to have the largest number of renal transplants in Henan province

The kidney transplant and nephrology department in the No. 7 People's Hospital of Zhengzhou City was formerly known as Zhengzhou Urology Medical Research Institute. It began its allogeneic renal transplant program relatively early in China. "For the past 20 years, the number and quality of renal transplant operations in our hospital stayed firmly on top in the entire province." In 1995, the department of health in Zhengzhou appointed the hospital as the "Zhengzhou Renal Transplant and Blood Purification Center." The specialist team consists of 38 medical professionals. The team structure is complete and fully staffed. Currently within the center, there are 13 physicians at all levels, among them, 2 chief physicians, 8 attending physicians, and 5 master's degree candidates<sup>558</sup>.

60. Shanghai's Ruijin Hospital. Affiliated With Shanghai Jiaotong University, Has A Strong Team, With A National Ranking Of No.4

Shanghai's Ruijin Hospital is the early hospital which performed liver and heart transplant surgery. In 2013, Ruijin Hospital ranked No. 4 in China's top 100 best specialist hospitals<sup>559</sup>. The organ transplant center in Ruijin Hospital affiliated with Shanghai Jiaotong University was formally established in February 2003. Under the leadership of Li Hong, the hospital attracted a number of elite figures in the transplant industry around China, including Peng Chenghong, Yin Lu, Xu Da, Wang Xianghui, etc. Together with the young faculty at the hospital, and clinical and research personnel in the areas of operating room, anesthesiology, ICU, hematology, and pathology, a technically skilled and competent transplant team has been built. Presently, there are 57 beds in total, of which 14 are for ICU. The center is equipped with a laminar flow system and negative pressure rooms. Its annual transplant cases average over 200<sup>560</sup>.

61. The Department of Urology at Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region Is the Kidney Transplant Center of Guangzhou Military Region, It Uses Falun Gong Practitioners as Organ Donors

The Department of Urology at Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region is now the kidney transplant center of Guangzhou Military Region<sup>561</sup>. Wuhan General Hospital's Department of Urology was founded in 1950. It has developed into a highly advanced department with strong technical strength, advanced equipment, and the integrated disciplines of general urology, andrology, and organ transplantation. The department has 126 beds. It has a team of young and energetic professionals, with the majority of them having doctorate or master's degrees<sup>562</sup>. Director Tang, who is in charge of kidney transplants at Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region, said during one WOIPFG investigation, "If it (i.e. organ) is available from Falun Gong (practitioners), then we use it."<sup>563</sup> The Second Affiliated Hospital of Hubei Medical University even swaps Falun Gong practitioner donors with Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region<sup>564</sup>.

There are at least 12 doctors, in Urology division of this hospital, titled three military technology, and awarded general-level treatment<sup>565</sup>.



## 62. The Affiliated Changhai Hospital of Second Military Medical University Has an Ample Supply For Kidney Transplants

The hospital's abundant kidney supply is very suspicious. Its urology department advertised on its website: "1) The donor kidneys are high-quality. The patients' renal function would rapidly recover post-op, 2) There is ample kidney supply, and the transplant wait time is short.<sup>566</sup>" Due to the testimony of Bai Shuzhong, former Minister of Health for the PLA General Logistics Department, we believe that this affiliated hospital of a military medical university is a key hospital in harvesting organs from live Falun Gong practitioners on a large scale<sup>567</sup>.

## 63. The Huashan Hospital of Fudan University. National Level Kidney Transplantation Center

The Huashan Hospital of Fudan University was founded in 1907, formerly called the general institute of red cross society of China, it has a high reputation at home and abroad<sup>568</sup>. Fudan University organ transplantation research institute was founded in Feb 2002 in this hospital. Zheng Shusen is the head of the institute, academician QiuFazu works as advisor. Research direction mainly focuses on large organ transplantation both in clinics and foundational studies<sup>569</sup>. Ding Qiang, the president of HuaShan hospital, specializes in kidney transplantation, Wang Zhengxin, director of liver transplantation center, features complex liver transplantation, liver cancer liver transplantation and its after surgery treatment, and living liver transplantation etc, he conducted over 800 liver transplantation.

## 64. The Second People's Hospital of Guangdong Province. There Are 10 Cases of Organ Transplant Every Day Before Oct. 3, 2006

The Second People's Hospital of Guangdong Province is formerly called the No. 177 central Hospital of PLA. It's a "Class Three Grade A" general hospital including medical, emergency, teaching and research, prevention, rehabilitation which was identified as the Guangdong Provincial Emergency Hospital in 2004. It has 1500 beds, and more than 400 highly-educated employees including: post-doctoral, doctoral, master, and senior technical title<sup>570</sup>.

The department of organ transplantation was established in July 1999, its overall score was listed top 10 in kidney transplantation in the national organ transplantation registry in 2010, it has 4 employees with senior technical title、4 with doctor degree、and 4 with master degree<sup>571</sup>. Liu Dong, director of organ transplantation, who also acquired his doctor degree in SUN YAT-SEN University, trained by the famous organ transplantation specialist professor Zheng Keli. Zheng admitted in his website that he had conducted kidney transplantation over 3000 cases<sup>572</sup>. In October 2015, the hospital's website showed: "director Liu Dong has participated in kidney transplantation、liver transplantation over 2000 cases,<sup>573</sup>" "Performed as chief operating surgeon of cadaveric kidney transplantation over 800 cases、cadaveric liver transplantation over 20 cases.<sup>574</sup>"

In 2006, Wu Jiaqing, the deputy director of this hospital, once said to WOIPFG investigator, there were over 10 cases of organ transplantation going on everyday before August 3, and on August 4 the hospital conducted 6 organ transplantation<sup>575</sup>. In this August there were patients coming from 8-9 countries to wait for organ transplantation such as Singapore, Cambodia, France, etc.



65. The No. 474 Hospital in Lanzhou Military Region. Operate On 12 Kidney Transplant Surgeries In A Row During One Setting

The No. 474 Hospital in Lanzhou Military Region could operate on 12 kidney transplant surgeries in a row during one setting<sup>576</sup>.

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014, there were 34 surgeons joined the organ transplantation. In kidney transplantation department, there were including 4 chief physicians, 6 deputy chief physicians and 24 other staffs.

66. The Second Hospital of Shandong University. Leading Level Of Kidney Transplant In Shangdong Province And Advanced Level In China

The Second Hospital of Shandong University is the affiliated hospital of Shandong University, it has 3 taishan scholars, 30 doctor supervisor, 70 master supervisor, and is responsible for teaching, clinical internship and teaching internship for over 10 institutes<sup>577</sup>. The kidney transplantation discipline was founded in 2003, is the first professional organ transplantation center in Shandong province, and in a leading position in kidney transplantation within the province and in an advanced level within the country. The director Wang Hongwei has been doing kidney transplantation for over 20 years, conducted over 2,000 cases of kidney transplantation, and skilled at the application of immunosuppressive drugs, after-surgery anti-rejection reaction, dealing with complication when doing organ transplantation<sup>578</sup>. The deputy director Tian Chuan has over 1,000 clinical kidney transplantation experiences. And the ophthalmology division of this hospital also performing homoplastic corneal transplantation, and have sufficient source.

67. The People's Hospital of Henan Province. One of Largest General Hospital In Henan Province

The People's Hospital of Henan Province is the first round of kidney and lung transplant licensed by Ministry of Health. It began the kidney transplant surgery since 1980s<sup>579</sup>.

It's one of largest general hospital in Henan Province , and the hepatobiliary surgery division successfully launched the first liver transplantation in Henan. Xue Huanzhou, the director of the division and doctor supervisor, is called “ the first person of Henan liver transplantation”, he is well-known for the bloodless hepatectomy technology and conducted 1,000 surgeries per year<sup>580</sup>. And the eye division has completed more than 6,000 cases of Corneal transplantation<sup>581</sup>.

68. Shanxi Provincial Corps Hospital. The Kidney And Heart Transplantation Technology Leads The Country, The First Round Of Kidney Transplant Licensed By Ministry Of Health

Shanxi Provincial Corps Hospital claims that its kidney and heart transplantation technology leads the country, and patients come from over 20 provinces, Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and overseas. The first kidney transplantation was conducted in kidney transplantation center in May 1995. Zhao Xueyi, vice president and director of the kidney transplantation division has finished a large number of kidney transplantation research subject and applied them into clinics, made several national record<sup>582</sup>. In June 6, 2005, there were three organ transplantations simultaneously launched, over 30 medical staffs joined. Liu Zhenwen was charge of the liver transplant and Zhao Xueyi charge of kidney transplant<sup>583</sup>.



69. Shaanxi Provincial Corps Hospital. The Kidney Transplantation Technology Leads The Country, The First Round Hospital Of Kidney Transplant Licensed By Ministry Of Health

Wanke Cardiac Center was belong to Shaanxi Provincial Corps Hospital, assembled the well-known experts in China and scholars from oversea. It is the hospital that implements the biggest number of heart transplantation in China<sup>584</sup>. Their Kidney Transplant Center is a domestic leader in the field, now becomes a designated kidney transplant hospital appointed by National Health and Family Planning Commission.

In May 1995, the first case of kidney transplant was successfully implemented in this hospital. As of 2014, there has been more than 1,000 patients implemented kidney transplant<sup>585</sup>. Kidney Transplant Center assembles kidney transplant, Nephrology, Urology and blood purification, there are blood dialysis center and tissue typing laboratory, with 45 beds to carry out the diagnosis and treatment for kidney diseases, as well as laboratory tests. They attracted patients from nearly 20 provinces as well as Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and oversea<sup>586</sup>.

70. The Affiliated Daping Hospital of Third Military Medical University. The Organ Transplant Center of Army, Have Apparently Advantages Of Kidney Transplant

Daping Hospital, the Affiliated hospital of Third Military Medical University, took the lead in the country to carry out the heart, liver, lung, kidney and other major organs transplantation. Its pediatric heart transplant was the first in China, and survival time after lung transplant ranked national second<sup>587</sup>. Its Urology department shows distinct advantages and specialty in aspects of renal transplantation, with overall technical strength much advanced in the country<sup>588</sup>. Since late 1990's after starting organ transplants, the hospital's medical annual revenue raised from 36 million RMB to more than 900 million RMB in 2009, an increase of about 25 times<sup>589</sup>.

71. No. 458 Hospital (Guangzhou Air Force Hospital), the Big Organ Transplant Center of South of China

No. 458 Hospital, also name Guangzhou Air Force Hospital, has built key specialty centers and laboratories in national army system<sup>590</sup> and a large scaled organ transplant center in southern China<sup>591</sup>. Its liver transplant started from 2003, kidney transplant carried out even earlier. According to insider's report, "Around year of 2003 to 2004, there were 5~10 (kidney) brought into the Air Force hospital every 2~3 days, usually in the middle of the night, escorted by armed plainclothes police. Every few days there were plainclothes policeman came to pitch large amount of cash. It is known that patients who had kidney transplant were mostly foreigners.<sup>592</sup>"The hospital has sufficient amount of donor cornea, not only used for their own large scale corneal transplantations, but also provided supply to other hospitals. During his visiting in Purui Eye Hospital in Shanghai on May 15, 2011, Jing Lianxi, the director of Ophthalmology Department promised, "Based on its own advantages, Guangzhou hospital will provide stable supply of corneal resources needed for corneal transplant to Purui Eye Hospital<sup>593</sup>.





72. No. 463 Hospital in Shenyang Military Region. The Number Of Kidney Transplant Is Ranked Ahead, And A Largest Eye Bank With The Most Abundant And Best Quality Of Cornea Sources In Northeast Of China

No. 463 Hospital in Shenyang Military Region was the second round of kidney transplant hospitals licensed by Ministry of Health. And it was the first hospital to carry out kidney transplant in Northeast of China. In early 1990s, they performed allogeneic kidney transplantation to treat late-stage kidney uremia, and the number of kidney transplant cases and its survival rate were at the forefront of nation<sup>594</sup>. Their technology remains leadership in the military and Liaoning Shenyang region<sup>595</sup>. In 2004 they successfully conducted orthotopic liver transplantation, ranking the first in the Shenyang Military Hospitals. The hospital's eye bank is the largest in Northeast of China, with the most abundant and best quality of cornea sources<sup>596</sup>.

73. The People's Hospital of Wuhan University (also named The People's Hospital of Hubei Province). Multi-organ Transplant, Self-claimed the First Rank Of Kidney Transplant In Hubei Province

The People's Hospital of Wuhan University is one of the earliest organ transplant centers in the country. The hospital carries out all kinds of organ transplants<sup>597</sup>. It self-claims that Kidney transplant is of specialties and professional expertise in urology department, the number of transplants ranking the first in the province. Since 2003, liver-kidney co-transplantation has been developed in the department of hepatobiliary endoscopic surgery, and took the lead in the country. And the same to heart transplantation, also lead in the country<sup>598</sup>.

In 2006, there was one witness said: Tongji Hospital of Wuhan City, The People's Hospital of Wuhan University (also named The People's Hospital of Hubei Province), Wuhan General Hospital, the three hospitals are the largest hospitals in organ transplantation, mainly engaged in kidney transplantation<sup>599</sup>. These hospitals are organ transplant hospitals designated by the Ministry of Health. Tongji Hospital and Wuhan General Hospital (also named Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region) were the first round of qualified hospitals. In the telephone survey of WOIPFG during 2006, these two hospitals admitted to using Falun Gong practitioners' organs directly, see chapter 2. The Chinese official media reported that there are more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplantation conducted in this hospital per year<sup>600</sup>.

74. Shandong Provincial Hospital. Became The Largest Liver Transplant Center Of Shandong Province

The liver transplant technology of Shandong Provincial Hospital has reached advanced level in the province, this hospital has become the largest liver transplant center of Shandong Province<sup>601</sup>. Liu Jun, chief physician, professor of Shandong University, doctoral tutor, vice director of general surgery in Shandong Provincial Hospital, director of organ transplantation and hepatobiliary surgery, key scientific personnel (1020 project) of Shandong Province health system, National Committee of Chinese Medical Association Organ Transplant Branch, is the province's first Postdoctoral Degree of liver transplant. His teacher Wang Xuehao is Academician of Chinese Academy of Engineering, the founder of LDLT, has created two organ transplant Center in Shandong. One is Qilu Hospital of Shandong University, another is Shandong Provincial Hospital, Wang was called the liver transplant pioneer of Shandong province<sup>602</sup>.



75. The Affiliated Hospital of Qingdao Medical College. The First Round Hospitals Carrying Out A Kidney Transplant, Increase Transplant Cases Per Year; Liver Transplant Be The Leader In A Short Time, And Forecasted Rank First 10th Of Nation's Liver Transplant In 2014

Affiliated Hospital of Qingdao University started to carry out kidney transplants in May 1993, who is one of the first round hospitals carrying out a kidney transplant. The kidney transplant department was set up as a separate department in the construction of Organ Transplant Center in 2013, with the number increasing of transplant cases year by year<sup>603</sup>.

Liver transplantation became one of conventional surgery department<sup>604</sup>. In February 2014, the hospital organ transplant center was established, which is the key work in this hospital<sup>605</sup>. The technical and scientific of Liver transplant professional group are strengthened, has made considerable progress in all respects since its establishment. It forecasted rank first 10th of nation's liver transplant in 2014, and become a leader of organ transplantation, especially the leader in the field of liver transplantation in a short time<sup>606</sup>.

76. The First People's Hospital of Changzhou City. The Total Number Of Cases Ranks First In Jiangsu Province, Among The Best In China

The Urology division of the First People's Hospital of Changzhou City, has become the provincial key clinical specialist in Jiangsu Province, and be the master's and doctoral training hospital of Suzhou University in 2001. According to the website of this hospital, the kidney transplantation is full of the traditional strengths, founded since the 1980s, so far it has completed more than 1,600 cases, and the total number of cases ranks first in Jiangsu Province, among the best in the country<sup>607</sup>.

77. The First Affiliated Hospital of Suzhou University. Kidney Transplantation Is Leading Level In China, And Has The National Kidney Transplant Center

The First Affiliated Hospital of Suzhou University is the first round of hospitals which got license of kidney transplant by Ministry of Health, has national kidney transplant center.

Department of Urology (including hemodialysis and kidney transplant center), is the key clinical specialties in Suzhou City and Jiangsu Province, with master's and doctoral degrees awarded. The teaching sources are strong, with 2 doctoral tutors and 5 tutors of master<sup>608</sup>. Hou Jianquan, the chief physician of Urology department and doctor professor, said that their kidney transplantation is leading level in China<sup>609</sup>.

And the Suzhou HLA typing laboratory said the HLA matching report issued by this hospital can be directly accepted by international, domestic transplant centers and China Bone Marrow Bank, which greatly shorten the time to find a suitable donor. The construction and management of laboratory technology platform also fit the international requirement, the influence could reach both national and international fields of transplantation<sup>610</sup>.



78. The PLA 81 Hospital. The Main Base Of Liver Transplantation In East China, And In Recent Two Years, The Number Of Transplant Accounted For More Than 50 Percent Of Jiangsu Province According To The China Army Website In 2015

The PLA 81 Hospital completed first liver transplant successfully in April 2003, which was promoted to the liver transplant center of Nanjing Military Region in 2006. In 2008, the hospital received the first organ transplant certification by the Ministry of Health. According to this Hospital report in China Army Website, the liver transplant centers developed rapidly and matured gradually, it's full of the technical force, and been constructed to one of the army key disciplines, have a set of medical, teaching, and research. The Center have the ability of carrying out 2 surgery of liver transplant at the same time, and become the main base of liver transplantation in East China<sup>611</sup>. By the end of 2010, the hospital completed at least 15 cases of emergency liver transplants<sup>612</sup>. In recent two years, the number of transplant accounted for more than 50 percent of Jiangsu Province<sup>613</sup>.

79. Beijing You'an Hospital (National Liver Transplant Center). Chinese Largest Hospital Of Clinical Hepatology

Beijing You'an Hospital is the Chinese largest hospital of Clinical Hepatology<sup>614</sup>. Liver transplant center was established in 2003, training points of Capital Medical Surgery doctor. The center set up the Sino-US cooperation liver transplant center, together with the famous Starzl of the University of Pittsburgh transplant center, and hired Professor Zhu Yue and Professor Yan Lvnan of West China Hospital Liver Transplant Center as honorary directors, establishing a collaborative relationships with more than a dozen well-known domestic and liver transplant Centers<sup>615</sup>.

General existing 22 doctors, 44 nurses, including three senior titles, four deputy senior titles, six intermediate grade. In June 2014, Zang Yunjin, the Director of Armed Police General Hospital, added You'an medical team, the hospital said Zang Yunjin aid to build a first-class liver transplant center in Beijing<sup>616</sup>.

Li Ning, the President of You'an Hospital, reaching the highest success rate of liver transplant surgery in Beijing, advanced level of the best long-term survival in China, becomes academic leader of liver transplant in Beijing<sup>617</sup>. The Website said he hosted more than 200 cases of liver transplantation within more than ten years, obviously tampered figures. 2010 China network to "hosted more than 500 cases of liver transplants, Chinese doctors Prize winner, Li Ning" as the headline, which shows the transplant number of Li Ning<sup>618</sup>. Until October 24, 2015, the transplant number of Li abruptly reduce 300 cases.

80. The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University. The Number Of Kidney Transplant Was Ranked 5th In 2011

The Transplant center of the First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University, carried out the first kidney transplant surgery in 1985, has been developed liver transplantation, pancreas-kidney transplantation, liver-kidney transplantation and heart transplantation surgery now.

In 1999, the hospital established the department of transplant organ<sup>619</sup> and transplantation typing laboratory<sup>620</sup>.



It had completed 375 cases of kidney transplants from 1985 to 2000, the average number is 25 cases per year. By 2006, the hospital said that they could impose kidney transplants more than 100 cases every year<sup>621</sup>. Until 2012, the hospital has completed kidney transplantation more than 1,600 cases cumulatively<sup>622</sup><sup>623</sup>. Among the 122 licensed transplant hospitals, the First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University ranked 12th in China and 2nd in Zhejiang province. The number of kidney transplant was ranked 5th in 2011<sup>624</sup>.

In 2001, Zhang Qiyu, the president the Hospital, carried out the first liver transplant in southern area of Zhejiang. In the same year, they have carried out simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, kidney transplantation and other major organs, multiple organ transplantation. In a short time, liver transplantation has matured, transplantation also reached as same advanced level as other hospitals<sup>625</sup>. In recent years, the group has carried out many urgent liver transplants in patients with acute liver failure<sup>626</sup>.

In March 31, 2004, the hospital implemented a case of emergency heart transplant<sup>627</sup>.

#### 81. The First Affiliated Hospital of Jinan University. One National Center Of Kidney Transplant, Organs Suspected From Southern Hospitals With Military Background

The kidney transplant specialist was founded in 1997 by the hospital, changed its name to be organ transplant center in 2003, specializing in kidney, liver, pancreas and other organ transplants<sup>628</sup>. It's the first round's hospital of kidney transplant licensed by Ministry of Health, one national center of kidney transplant in 2007.

Ding Hongwen, surgeon of Urology kidney transplant, has revealed the abnormal number of kidney transplant in the conversation with investigators of *"Sound of Hope"*. He said: [recording], "We used to do one hundred per year, sometimes two hundreds per year, made a total number of more than one thousand, we can hardly tell how many per month, sometimes eight for a day in the evening, because it depends on the body, supplying side. In fast situation, that might be able to do within more than one month. <sup>629</sup>"Peng Xuemei, anesthesiologists Tentativ of this Hospital, who cooperated with Ding Hongwen in the operations of organ transplant, said there were many antecedents of organ donors, including the Southern Hospitals who have military backgrounds. [Recording], "often contact with those who works in Southern Hospital, this kidney is fit for patients of his side, he would contact both sides of each other, a lot of Southern hospitals will send the kidney to our hospital after they take out. It is said that there are some avenues, but this could not speak out, could not talk about openly. Most donors are in province, Guangdong Province. Such as the kidney sent to the operating room this afternoon, he would notice to come in the morning, the patient come in up to a week in advance ... ah ... One day, after coming, we'll do some preparation before surgery, then carry out the surgery. <sup>630</sup>"

#### 82. The Third Hospital of Hebei Medical University. The Most Kidney Transplant Cases In Hebei Province

The Department of Urology of Third Hospital of Hebei Medical University is self-claimed that it is the first and best treatment, with the most number of cases in kidney transplant of Hebei province. They have advanced equipment and test center kidney transplant histological typing, blood concentration and the indicators after testing, forming a perfect organ transplant health care system<sup>631</sup>, with 3 Chief





physicians , professors, 2 deputy chief physicians and associate professors, 5 surgeons. Among them, there are 3 doctor degree and 6 master degree<sup>632</sup>.

83. The Affiliated Union Hospital of Tongji Medical College at Huazhong University of Science and Technology. Become One Of The Biggest Kidney Transplantation Centers In the South Central Region

The Affiliated Union Hospital of Tongji Medical College at Huazhong University of Science and Technology performed the first kidney transplant surgery around South Central China in 1977. Over thirty-four years, the hospital acquired abundant theoretical knowledge as well as clinical experience in the field, and has become one of the biggest kidney transplantation centers in the region<sup>633</sup>. The hospital claims it had performed the most cardiac transplants among all transplant centers in China (2014), and had performed four cardiac transplants at the same time on the same day (2013)<sup>634</sup>.

As we known, the Tongji Hospital of Huazhong University of Science and Technology, have more than thousand cases of transplant every year, reported by *Sina* Website. As the same relationship of the Affiliated Union Hospital of Tongji Medical College, we believe the number of transplant in this hospital should be also the same with Tongji hospital.

84. The PLA 401 Hospital. Conducted Liver Transplant Since 2003, And Ranked 2nd Of Transplant List In Shandong province

The PLA 401 Hospital is a Class 3rd, Grade-A general hospital providing services in medical treatment, education, research, prevention, health care and rehabilitative therapy. The hospital has 1500 hospitalization beds and owns 2 medical centers of whole-PLA level and 3 medical center of military-region level. The hospital is at domestically and internationally advanced technical level in liver, kidney transplantation and jejunum transplantation in treating benign esophageal stricture<sup>635</sup>.

The hospital began to perform liver transplantation in 2003, and had ranked 2<sup>nd</sup> in Shandong<sup>636</sup>.

85. The PLA 117 Hospital. The Biggest Military Hospital In Zhejiang Province, National Kidney Transplant Center

The PLA 117 Hospital is a Class 3rd, Grade-A hospital affiliated to Nanjing Military Region. It is the biggest military hospital in Zhejiang Province, providing services in medical treatment, education, research and health care<sup>637</sup>.

The hospital's Renal Disease Department has sections in nephrology, blood purification and renal transplantation. The Renal Transplantation Section performs allograft and homograft transplant (including live transplant from family member donors)<sup>638</sup>. The section claims to have decent technical strength and advanced facilities.

Xu Longgen is the director and a chief physician of the Renal Transplantation Section. He serves as the deputy commissioner of Nanjing Military Region Academy of Organ Transplantation, and committee member of Zhejiang Academy of Organ Transplantation. Xu had led over 600 kidney transplants. He was awarded "Air Force Grade One Technical Expert" by the PLA Air Force<sup>639</sup>.



## 86. Air Force General Hospital. The Kidney Transplantation Is At An Advanced Technical Level, And Is National Kidney Transplant Center

The Urinary Surgery Department of Air Force General Hospital was founded in 1983. It serves as the PLA center for urinary Minimally Invasive Diagnosis and Treatment. The department is among the first group of national and Beijing municipal specialist physician training centers. It also runs a master-degree graduate program for Anhui Medical University and Dalian Medical University, and serves as a teaching hospital for universities including Second Military Medical University, Third Military Medical University, Fourth Military Medical University and China Medical University.

The department has 7 employees of senior technical title, 6 PhDs and 3 masters. The hospital began to perform renal transplantation in 1986, and is among the first group of state-licensed units for clinical application of organ transplantation. Its kidney transplantation is at a domestically advanced technical level<sup>640</sup>, and is also national kidney transplant center.

The Hepatic and Biliary Surgery Department owns a professional team in surgery and transplantation, which consists of surgeons, intensive care doctors, anesthesiologists, pathologists and nursing teams. The Department began to perform clinical liver transplant in 1999, which was one of the first hospitals in performing liver transplantation in Beijing<sup>641</sup>. Zhang Hongyi is a liver transplant expert of the department, and serves as the department's surgeon general. In 2000, Zhang visited the live hepatic transplant center at Medical School of Tokyo University in Japan as a visiting scholar, and acquired clinical experience of live hepatic transplantation. In 2001, Zhang returned to China and became the youngest department director of Air Force General Hospital. He is in charge of the whole department's daily work and performs clinical liver transplant<sup>642</sup>.

## 87. The First Affiliated Hospital of PLA General Hospital (Former PLA 304 Hospital). National Kidney Transplant Center

The First Affiliated Hospital of PLA General Hospital's (former PLA 304 Hospital) Urinary Surgery Department is a modern professional therapy center providing services in medical treatment, education, research and prevention. It has built reputation in China and the PLA. The department is at a domestically advanced technical level in allograft renal transplantation. It claims to be among the first units in China that perform renal transplantation. The department performed the first case of transplant in 1978. After exploration by several generations, the department has developed kidney transplantation business by a decent scale, as well as with some unique features. The post-transplant survival rate of patient and kidney is at a domestically and internationally advanced level<sup>643</sup>.

## 88. The Second Affiliated Hospital of Harbin Medical University. Only Hospital Of Kidney Transplant In Heilongjiang Province

The Second Affiliated Hospital of Harbin Medical University, claims that it could complete organ transplants, including heart, lung, liver, spleen, kidney, testis, simultaneous heart-lung, simultaneous pancreas-kidney, simultaneous thyroid parathyroid and thymus, corneal and marrow transplants<sup>644</sup>.



Its kidney transplant started and developed together with domestic technology and the success rate ranks top in China. It is the only hospital approved by the nation to operate kidney transplants.

Professor Zhu Qingguo, the director, is the deputy director and member of Urinary Surgery, Heilongjiang Province Medical Association, as well as the assistant director and member of Northeastern Organ Transplant Conciliation Commission<sup>645</sup>.

89. The Second Artillery Hospital of PLA. First Round Hospital Of Liver Transplant Licensed By Ministry Of Health, Using Falun Gong Practitioners As Donor

In July 2004, the Second Artillery Hospital of PLA established the liver transplant center. The hospital said the liver transplant technology led by Zhou Dinghua has been mature, with skilled and experienced medical team, the hospital achieved developments in the field by leaps and bounds, also marks our hospital liver transplantation technology reaching advanced domestic level. *CCTV, Beijing TV, Beijing Times* and other media have reported liver transplantation in this hospital, which has a broad impact in the community<sup>646</sup>. From 2004 to 2007, for 103 cases of liver transplants in the hospital, all donors were healthy young people, donor livers were cut by rapid technological, with warm ischemia time 0 ~ 5min<sup>647</sup>.

In the investigation of WOIPFG, Lv Wei, deputy director of Transplantation of Second Artillery Hospital, said now we still keep on doing, used to use Falun Gong as donors before.

Investigator: I have heard that many of those who condemned are Falun Gong practitioners, and harvesting their organs when they are alive, is this happened? Is it? Lv Wei: That was a long time ago<sup>648</sup>.

90. The No. 175 Hospital in Nanjing Military Region, Performed organ transplants at least 3,000 cases per year, reported by China Times

According to the report from China Times on May 1st, 2006, Xiamen Chang Gung Hospital, which was invested huge amount of money by two Taiwan companies, would be completed to serve at the end of this year. The organ transplantation was planned as the main development direction of this hospital. The Taiwanese business man in Xiamen exposed that with an example of a Level three hospital located in Zhangzhou, Fujian province, where is close to Xiamen, at least 3,000 cases of kidney transplant surgeries can be completed in that hospital each year<sup>649</sup>, one of fourth of the kidney transplant patients were from Taiwan. If one person is charged the surgery fee for one kidney transplant from one million to two millions Taiwanese currency, then what a profit for Chang Gung hospital if focus on performing organ transplant surgery.

The No. 175 Hospital in Nanjing Military Region, located at Zhangzhou city (The Affiliated Southeast Hospital of Xiamen University), claimed that it is a set of medical, teaching, research, fighting to save, prevention, health care as one of the large comprehensive Level three hospital in the website. In this hospital, the first kidney transplant in the army, the first related living kidney transplant in the southern area of Fujian province, and the first combined heart-lung transplant in Fujian province were performed. The developed skills of kidney transplant, liver transplant, heart transplant, cornea transplant and skin tissue transplant have become the special technical advantage of the hospital<sup>650</sup>.



There are 1,000 beds in the hospital, and it's the clinical teaching hospital of Second Military Medical University, Fourth Military Medical University, Fujian Medical University, Southern Medical University, etc. total of fifteen inside and outside military universities. There are a group of well-known academic leaders and experts in this hospital<sup>651</sup>.

#### 91. Qilu Hospital of Shandong University, National Kidney Transplant Center

Qilu Hospital of Shandong University was a large comprehensive hospitals[706]. On May 23, 2007, the hospital was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out a kidney transplant surgery[707]. The hospital had completed the first kidney transplants, clinical corneal transplantation, bone joint transplantation and heart transplantation. It was equipped with comprehensive diagnostic and treatment conditions: blood, lymphatic poison, PRA, HLA, MICA and other tissue typing, and the organ transplant laboratories was obtained Terasaky international certification [708]. Since 1987, it had become conducting kidney transplantation [709]. In the early 1980s, the Section carried out the first liver transplantation in Shandong. Since 2003, the hospital supported the development of the liver transplantation, established a liver transplant professional group. In May 2005, the liver transplant surgery had become one of the hospital's routine procedure [710].

According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014 [711], there were 15 physicians in Kidney Transplantation Field, including 1 chief physicians, 2 deputy chief physicians, and 6 primary physicians and other 6 staff. As for Liver Transplantation Field, there were 15 physicians joined the transplant surgery., including 6 chief physicians, 3 deputy chief physicians, 2 primary physicians and other 4 staffs.

Tian Jun was chief physician of Organ Transplant Center of Blood Purification, Qilu Hospital of Shandong University. He completed more than 100 cases of kidney transplant per year [712].

Cuixian Quan was deputy chief physician of Organ Transplant Center of Blood Purification, Qilu Hospital of Shandong University. He performed more than 80 cases of kidney transplants per year [713]. Both of them were conducted nearly 100 cases of transplantation, we can imagine that the amount of Qilu Hospital of Shandong University should be huge. Because there were so many physician, can be composed of multiple transplant teams.

#### 92. The Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical College, National Kidney Transplant Center

The Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical College (the Second Hospital of Guangzhou Medical) was a large comprehensive hospitals and Higher Medical College Hospital [714]. On May 23, 2007, the hospital was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out a kidney transplant hospital [715].

The kidney transplant surgery of this hospital began in 1987, and it became an independent department in Jan. 2001, Pan Guanghui was the director. And it was one of the first patch of qualified hospitals approval by the Ministry of Health to conducting kidney transplant, it was at the forefront of kidney transplant[716].





According to the surgeons list released by WOIPFG in 2014, there were some surgeons of this hospital joined the organ transplantation. There were 15 physicians in kidney transplantation field, including 1 chief physicians, 2 deputy chief physicians and 12 staffs. As for liver transplantation, there were 6 physicians in kidney transplantation field, including 4 chief physicians, 1 deputy chief physicians and 1 staffs.

Pan Guanghui, professor, was the director of the Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical Organ Transplant Center. He had the management experience of more than 2,000 cases of kidney transplants, and himself completed more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplant for kidney transplant. He also provided the technical support for nearly 20 hospitals.

Liao Dehuai, vice professor and deputy chief physician, completed nearly 800 cases of kidney transplants and 10+ cases of liver transplant, liver-kidney transplant, pancreas-kidney transplant. He currently served as secretary and member of the Guangzhou Transplantation Society Committee of Chinese Medical Association, also the director of kidney transplant ward of Organ Transplant Center, the Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical University [718].

Both of them were conducted so many transplant surgery, we can imagine that the amount of The Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical College should be huge. Because there were so many physician, can be composed of multiple transplant teams.

### 93. The First Affiliated Hospital of Guangxi Medical University, Ranked top 20 in the quality data among the Liver Transplant Centers in China

The First Affiliated Hospital of Guangxi Medical University was the first Class Three grade A hospital in Guangxi[719]. On May 23, 2007, the hospital was designated by the Ministry of Health to carry out liver transplants [720]. There were two wards at the Department of Urology- urology and kidney transplant. The latter ward focused on kidney transplants including allogeneic kidney transplant and relatives' living-donor kidney transplant [721]. Currently the Department of Urology had over 60 medical staffs, including 6 professors/chief physicians, 6 associate professors/deputy chief physicians, 2 doctoral tutors, 11 Instructor for Master students, 10 of whom obtained their doctoral degrees, 12 have Master's degree [722].

Hepatobiliary Surgery at the First Affiliated Hospital of Guangxi Medical University was a national key clinical specialist (general surgery, cancer specialist), as well as key discipline for Department of Education and Department of Health at Guangxi, and Guangxi Medical University. The Hepatobiliary Surgery had a set of medical, research and teaching as a whole, and was the largest and highest level hepatobiliary surgery center in Guangxi. It pioneered liver transplant, and belonged to the Ministry of Health's first batch of Human Organ Transplant Centers. There were two wards at Hepatobiliary Surgery, 95 beds officially approved, and the actual openings were 110 beds. The department had professional team with 55 staffs, including 19 doctors and 36 nurses. Of whom, there were 5 professors (chief physicians), 8 associate professors (deputy chief physicians), 5 lecturers (attending), 1 assistant (residency), including 2 doctoral tutors, 8 Instructors for Master students, 11 Ph.D. and 6 master graduates, and 4 deputy director of the nurse and 11 supervising nurses [723]. According to the list of Liver transplant data, the Hepatobiliary Surgery of this hospital ranked top 20 among national liver transplant centers in 2010 [724].



94. The First People's Hospital of Yueyang, skilled organ transplant team, technical cooperation with many hospitals including Tongji Hospital at Wuhan

In 1997, the First People's Hospital of Yueyang started the sector of Organ Transplant, it had conducted allogeneic kidney transplantation for more than 2,000 patients. In 2003, the hospital established the Department of Organ Transplant, and set up a professional team including director Wen Dingjun, chief physician Zhang Guofu, distinguished professor Sha Bo, physician Lin Haiyue and physician Yang Dengfeng. Meanwhile, it cooperated with many hospitals such as the Tongji Hospital. For some complicated patients, they can provide remote consultations. The First People's Hospital of Yueyang was on the organ information network connecting a number of hospitals inside and outside of Hunan province, to share organ resources and complement technologies. The Organ Transplant Department was equipped with a large HVA matching instrument, plasma concentration detector, and imported advanced equipment like automatic heart electric monitors. The department had actively cooperated with other departments, and carried out heart transplants, liver and kidney transplants together [725].

95. PLA 107 Hospital was Shandong Organ Transplantation base of Institute of Organ Transplantation in Second Military Medical University, carrying out 3 to 4 cases of liver transplants per day, and having a large number of emergency liver transplants

Hepatobiliary Surgery Center of PLA 107 Hospital was Shandong Organ Transplantation base of Institute of Organ Transplantation in Second Military Medical University and Jinan Military Medical center. It can carry out liver, kidney and pancreas transplants skillfully, and was leading in the Shandong Peninsula<sup>652</sup>. The liver transplant center now had 40 technical stuffs, including 10 senior titles, and 10 graduate students in Master and doctor program. There were 60 beds. Du Yingdong, deputy director of the liver transplant center said, they conducted 3 to 4 liver transplants per day sometimes. Liver transplant surgery has entered a regular stage with rapid development like "high-speed rail." The hospital also carried out a lot of emergency liver transplants for patients with severe hepatitis and hepatic necrosis, drug-induced liver necrosis and fulminant hepatic failure.<sup>653</sup>

96. PLA 281 Hospital had conducted 6 to 9 cases of organ transplants at the same day for at least 28 times, and looking for kidney donor and matching can be completed in a one day, the kidney transplants amount ranked the top in Beijing Military Region

PLA 281 Hospital was part of Beidaihe sanatorium in Beijing Military Region, with PLA 178 Hospital and Beidaihe sanatorium of the Navy. The Urology of the hospital had carried out kidney transplants, and its amount ranked the top in Beijing Military Region and Hebei Province<sup>654</sup>.

PLA 281 Hospital had performed 6 to 9 cases of kidney transplants at the same day for at least 28 times from 1991 to 2007.<sup>655</sup>

Looking for kidney and matching were completed at astonished speed. As early as on Jan. 28, 2002, the surgeons in Urology of PLA 281 Hospital, including Jiang Wei, Yang Guangting, Ma Binggang, Liu Yanbin, Zu Qiang and Zhao Hongqi, carried out 7 cases of cadaveric renal allograft transplants<sup>656</sup>. There was one patient, he was inpatient on Nov. 13, 2001, and received the first surgery of kidney



transplant on Jan. 28, 2002. After 7 days, on Feb. 4, 2002, "It is judged the transplanted kidney artery embolization," they wanted to do the second surgery of transplant. "With active preoperative preparation and contacting for kidney donor, matching appropriate kidneys", they removed the transplanted kidney, and re-transplantation at the same spot on Feb. 5, 2002. The waiting time for the second kidney donor is only one day.

One Day Waiting time was so unbelievable, the same process in other countries can probably wait two to three years, but PLA 281 Hospital only need one day. This indicated the presence a huge live organ bank in the control of the army.

#### VIII. The Second Round of Hospitals for Liver and Kidney Transplant Licensed by Ministry of Health: Testimony

Most of the second round of hospitals for liver and kidney transplant licensed by Ministry of Health are provincial hospitals or the affiliated hospital of university located at the province. Though the technology and quantity of transplant are not leading first like national transplant center, the numbers of transplant are still huge. The followed is some hospitals.

##### 1. The People's Hospital of Shanxi Province

The People's Hospital of Shanxi Province is one of the largest hospitals in the province. Its heart, liver and pancreas-kidney transplant were the first in the province<sup>657</sup>. Xu Jun, who did postdoctoral practice from 2003 to 2004 at the Organ Transplant Center, University of Pittsburgh, USA, systematically studied liver transplant surgery and perioperative treatment, under the guidance of Professor Tomas E. Starzl, "the Father of liver transplantation around the world". After returning to China, he started clinical liver transplantation that took the lead in the Shanxi province. He was in charge of a number of provincial liver transplantation researches, carried in-depth study of immune tolerance to solid organ transplantation. He won a number of provincial honors and awards due to his outstanding contributions<sup>658</sup>.

##### 2. The Second Affiliated Hospital of Dalian Medical University

The Organ Transplant Center of the Second Affiliated Hospital of Dalian Medical University has the main focus on liver transplantation. It is the only hospital in Dalian qualified to perform liver transplant approved by the Ministry of Health. The center started liver transplant at the end of 2001, since then it has completed liver, kidney, heart, pancreas-kidney and other types of transplants<sup>659</sup>. Wang Liming, vice president and the Director of the Organ Transplant Center, who has double doctoral degrees, "grasped new technologies in number of organ transplant clinical treatments, filled the blank area in Dalian and became leading position in domestic"<sup>660</sup>. In 2006, within three months after news exposure of Live Organ Harvesting, transplant doctors went personally to take the donor liver, escorted by hospital vehicle, while patients in need of liver transplant were only required to pay 50,000 yuan of donor liver cost<sup>661</sup>.

##### 3. The First Affiliated Hospital of Nanchang University. Finished 6 Cases Of Multi-organ Transplant In One Day



The First Affiliated Hospital of Nanchang University was the second round of hospitals for kidney and liver transplant licensed by Ministry of Health. Early in 1991, the hospital began to carry out leading kidney transplant in the province, from then on, the hospital has been carrying out heart transplants, liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, pancreas-kidney transplantation, bone marrow transplantation and corneal transplantation. The Organ Transplant Center has the most comprehensive transplant-related equipment and facilities of the province: matching equipment included. It has completed six cases of organ transplant at the same time in one day. So far the hospital has carried out 20 cases of liver transplantation<sup>662</sup>. Meng Jianzhu, former Provincial Party Secretary and now CPC Central Political and Legal Committee, has always concerned and supported of the hospital's transplant, even personally matchmaking to establish the hospital a good joint and cooperative relations with Shanghai Organ Transplant Center ( First People's Hospital ) <sup>663</sup>.

#### 4. Dongfeng General Hospital. Conduct 10 Cases Of Kidney Transplant At The Same Time

In 2009, the Organ Transplantation Research Center of Hubei University of Medicine was founded within this hospital<sup>664</sup>. The Department of Urinary Surgery regularly performs kidney transplants<sup>665</sup>. Since its foundation, the research center had invited experts such as Xia Suisheng from Tongji Medical College for instruction. The hospital is able to simultaneously perform 10 kidney transplants and 3 corneal transplants massively<sup>666</sup>. Yuan Fangjun, the hospital's vice president, said "Currently, renal transplantation has become one of our regular surgeries, almost all our surgeons are able to independently complete kidney transplant<sup>667</sup>."

#### 5. Dalian Friendship Hospital. Conduct 5 Cases Of Liver And Kidney Transplant At The Same Time

Dalian Friendship Hospital is the second round of hospitals for kidney transplant licensed by Ministry of Health. The kidney transplant ward of the hospital was established in November 1997, and independently perform the first kidney transplantation. In December 2001, the hospital performed the first liver transplantation in Dalian (simultaneously with another two hospitals). On February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2002, the hospital completed one liver transplant and 4 renal transplants within 14 hours. In March 2003, the hospital was approved by Dalian Health Bureau to establish Dalian Renal Transplantation Center. On November 10<sup>th</sup> 2003, the center performed the first combined liver-kidney transplant in Northeastern China<sup>668</sup>. Hu Zhilin, the center's director and chief physician<sup>669</sup>, serves as a committee member of State Academy of Organ Transplantation<sup>670</sup> and a professional board member in organ transplantation of Chinese Medical Association Liaoning Branch<sup>671</sup>. Hu had performed over 500 kidney transplants by 2006<sup>672</sup>.

#### 6. The First Affiliated Hospital of Henan University of Traditional Chinese Medicine. With 50 beds of Kidney Transplant

The Kidney Disease Treatment Center, Urology Surgery and Kidney Transplantation, belong to the First Affiliated Hospital of Henan University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, is a composite one offering medical, educational and teaching service. Compared to counterparts of other Grade-3, Class-A hospitals, this section has a relatively long history, a relatively large size and good technical strengths with some unique features and advantages. It's the second round of hospitals licensed by Ministry of Health for kidney transplant, and the kidney transplantation is a key subject in Henan clinical sciences. The department has 50 beds and over 30 nursing staffes, and have a way of





combination of Chinese Traditional and Western Medicine, developed a management style in urinary surgery and kidney transplantation<sup>673</sup>. Wang Guangce, a chief physician, professor and director of the department, serves as deputy commissioner in organ transplantation of Chinese Medical Association Henan Branch<sup>674</sup>. Wang has the experience of managing or performing over 1,400 cases of kidney transplants<sup>675</sup>.

#### 7. Ningbo Yinzhou Second Hospital. the Scale Of Kidney Transplant Ranks First In The Country's Similar Hospitals

The establishment of Urology used to be part of Yinzhou People's Hospital, currently consists of four parts, which are urology treatment center, urology consultation center, minimally invasive urology centers and Urology wards, is the most comprehensive set of professional, the most complete device configuration of Urology in Zhejiang Province, which is an important part of the Affiliated Hospital of Ningbo University urinary kidney disease, key disciplines of health supported by the city, a county level leading medical disciplines in Zhejiang Province, base of Ningbo Branch of the Chinese Medical Association, Urological Association to discuss difficult cases, one of three kidney transplant organ donation after cardiac death pilot units in Ningbo. It is located three wards, open 110 beds, all hotel-style decoration.

There are total of 23 doctors, including two chief physicians, 11 deputy chief physicians, including two master's tutors, 2 doctor degree and 14 master degree. In 1992, it conducted the first case of a kidney transplant, and has completed more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplantation until now. The kidney transplantation scale ranks first in the country's similar hospitals, and the rate of long-term survival of patients and patient/graft survival are both in the domestic advanced level<sup>676</sup>. We concluded the number of transplant was 1,338 cases ( $110 \times 365 / 30 = 1,338$ ) according to the hospital beds.

#### 8. Zhongnan Hospital of Wuhan University. Admitted to Using Falun Gong Practitioners' Organ, And Coordinated Kidney Resources With Wuhan General Hospital In Guangzhou Milistry Region

The institute of hepatobiliary disease was officially formed Zhongnan Hospital in 2007, approved by Wuhan University, which has unique platform with the formation of basic and application. The institute carries out liver transplantation, kidney transplantation, pancreas transplantation, small intestine transplantation, kidney transplantation, liver transplantation from allogeneic liver cells, spleen cells, islet transplantation<sup>677</sup>. Through some paper search, we found from 2002 to 2011, the hospital had implementated 407 cases of liver donors, acute graft taken from brain death and acute cardiac death donors. In November 23, 2014, Chinese human organ procurement organization Alliance was founded at Zhongnan Hospital of Wuhan University<sup>678</sup>. Ye Qifa (PhD, post-doctoral tutor), Executive chairman of Chinese human organ procurement organization Union, is the hospital discipline academic leader, had been in Hunan Xiangya Hospital, Used to be leader of Key Laboratory of organ transplants school for Ministry of Education, currently being Director of Transplantation Medicine Engineering Research Center and chairman of the Technical Committee for Ministry of Health. Accumulately, he has carried out more than 600 cases of liver transplantation, more than 1300 cases of kidney transplantation<sup>679</sup>.

The hospital is suspected of organs harvesting from Falun Gong Practitioners alive, and has kidney swap with the military hospital in Wuhan General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Region.



In April 2006, WOIPFG investigated the Second Affiliated Hospital of Hubei Medical University (now Zhongnan Hospital of Wuhan University ).Telephone survey records as follows :

Q : How are your kidney resources of Falun Gong prisoners how?

A: It should be said, it should be said well , or else you could ask the Army Headquarters ... , General Hospital of Guangzhou Military ,

Q : Wait a minute ... , Guangzhou Military Region ,

A: It's Wuhan General Hospital, with whom we have mutual transfers<sup>680</sup>.

#### 9. Foshan First People's Hospital. Completing Seven Kidney Transplants in 24 Hours Several Times

The Urology division of Foshan First People's Hospital has 64 beds, which is the key specialist of the hospital. Claiming their specialist technical force, 2 doctors of director, 6 deputy chief physician, 6 doctors of chairman, 3 resident doctors, 15 nurses and 1 technician<sup>681</sup>. In December 29, 2005, there was completing seven kidney transplants at the same time<sup>682</sup>. During the morning of December 28, 2004 to the morning of December 29, 2004, there completed five kidney transplants and two liver transplants in less than 24 hours<sup>683</sup>.

The hospital said that liver transplant center was established in June 1999 , has become considerable influence Transplant Center in Guangdong Province, even in the country, with sending technical backbone to the major transplant centers, as well as Hong Kong and other places, to pursue advanced studies<sup>684</sup>. From September 1989 to September 2002, all donors of kidney transplantation cut for 122 cases of hospital urology implement, are brain-dead donors , aged 20 to 35 years old, no infection , no nausea or chronic liver tumor kidney disease , all HBsAg negative<sup>685</sup>.

There are some differences of transplant quantity between the second batch of local hospitals, so we divided them into three categories.

1) If the hospital has the kidney and liver transplant the two licences, we give them the number 1,000 cases of kidney and liver transplant per year, which is the half number of the transplant cases of national transplant centers.

2) If the hospital has the liver transplant licence, we give them the number 400-600 cases of liver transplant per year.

This number is also based on the report of the Radio Free Asia. The RFA once reported at August 18, 2014, Ms. Lin, the VP of a large company who just attended the 2014 World Organ Transplant Conference, had been paying close attention to the morale and ethical issues involved in China's organ transplants. The actual number of organ transplants conducted in China each year is large, far more than the number of voluntary donors and organs from executed prisoners published by the government. She said, "I asked a liver transplant expert from China in person. His hospital performed 100 transplants in three months, and his hospital is not in one of those big cities. If this number multiplied by 50 transplant centers like this, then the number would be 18,000 cases each year<sup>686</sup>.

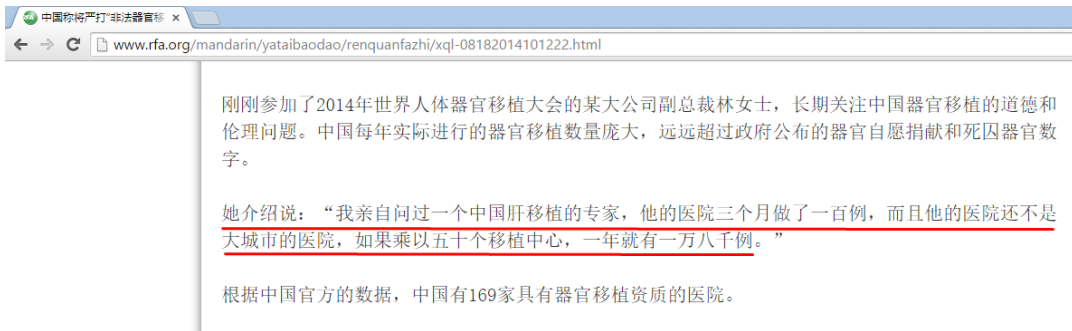


Figure 6.78 August 2014, Radio Free Asia webpage Cached

As we known, the number of liver transplant centers in China exceeds what Ms. Lin said. There are 80 liver transplant centers in China, the national level and the provincial level center are 35 and 45 respectively<sup>687</sup>. If 400 cases of liver transplants are done at a provincial level transplant center, and 1,000 cases at a larger center, then the total annual transplant number would be 51,000 cases. This is nearly the same as the accumulated sum of the past 15 years published by the CCP. It even surpassed half of the 90,000 cases we received from the additional time periods. Considering that the liver transplant techniques in China's hospitals matured after 2004, the total liver transplant volume over the past decade could be as high as 500,000 cases.

As for the second round of hospitals for the liver transplant, the minimum of transplant take 400 cases, and the maximum is 600 cases. Actually the hospital Ms. Lin mentioned is special one, not located at big city, most of liver transplant center are located at big city.

3) If the hospital is the second round of hospital for the kidney transplant, we give them the number 600-900 cases of kidney transplant per year, which is the difference between dual licence and liver licence.

#### IX. Examples of the Huge Scale of Organ Transplantation in Military and Police Hospitals or Tertiary Level Class A Hospitals that did not Receive Licence from the Ministry of Health

There are 408 transplantation centers in large military and local hospitals (mainly tertiary level class A, also name Third class Grade A). Many of them are located in a large number of township, county, and district level hospitals. But the majority of them are located in tertiary level class A hospitals. They include: 56 military and police hospitals, and 352 local tertiary level class A hospitals, which did not receive permission to engage in organ transplantations.

According to experts estimate, before live organ harvesting was exposed in 2006, the number of organ transplantations from small and medium transplantation institutions is not less than that from the large institutions. The number of small and medium institutions account for 80%, while the large ones account for the rest 20%. Even after the Chinese Ministry of Health introduced permission restriction to enter this business, many hospitals that failed to receive permissions did not stop such operations. Compared to large hospitals, these small or medium institutions are more flexible in their business. Tens of military and police hospitals are not restricted in any fashion, because they possess abundant source of donors, and the total number of transplantations should not be underestimated.



## 1. Examples for 56 Military or Police Cops Hospitals that Did Not Receive Permissions to Engage in Organ Transplantations

Military and police hospitals are playing main roles in live organ harvesting. Many hospitals carry out large number of transplantations. However, in order to conceal the truth, only 43 hospitals were admitted to the list by the Ministry of Health. For example, there are 2 military hospitals, which failed to enter the list, exceed 2,000 or 3,000 cases of transplant per year. The sum of 56 hospitals' transplant arrived 28-42 thousand cases per year in the peak time.

### 1.1 The PLA's No. 254 Hospital. Kidney Transplant Program is Tianjin City's First Key Leading Medical Discipline

In 1972, the hospital began its research in renal transplant and dialysis. In 1974, it started dialysis in clinic phase. In 1976, cadaveric renal transplantation began in clinic. It's one of the nation's early hospitals that started transplantation and dialysis treatment. Types of transplant includes autologous renal transplant, related living donor renal transplant, cadaveric renal transplant, combined liver and kidney transplant, combined pancreas kidney transplant, and combined kidney and adult islet cell transplant. By December 2009, the accumulated cases of renal transplantation reached 2012, and the annual transplant volume was 120 cases<sup>688</sup>.

### 1.2 PLA 264 Hospital. Titled the Best Kidney Transplant Center in Taiyuan

PLA 264 Hospital is belong to Beijing Military Region in Shanxi Province, is the largest of a set of medical, teaching, scientific research as one of the general hospital. And it is the teaching hospitals of the Third Military Medical University, Bethune Military Medical College, Shanxi Medical University, Shanxi Medical College, Shanxi Medical College<sup>689</sup>. It is titled the best kidney transplant centers in Taiyuan, and some experts gathered in the center with first-class equipment<sup>690</sup>.

### 1.3 PLA 205 Hospital. The Largest Organ Transplant Center in Western Liaoning

Though this hospital didn't get licence from Ministry of Health, it's the largest organ transplant center in western Liaoning. In May 23, 2006, there was a report, published by "Western Liaoning Daily" and inserted on B4, that the director of this center Ren Chenrong "completed 568 cases of kidney transplant, attracted patients from Taiwan, Singapore, South Korea, Malaysia and other places."

### 1.4 PLA 174 Hospital. The Highest Numbers of Kidney Transplants in Southwestern Fujian Area

The PLA 174 Hospital is a 3A comprehensive hospital<sup>691</sup>. Shiwei Chen, the Director of the Division of Urology at the Hospital, said 174 Hospital began to perform kidney transplant early in 1994 and the numbers of kidney transplants performed within the Hospital was the highest in southwestern Fujian area<sup>692</sup>.

### 1.5 PLA 251 Hospital.

The Chinese people's liberation army (PLA) 251 Hospital is 3A hospital. The Hospital has maturely developed more than 300 new technologies and businesses including kidney transplant, liver





transplant and cornea transplant. And organ transplant technologies are in line with the domestic and army's advanced level<sup>693</sup>.

#### 1.6 Bayi Children's Hospital Affiliated to Beijing Military Region General Hospital. Provide the Pediatric Liver Transplant Surgery, claimed the Surgical Quality and Numbers of Surgery Performed Are Both in Line with the International Advanced Level

The hospital is the first Children's comprehensive hospital of PLA<sup>694</sup>. With a large number of traditional surgeries performed, the Division of Pediatric Surgery brought in two specialties, minimally invasive surgery and liver transplant. The principal team members are those who performed minimally invasive surgery for children and pediatric liver transplant in the earliest stage in the country. The featured surgery is the pediatric liver transplant<sup>695</sup>. Huang Liuming, the director of the Department of Pediatric Surgery at Bayi Children's Hospital, was involved in clinic Pediatric Surgery all year round. He is the first in China to perform minimally invasive surgery for children and pediatric liver transplant. The surgical quality and numbers of surgery performed are both in line with the international advanced level<sup>696</sup>.

#### 1.7 The PLA 455 Hospital. One Large Kidney Transplant Centers in Shanghai

The 455 Hospital of PLA is a 3A comprehensive hospital<sup>697</sup>. The Department of Nephrology at the Hospital is now Nanjing Military Region Nephrology Center. The Kidney Transplant Center is among those that first begin to perform transplants in Shanghai and has accumulated a lot of clinic experiences<sup>698</sup>. It was claimed on the website that hospitals which can perform kidney transplant in Shanghai include Shanghai People's Liberation Army Hospital 455 Hospitals, The second affiliated hospital to the second military medical university (Shanghai Changzheng Hospital), The First People's Hospital of Shanghai, Renji Hospital affiliated to Shanghai Jiaotong University Medical Center. These are all relatively large kidney transplant centers in Shanghai<sup>699</sup>.

#### 1.8 The Hospital of Guangdong Armed Police corps

The Hospital of Guangdong Armed Police corps is a 3A comprehensive hospital<sup>700</sup>. Only Zhong Gening, Vice Senior Doctor with the Division of Organ Transplant at the Hospital, has performed more than 500 kidney transplants<sup>701</sup>.

#### 1.9 The Hospital of Anhui Armed Police corps

The Hospital of Anhui Armed Police corps is a 3A comprehensive hospital<sup>702</sup>. The hospital has performed almost 1,000 kidney transplant through allogenic and relative kidney donation<sup>703</sup>.

#### 1.10 The Second Hospital of Beijing Armed Police corps

The Second Hospital of Beijing Armed Police corps is a 3A comprehensive hospital<sup>704</sup>. The Division of Urology has kidney transplant program now. The Section of Urological Tumor has its own inpatient rooms. It also perform live kidney transplant and is dedicated to provide high quality kidney transplant<sup>705</sup>.



### 1.11 The PLA 201 Hospital

The PLA 201 Hospital is one of the first 3A hospitals ranked by the Ministry of Health<sup>706</sup>. According to Minghui.com, the Division of Urology at PLA's 201 Hospital is the core department to perform kidney transplants. The main surgeon Zhen Changchun, who is also the Director of the Division of Urology, has performed 254 kidney transplants as of November 2007. He also trained many "transplant surgeons". The Division of Urology earn more than 5 million RMB for the hospital annually<sup>707</sup>.

### 1.12 The Affiliated Hospital of Air Force Aviation Research Institution

Founded in 1951, formerly known as People's Liberation Army 466 Hospital, the Hospital changed its name in January 2006. It was a 3A comprehensive hospital incorporating medical, education, research, medical training and health diagnosis<sup>708</sup>. There are more than 300 research staffs and more than 600 clinic laboratory technicians. As of December 2011<sup>709</sup>, the Urology Medical Center for Male, which performed kidney transplant in the early stage within the country, has performed hundreds of kidney transplants. The survival rates of the patients are in line with the domestic and army's leading level<sup>710</sup>.

## 2. Examples for 352 Local 3A Hospitals which didn't got the licence for transplant

We also found 352 local 3A hospitals were conducting transplant surgery, most of them located at big city with advanced equipment and skilled surgeons. As for these hospitals, the amount of transplant were huge.

### 2.1 Hunan People's Hospital. A Commercial Ad to Give Out "20 Cases of Organ Transplantations *FREE*"

In April 28, 2006, after the disclosure of organ harvesting, the Hunan People's Hospital even launched a commercial plan (double ten plan) to give out "20 cases of free organ transplantations" (10 liver transplantations and 10 kidney transplantations), which inserted at the media such as *Sina* news center.

This new indicated the attention and suspicious about the source of organs. After that, the media report the source of organ would come from family member, convey public attention<sup>711</sup>.



追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

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### 免费进行20例器官移植手术

http://www.sina.com.cn 2006年04月28日 08:00 潇湘晨报

本报讯昨晚，寻找了1个多月的肾源后，57岁的董淑芳终于被推进了手术室，在省人民医院接受肾移植手术（详见本报3月18日《一家五口患上肾衰竭》）。据介绍，她成为省人民医院“双十计划”（十个免费肝移植、十个免费肾移植）惠及的首位肾移植患者。首位接受肝移植的女患者黄高明，也进行了肝移植手术。

至此，省人民医院“双十计划”在绵绵春雨中拉开了序幕。患者可拨打本报热线0731-5571188或16050555报名，也可直接拨打省人民医院相关电话。

今年3月，董淑芳一家五口相继被检查出患有慢性肾衰竭，而董淑芳本人早在去年5月就被确诊为慢性肾衰竭末期，急需换肾。由于病情严重，董淑芳和小儿子黄宏亮都必须靠血透维持生命，高昂的治疗费用让这个农村家庭不堪重负。得知董淑芳一家的遭遇后，省人民医院于3月16日将他们接到医院进行免费检查，并定期为董淑芳和黄宏亮进行血透，同时积极为董淑芳进行血型配型以及寻找合适肾源，准备为其实施免费换肾手术。“经过一个多月的不懈努力，与其匹配的肾源终于找到了。”昨日记者见到病床上的董淑芳时，她显得格外激动，并不停地向记者表示要感谢社会大众对她及家人的关心和帮助。

“为了切实缓解贫困重症患者的就医困难，我们医院主动推出了‘双十计划’，准备共为20名贫困患者开展免费肝、肾移植手术治疗。”省人民医院院长方亦兵说。此次活动首选对象为农民、学生、城市下岗人员及有特殊贡献人员（见义勇为者、劳动模范等）。活动期间报名时间从即日起至额满为止。希望参加此次活动的患者除可拨打省人民医院肝胆外科报名电话0731-2278157报名；也可直接拨打本报热线0731-5571188或16050555进行报名，两路热线将24小时为您倾心守候。

Figure 6.79 Hunan People's Hospital's ad to give out '20 free organ transplant operations'

The department of hepatobiliary surgery<sup>712</sup>, Hunan People's Hospital, known as one of the pioneers of Chinese hepatobiliary and pancreatic diseases, established in 1983, has developed into a 268 bed, eight wards, and nearly 200 staff. It's one of Hepatobiliary hospital with a set of medical, teaching and research as a whole, and the unit of Hunan Medical Association professional Committee, national continuing medical education base, postdoctoral institute of Hepatobiliary after 2008, was established China-U.S., China-France hepatobiliary and pancreatic surgery Collaborating Centre. in 2009 The Hunan Hepatobiliary Hospital was founded in 2000, annual outpatient over 10,000 visits, and inpatient over 6,000 visits.

Its organ transplant center has successfully implemented the first case of orthotopic liver transplantation in Hunan Province<sup>713</sup>, and remain the record of the longest survival. Now the center carry out a variety of routine liver, kidney transplant surgery end stage liver disease, kidney disease. In 2005, the center successfully carried out in patients with advanced cirrhosis of liver transplant surgery. Li Zhuo, Vice President and professor, Doctor degree for surgery, and skilled at liver and kidney transplant.

## 2.2 Kunming Hospital of Nephropathy. A Division of Kunming Organ Transplant Center, Conducted Eight Kidney Transplants in one night

Kunming Hospital of Nephropathy is a division of organ transplant center in Yunnan province. It is a first-class hospital in Yunnan province, specializing in kidney and liver transplantation. It has hired Xia Suisheng (China's organ transplantation founder) as honorary president, and Gao Wei (Zhujiang Hospital of Southern Medical University professor and kidney transplantation specialist) as president of operations. It self-claims to have national-level specialists and a professional nursing team. It has sent 16 medical staff members to the U.S., Australia, Japan and Wuhan Tongji Hospital to study, and also established business cooperation with various large general hospitals. The hospital has over 110



staff, with 100 beds, attracting patients from over 10 countries and regions, including Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan, Australia, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore and Vietnam.

Guan Delin, former vice president and director of urology medical center of the First Affiliated Hospital of Tsinghua University and deputy director of Beijing Organ Transplanting Center, is also hired by Kunming hospital of nephropathy with a high salary. Along with Li Guobin, his former student and the director of the hospital, they founded the kidney transplantation division. On May 26, 2006, when Guan was consulted by an investigator, he said that he had operated 8 kidney transplant surgeries last night. His personal website claims that he has completed over 2,700 kidney transplants and several dozens of combined organ transplants<sup>714</sup>.

2.3 Dongguan (Humen) Taiping People Hospital. A Township Hospital <sup>715</sup>, with a Staggering Number of Organ Transplants. The organs are Suspected to Have Come From Nanfang Hospital and Kunming Forensic Hospital, Both with a Military Background

Dongguan (Humen) Taiping People Hospital performs kidney and liver transplants. It had performed over 3,000 cases of kidney transplants in 2007<sup>716</sup>. The hospital performed more than 300 cases of kidney transplantation during the first three months of 2006, which was the number of transplants in the previous year<sup>717</sup>. Taiping People's Hospital has hired Gao Wei, professor at Zhujiang Hospital of Southern Medical University, as director<sup>718</sup>. Gao is a recipient of State Council's special allowance for experts, an editorial board member of Chinese Journal of Organ Transplantation, a committee member of Chinese Dialysis & Transplant Association, and he also serves as vice president of the Kunming Kidney Disease Hospital. Most of this hospital's surgeons are also retired professors from Zhujiang Hospital. For example, Li Jie, retired professor from Zhujiang Hospital, had participated in more than 4,000 cases of kidney transplantation and more than 50 cases of liver transplantation<sup>719</sup>. The hospital has also helped several hospitals in Kunming to set up kidney transplant centers and to provide technical support to them. In return, Taiping People's Hospital has obtained a large number of donor organs from Kunming<sup>720</sup>.

The hospital has been actively recruiting patients in Southeast Asia. According to Taiwanese newspaper "*Min Sheng Daily*" reported on January 9, 2004, "Taiwan kidney exchange group 'lands' (on mainland China) every month. Guangdong Dongguan Taiping People's Hospital is one of them, and it is famous for kidney transplants." The hospital "has performed kidney transplants for 425 patients from more than 10 countries and regions, such as South Korea, Singapore, Malaysia, Vietnam, Hong Kong and Taiwan."<sup>721</sup>

2.4 Yantai City Yantai Hill Hospital. Using the Living Person as Donor

Yantai City Yantai Hill Hospital is a tertiary level hospital<sup>722</sup>. It has carried out large number of surgeries, including laparoscopic urology, other minimally invasive surgery, and resectoscopic renal transplant. They claim that their treatments of acute renal transplant rejection and complications have reached an advanced level. Currently, the treatment of kidney transplant patients are living with a healthy kidney, and all indicators in the normal range, many have gone back to work<sup>723</sup>. Zhang Haiying, Yantai Hill Hospital's deputy chief physician of Urology of kidney transplant surgery and treatment of acute and chronic rejection, is an expert in these areas<sup>724</sup>.





InvestigationClue:dialoguewithYantaiYantai, YantaiHill HospitalUrologyDirector<sup>725</sup>

Q: "Are you Director Zhang?"

Answer: "Yes, what can I do for you?"

Q: "My brother wants a kidney transplant, can your hospital do it?"

A: "Yes, just come."

Q: "I heard there will be a living kidney?"

Answer: "all of them are."

Q: "So after a kidney is taken out, the donor is going to die?"

A: (laughs) "You do not understand this."

Q: "How much?"

A: "70,000."

Q: "Will the surgery be immediately after the patient comes? "

A: "First check the blood. Once a match is found, it will be very soon."

This is a dialogue with the Yantai Hill Hospital's Urology Zhang Haiying

Urology Director: Zhang Haiying Mobile No.: 13964591510

## 2.5 Dongguan People's Hospital

Dongguan People's Hospital is a 3A hospital<sup>726</sup> and was founded in 1995. The Division of Urology began to perform organ transplant since 1993, which include Cadaveric kidney transplant, living donor kidney transplant and pancreas-kidney transplant<sup>727</sup>. In 2004, The Hospital was issued Grade A qualification with its kidney transplant program in Guangdong Province. Chief Director Mi Qiwu, was involved in more than 500 kidney transplant and performed more than 300 kidney transplant. Also, he was involved in more than 50 pancreas-kidney transplant, and performed one pancreas-kidney transplant<sup>728</sup>.

## 2.6 Beijing Tongren Hospital

Since January 2002, in Tongren hospital, director Guo Mei of the transplant center started liver transplant, living relative partial liver transplant, kidney transplant. Guo Mei established the transplant center and a team to perform transplants<sup>729</sup>. They claimed that within one year the center had performed dozens of kidney transplant with 100% success rate. Guo Mei studied overseas and then went back to China. Beijing Tongren Transplant Center claims to be capable of performing many kinds of organ transplants and especially liver and kidney transplants. Half of the doctors in the center have PhD degree and the others have master degree. They are Guo Mei, Yan Wei, Gao Xia, Yang Bozhao<sup>730</sup>. Beijing Tongren hospital transplant center currently can perform kidney transplant, liver transplant, living relative partial liver transplant, eye cornea transplant, islet cell transplant, pancreas transplant, pancreas and kidney transplant, heart transplant, heart and lung transplant, spleen transplant, spleen sheet transplant, small intestine transplant, parathyroid transplant and hepatocyte transplant etc<sup>731</sup>.

## 2.7 Xuanwu Hospital of Capital Medical University

Xuanwu Hospital of Capital Medical University This is a Third Tier Grade A general hospital<sup>732</sup>. At the



beginning of 2004, staff with abilities in kidney transplants were hired. Xuanwu hospital combined urology and kidney transplantation into one department and joined research efforts with the university. Xuanwu hospital's urology department has the following urology and kidney transplant staff: Sun Yucheng, Xu Jianjun, Au Tongwen, Li Jin, Zhang Yi, Wang Jian etc<sup>733</sup>.

## 2.8 Two affiliated hospitals of Tsinghua University

Huaxin hospital (Tsinghua's first affiliated hospital) and Yuquan hospital (Tsinghua's second affiliated hospital) are Two affiliated hospitals of Tsinghua University, used to be the staff hospitals of Ministry of Information Industry. They became affiliated with Tsinghua University on April 2003. Tsinghua's First Affiliated hospital hired heart surgeon Wu Qingyu, and urologist and kidney transplant doctor Guan Delin etc. It established heart center and urology center<sup>734</sup>. Tsinghua's first affiliated hospital urology department was established in April 2004<sup>735</sup>. Within a little bit over one year, the number of kidney transplants ranked among the top hospitals in China. It performed pancreas-kidney transplants, kidney transplants for intestinal neobladder patients. It performed kidney transplants for the youngest and oldest patients in the country. It performed high risk kidney transplants etc. Survival rate for patients and organ transplants rank top in the country<sup>736</sup>.

## 2.9 Urology Medical Center, the First Affiliated Hospital of Tsinghua University

Guan Delin, the deputy director of the hospital and professor, is well-known in the urology and kidney transplant field. He is the director for the center and the director for urology. The center also established overseas Chinese Society for Organ Transplantation Beijing Office and Institute of Organ Transplant at Tsinghua University First Affiliated Hospital. It claims to reach advanced levels in the country for its allogeneic kidney transplants, pancreas and islet cell transplant, prevention and treatment of chronic rejection after kidney transplant and various blood purification therapies. Since the center was established, there have been large number of patients going there for treatments and receiving kidney transplants<sup>737</sup>.

## 2.10 Beijing Ditan Hospital. The Affiliated Hospital of Capital Medical University (formerly known as Beijing First Infectious Diseases Hospital)

Capital Medical University Affiliated Hospital is a Third Tier Grade A hospital<sup>738</sup>. In May 29, 2005, it established the rehabilitation center for liver transplant. The center hired Zhuang Hui, a known entity in liver disease treatment field, and professor Shen Zhongyang and professor Shi Bingyi (with liver transplant knowledge) etc as visiting directors<sup>739</sup>. In 2004, the hospital has started liver transplants<sup>740</sup>. The hospital also set up liver transplant rehabilitation center in Beijing to resolve problems after liver transplants for over 400 patients from Beijing, Shandong, Hebei, Shanxi<sup>741</sup>.

## 2.11 Jinan Friendship Blood Purification Center

Jinan Central Hospital and the United States Baxter medical supply company jointly established the city's first joint venture medical institution- Jinan Friendship Blood Purification Center<sup>742</sup>. With increasing levels of kidney disease, it founded the Friendship Jinan Central Hospital's Nephrology Center. On organ transplant front, Jinan City Blood Purification Center performed kidney transplant, pancreas-kidney transplant, liver transplant, vascular grafts. In Shandong Province, this hospital is



the most comprehensive in terms of organ transplants<sup>743</sup>.

## 2.12 Shenzhen People's Hospital

In 1994, Shenzhen People's Hospital is the first "Third Tier Grade A" hospital in Shenzhen City<sup>744</sup>. and it is ranked class A in kidney transplant, class A in liver transplant and class B in heart transplant in Guangdong Province in 2004. "Shenzhen People's Hospital Organ Transplant Center" was established in January 2003. The center was made up of the "Organ Transplant Laboratory", ICU, liver transplantation unit, kidney transplant unit and heart-lung transplant unit. This center was one of the more rapidly developed centers in Guangdong Province<sup>745</sup>.

## 2.13 Guangdong Provincial Chinese Medicine Hospital (Guangzhou University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Second Clinical Medical Institute, Guangdong Province Chinese Pharmaceutical Sciences Institute)

Guangdong Provincial Chinese Medicine Hospital had expanded to own the following: Dade Road Main Hospital, Ershadao Hospital, Fangcun Hospital (Guangzhou Charity Hospital), Zhuhai Hospital, five Third Tier hospitals in University City Hospital, and a Chinese medicine general hospital in Guangdong that has three separate inpatient clinics Xiatang, Tianhe and Luo Chong Wai<sup>746</sup>. South China Organ Transplant Center was established in April 12, 2004 on the 14th floor (4 surgical departments). Since the establishment of the center, it regularly performed liver, kidney and pancreas transplants and also plans to carry out heart transplant<sup>747</sup>.

## 2.14 Tianjin Third Central Hospital

Tianjin Third Central Hospital is a Third Tier general hospital<sup>748</sup>. The Dialysis Transplantation Center is considered as the municipal's high-tech base. Its kidney transplantation and application of blood purification technology is considered top tier in the country<sup>749</sup>. Tianjin City Third Central Hospital, Department of Urology performed kidney transplant<sup>750</sup>. From October 1999 to July 2002, there were 395 kidney transplant recipients received type matching in Tianjin Blood Center<sup>751</sup>.

## 2.15 Guangzhou First People Hospital

Guangzhou First People Hospital was among the first batch to be assessed as Third Tier Grade A hospital in Guangdong province by the Ministry of Health in 1993<sup>752</sup>. The hospital was a Guangzhou city level hospital that started relatively early in organ transplant. It completed the first case of a kidney transplant in 1992, first case of heart transplant in 1998, first case of a liver transplant in 2001. It was promulgated in 2004 by Guangdong Province as class A hospital in kidney transplant, class B in liver transplant and heart transplant. Organ Transplantation was considered as a focused specialty to be developed in this hospital. It hired Zheng Keli, He Xiaoshun, Zhu Xiaofeng from First Affiliated Hospital of Zhongshan University as technical advisers<sup>753</sup>.

## 2.16 Tianyou Hospital Affiliated with Wuhan University of Science and Technology University

Tianyou Hospital Affiliated with Wuhan University of Science and Technology University also name



Wuhan Railway Central Hospital. It's a general hospital affiliated with a university that combined medical, teaching, research and prevention., and national-level Third Tier hospital<sup>754</sup>. By the end of 2000, the Wuhan Railway Central Hospital had more than 300 [organ transplant] cases<sup>755</sup>. It was one of first three earliest hospitals that started kidney transplants in Wuhan City<sup>756</sup>.

#### 2.17 Xingtai City People's Hospital

Xingtai City People's Hospital is a "Third Tier" hospital<sup>757</sup>. Chen Shubo is currently the director of this Hospital. In 1998, it first performed the first kidney transplant in Hebei Province when there is no organ transplant service in the province and city of Xingtai. It has independently completed more than 300 cases of kidney transplant. It claimed the survival rate to be more than 97% and the leader kidney transplant profession and academic research. It covered patients from Hebei, Beijing, Tianjin, Shandong, Shanxi, Inner Mongolia and Jilin etc<sup>758</sup>.

#### 2.18 Shijiazhuang City First Hospital (People's Hospital Affiliated with Hebei Medical University)

Shijiazhuang City First Hospital (People's Hospital Affiliated with Hebei Medical University) is a Third Tier Grade A general hospital<sup>759</sup>. The hospital founded the Shijiazhuang Institute of Organ Transplant. It was the earliest organ transplant organization in Hebei Province. The institute was fully equipped, including organ transplant type matching laboratories, transplant surgical ward, transplant vehicle fleet. The Institute can now perform liver transplants, kidney transplants (including live donor kidney transplantation), heart transplant, pancreas transplant, corneal transplant, hematopoietic stem cell transplant<sup>760</sup>. Li Yonghui is the deputy physician director of the Institute of Organ Transplantation at Shijiazhuang City First Hospital. It has completed more than 30 cases of liver transplant, more than 110 cases of kidney transplants<sup>761</sup>. From 3pm on July 17th, 2006 to 1:00am the next day, within 10 hours Shijiazhuang City First Hospital three specialties and urology completed five cases of kidney transplantation surgery<sup>762</sup>.

Hebei Medical University First Hospital claiming to develop technologies to carry out the earliest and the largest number of kidney transplants for the province<sup>763</sup>.

#### 2.19 Guangdong Province Farming Development Center Hospital

Guangdong Province Farming Development Center Hospital is a large-scale national-level general hospital<sup>764</sup>. Kidney transplant was first performed in the Guangdong province western region with most number of cases<sup>765</sup>. In 2003, the hospital received class A assessment for kidney transplant technology project from the Guangdong Provincial Medical Association<sup>766</sup>.

#### 2.20 Nantong City Third People's Hospital

Nantong City Third People's Hospital is a Third Tier hospital<sup>767</sup>. It has Tianjin First Central Hospital Organ Transplant Research Center and Nantong Kidney Transplant Center. It conducts routine liver and kidney transplants<sup>768</sup>.

#### 2.21 Dongzhimen Hospital of Beijing Chinese Medicine University





Dongzhimen Hospital of Beijing Chinese Medicine University is a Third Tier Chinese medicine hospital<sup>769</sup>. It was established in 2003 for the purpose of kidney transplant<sup>770</sup>.

## 2.22 Nanyang City Chinese Medicine Hospital (Nanyang City Zhongjing State Hospital)

Nanyang City Chinese Medicine Hospital (Nanyang City Zhongjing State Hospital) is a Third Tier Grade A Chinese Medicine Hospital<sup>771</sup>. The general surgical department contains "Nanyang Tongji Hepatobiliary Surgery, Organ Transplant Center." It has long term cooperation with Wuhan Tongji Medical University and Hunan Xiangya Medical University. It performs different kinds of difficult surgeries and kidney transplants<sup>772</sup>. They hired key surgical staff from Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health Organ Transplant Center director, doctoral advisor professor Ye Qifa as consultants. It performed many cases of liver and kidney transplants<sup>773</sup>.

## 2.23 Second Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University

Second Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University is a provincial level Third Tier general hospital<sup>774</sup>. From the hospital started hemodialysis and kidney transplant to May 2011<sup>775</sup>, it had completed thousands of cases of kidney transplants<sup>776</sup>. It started relatively early in liver transplant in the province. It had performed different kinds of liver transplants for patients with late-stage cirrhosis, liver cancer, sclerosing cholangitis, wilson's disease<sup>777</sup>.

## 2.24 Anqing City First People's Hospital

Anqing City First People's Hospital is a Third Tier Grade A general hospital<sup>778</sup>. It started kidney transplants in 1977. It has completed more than 1,000 cases of kidney transplants<sup>779</sup>. It performed difficult liver transplants since 1993. It has been leading liver transplant skills in the country. In 1994, it performed the province's first pancreas-kidney transplant<sup>780</sup>.

## 2.25 Shengli Oilfield Central Hospital

Shengli Oilfield Central Hospital is a Third Tier Grade A hospital. In October 1999 it performed the first case of successful kidney transplant. Currently the hospital can perform a large number of kidney transplants simultaneously. For example, on April 26, 2002, it conducted 6 kidney transplants within 24 hours. On October 27, 2002, it conducted 5 kidney transplants and one liver transplant within 24 hours. From 2004 January 9 to 12 (the eve of Chinese New Year), it conducted 10 kidney transplants and one liver transplant in 3 days. This demonstrates that Shengli hospitals' abilities in organ transplant. In the kidney transplants, it ranks high in the province in cadaveric kidney transplant, living donor kidney transplant, autotransplant, kidney transplant from relative and pediatric kidney transplant<sup>781</sup>.

X. Examples of Abnormal phenomenon for 153 transplant center joined the organ transplant which small and medium size but without licence

The 153 transplant centers of this series are belonged to the Third Level 2nd Class hospitals or Second Level hospitals, and few is small sized private hospital and district hospital. The most business is focus on the kidney transplant which is lower technical requirements.



According to the survey, the number of transplant is not few in these hospitals, even up to 100 cases per year.

Prior to 2007 released by the Ministry of Health approved and designated organ transplant centers, some province are also engaged in organ transplant certification, the standard of qualification for kidney transplant hospitals are mostly "the minimum is 50 cases per year". For example, Guangdong Provincial Health Department issued a qualified hospital for organ transplantation in 2003<sup>782</sup>. The minimum amount of annual kidney transplant is 50 cases. During Sep. to Dec., there were 47 hospitals (different size) received the liver and kidney transplantation qualification (including 30 hospitals have kidney transplant). If we took each hospital 20-50 cases of transplant per year, we could get the amount of 153 hospitals' transplantation is 3,060 ~ 7,650 cases (153×20~153×50).

#### 1. Medium Size transplant center joined the organ transplant without licence

Most of medium Size transplant center belonged to the Third Level 2nd Class hospitals or Second Level hospitals.

##### 1.1 Xi'an High-tech District Hospital. More Than 500 Cases of Transplant in Two Years, There was One Record of 7~8 Transplants Surgery in One Day and One Night

Xi'an High-tech District Hospital is a joint venture hospital cooperated with England management company, and is Third Level Hospital in China. The organ transplant center was established in 2003, didn't get the licence by Ministry of Health. But the chief expert is Shi Bingyi, PLA 309 Hospital experts, also attracted large number of patients, including foreigners. In the first two years, there were conducted more than 500 cases of kidney transplant. Center deputy Ren Fanyu said, there is a huge organ donor pool behind the hospital and could ensure using the donor in a very short time, which is attracting many overseas transplant agency cooperation with them<sup>783</sup>. The hospital indicted the infancy time, "No matter hot or cold, 4~5 surgens stayed in a dilapidated van and excised organ for use", and "there was one record of 7~8 transplants surgery in one day and one night"<sup>784</sup>. The insiders said the hospital didn't show the information in the propaganda, but it has been conducted the transplant in a large scale.

##### 1.2 Guangzhou Development District Hospital

Guangzhou Development District Hospital is Second Level hospital runned by Guangzhou Development Zone<sup>785</sup>. It built the organ transplant and blood purification center<sup>786</sup>. Lin Min, the director of Organ Transplantation, personal conducted of nearly 2,600 cases of kidney transplant and 25 cases of liver transplant, 3 cases of combined pancreas and kidney transplant<sup>787</sup>. He was MD, Professor and master tutor, former director of organ transplantation and blood purification center belonged to Zhujiang Hospital of the First Military Medical University<sup>788</sup>.

##### 1.3 Changde City Third People Hospital

Changde City Third People Hospital is a Second Tier Hosiptal with complete equipments. The Center of Organ Transplantation took the lead in carrying out kidney transplants in north and west Hunan Province with advanced standing on national level and number one in the province<sup>789</sup>. In August



2004, The Third Xiangya Hospital of Central South University decided to set up a branch hospital of the Xiangya Transplant Medical School, and hired Tang Faqi, Fu Rumu and three other experts as adjunct professors at this school. Doctoral advisor, famous professor Ye Qifa from the Research Institute of Xiangya Transplant Hospital went to the branch hospital many times to give lectures and guide clinical case studies. Yang Wanming, director of Kidney Transplant Center Examination Department went to Guangzhou three times to observe and study the techniques of tissue match, which is a challenge in organ transplant. The hospital purchased necessary equipments and was able to start matching within six months. Up until 2006, they not only matched more than 600 cases of patients at their hospital, but also conducted more than 130 matches for affiliated institutions<sup>790</sup>.

#### 1.4 Taizhou City People Hospital

Taizhou City People Hospital is a common municipal hospital. However, the hospital introduces its doctor NiuTianli having completed more than 300 cases of kidney transplants<sup>791</sup>. NiuTianli is the chief surgeon, professor and head of Urology Department in this hospital<sup>792</sup>.

#### 1.5 Qixia City People Hospital

Qixia City People Hospital is a comprehensive Second Tier Top Hospital<sup>793</sup>. The Urology Department of this hospital has conducted more than 210 cases of kidney transplants<sup>794</sup>.

#### 1.6 Weihai City Hospital

Weihai City Hospital is a modern comprehensive Third Tier hospital<sup>795</sup>. The hospital is trying to reach international transplantation standards and has already established Bone Marrow Transplant Center, Heart Transplant Center, Liver Transplant Center, Kidney Transplant Center, Lung Transplant Center, and Cornea Transplant Center. We have numerous cases of successful organ transplants. The first liver transplant and heart transplant were completed in September 2005<sup>796</sup>.

#### 1.7 Zhucheng City People Hospital

Zhucheng City People Hospital is a Second Tier Top Hospital<sup>797</sup>. They completed the first kidney transplant of Weifang City in 1997, and carried out the first liver transplant of Shandong Province in 2000<sup>798</sup>. In the past few years, Zhucheng City People Hospital established new services such as liver transplant, kidney transplant and cornea transplant, all of which reach advanced standing in China<sup>799</sup>.

#### 1.8 Yantai Wanhua Hospital. Though They Remove Their Website, But Their Surgeon Claimed the Donor Kidneys Come From Labor Camps and Prisons

Wanhua Hospital is a very small hospital in Yantai City, according to the report published on the *Minghui* website in June 23, 2007. But it claimed one specialty is urology surgery, that in recent years, "we have successfully conducted more than 200 cases of kidney transplants for patients with uremia"<sup>800</sup>. When a reporter from Sound of Hope radio station called Wanhua Hospital, they told the donor kidneys come from labor camps and prisons, "We get the kidneys by contacting the court in various districts, not just us, all hospitals have it. Our [kidneys] are allocated by the central government, but we have to ask for it."<sup>801</sup> Guo Tongben, former director of Yuhuangding Hospital



Urology Department and professor, is currently the director of outpatient services and administration of Wanhua Hospital. Up until May 2009<sup>802</sup>, Wanhua Hospital has completed more than 300 allogenic kidney transplants and more than ten kidney transplants with living donors (donors being the patients' relatives)<sup>803</sup>.

#### 1.9 Zibo City Linzi District People Hospital

Zibo City Linzi District People Hospital is a secondary level hospital<sup>804</sup>. But the kidney transplant has become one routine surgery and treatment hospital<sup>805</sup>.

#### 1.10 Jimo City People Hospital

Jimo City People Hospital is a comprehensive secondary level hospital<sup>806</sup>. In 2000, it collaborated with People Hospital of Peking University and PLA General Hospital of Beijing Region, developed special projects, including kidney and liver transplantation. The first filled the gaps in the field of organ transplantation<sup>807</sup>, and the latter has carried out two cases of liver transplants since the department was established<sup>808</sup>.

#### 1.11 Qingdao Traditional Chinese and Western Medicine Hospital of Shandong Province

In 1995, after being approved by the state, Qingdao Traditional Chinese and Western Medicine Hospital became a three-level Traditional Chinese and Western Medicine Hospital<sup>809</sup>. The hospital failed to meet qualification standards from the Ministry of Health in 2007. Later, they hired two senior surgeons of kidney transplant and then the hospital has achieved a significant effect in either pre-operative/perioperative or postoperative anti-rejection therapy. So far, there have been more than 550 cases of kidney transplant, which exceeded the maximal 500 cases issued by the Ministry of Health. In 2006, it had performed one case of combined liver and kidney transplantation and one combined pancreas and kidney transplantation in 2007<sup>810</sup>.

#### 1.12 Tangshan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd. Hospital

Tangshan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd. Hospital is a secondary level hospital, and the non-membership Affiliated Hospital of Hebei United University<sup>811</sup>. The urology department is also the kidney transplant and dialysis center in Tangshan City. Since its inception in August 2000, this center has successfully carried out more than 100 cases of kidney transplantation in three years. It has carried out the bulk of kidney transplantation, which attracts a large number of patients for pancreas-kidney transplantation at home and abroad and filled the gaps in Hebei Province. It claims to be the number one in kidney transplant in Hebei province<sup>812</sup>.

#### 1.13 Shijiazhuang Hospital of Nephropathy

Shijiazhuang Hospital of Nephropathy is a new modern nephropathy agency combined the medical treatment, teaching, and scientific research. And it is one of the largest hospital with most complete facilities and abundant medical resources<sup>813</sup>. In 2003, it conducted first kidney transplant, and it has completed hundreds of cases of kidney transplant until now.





At present, there are almost 300 patients with kidney disease recovered from this center. The transplant recipients are all over the country and some came from Indonesia and Malaysia<sup>814</sup>.

#### 1.14 Gong'an County People Hospital

Gong'an County People Hospital is a tertiary level general hospitals<sup>815</sup>. The Urology department is conducting the specific treatment of uremic kidney transplantation. It has completed hundreds of cases of "kidney transplant" operation<sup>816</sup>.

#### 1.15 Gaozhou City People Hospital (Gaozhou Affiliated Hospital of Guangdong Medical University)

Gaozhou City People Hospital was the secondary level hospitals since Sep. 1993<sup>817</sup>. It had completed more than 100 cases of kidney transplant<sup>818</sup>. On June 14, 2004, it carried out the first cases of liver transplant in Guangdong western region<sup>819</sup>. On July 18, 2004, it completed one case of liver transplantation<sup>820</sup>.

#### 1.16 Yiyang City People Hospital

Yiyang City People Hospital was assessed as a "secondary level hospital" by the Ministry of Health in 1994<sup>821</sup>.

It self-claimed that the surgeons, nurses, inspectors in kidney transplant department are the backbone of the hospital, and have passed the national organ transplant professional training. And it has the Human HLA gene typing and blood concentration detection equipment which is currently the most advanced in China. Collaborated with the PLA General Hospital and the Affiliated Hospital of First Military Medical University, it advocate selection of best kidneys, "we perform a comprehensive examination in advance, and follow with strict monitoring to ensure the matching donor kidney with the most suitable quality"<sup>822</sup>.

#### 1.17 Zhenzhou Third People Hospital

Zhenzhou Third People Hospital is a secondary level hospitals<sup>823</sup>. It failed to pass a qualification audit by Ministry of Health in 2007. The Urology department has a kidney transplant blood purification center and organ transplantation laboratory. It is the first to carry out blood purification, allogeneic kidney transplant in the province<sup>824</sup>. So far, it has completed more than 1,500 cases of kidney transplant<sup>825</sup>.

#### 1.18 Space Center Hospital (also name Peking University School of Space-Center Clinical Medicine)

Space Center Hospital is a tertiary level hospital<sup>826</sup>. The Urology Surgery department could perform kidney transplant, and shares experts with the PLA General Hospital (301 Hospital) of Beijing Region, First Hospital and Third Hospital of Peking University, Beijing Chaoyang Hospital, Beijing Cancer Hospital, and Beijing Union Medical College Hospital<sup>827</sup>.



The hospital claimed in a few years, it had completed hundreds of cases of liver and kidney transplant<sup>828</sup>. The urinary disease treatment center consists of urology, organ transplantation, nephrology and hemodialysis<sup>829</sup>.

#### 1.19 Beijing Haidian Hospital

Beijing Haidian Hospital is a secondary level hospital<sup>830</sup>. In November 2003, Han Xiu-wu conduct as the director of kidney transplantation in this hospital<sup>831</sup>. By September 2005, the hospital has completed more than 100 kidney transplants<sup>832</sup>.

April 2004, the hospital carried out the first cases of liver transplant. It also claimed to continue to carry out heart, lung, pancreas, intestines and other organ transplants, and eventually to form a multi-organ transplant center<sup>833</sup>.

#### 1.20 Luoyang City People Hospital

Luoyang City People Hospital is a secondary level hospital<sup>834</sup>. The Urology department has at "kidney transplant center", which carried out the first case of kidney transplantation in Western Henan Province in 1990. After entering the 21st century, its kidney transplantation gained rapid development and ranked the top of kidney transplants in the Henan Province<sup>835</sup>.

#### 1.21 Ningxia Armed Police Corps Hospital

Ningxia Armed Police Corps Hospital is a three B level hospital<sup>836</sup>. The Kidney Transplantation Blood Purification Center was established in April 2003, with a separate division of kidney transplant ward. Hospital has kidney transplant special equipment for organ harvesting and drugs for preservation of organs<sup>837</sup>. It has now completed over a hundred cases of kidney transplants<sup>838</sup>.

#### 1.22 Guangdong Public Security Frontier Corps Hospital (also named Shenzhen Police Corp Frontier Hospital)

Guangdong Public Security Frontier Corps Hospital is a secondary level hospital<sup>839</sup>. The hospital has a kidney transplant center<sup>840</sup>. On August 3, 2004, this hospital completed six cases of kidney transplantation within 11 hours<sup>841</sup>.

#### 1.23 Jiangxi Armed Police Corps Hospital

Jiangxi Armed Police Corps Hospital is a three B level general hospital<sup>842</sup>. In February 2002, it built the organ transplant center under the Urology department<sup>843</sup>. During two years, the center had performed 260 cases of kidney transplant, including the completion of four consecutive kidney patients within 8 hours<sup>844</sup>.

### 2. Small sized Transplant Center joined the organ transplant without licence



There are some hospitals without licence, such as Chinese medicine hospital, Maternal and Child Care Service Centre, Forensic Hospital, Specialty hospital, also entered the field of transplantation. Because the huge profit of organ transplantation, they are also trying to conduct transplant surgery, and make money.

## 2.1 Kunming Forensic Hospital

Kunming Forensic Hospital is the earliest hospital that conducted forensic identification of injury<sup>845</sup>. It is also one of the first hospitals to have R & D of lethal injection. This hospital has no equipment or skills in organ transplant, and yet through the collaboration with the Tai Ping People Hospital in Dongwan City, from 2001 to 2008, this hospital has finished a few thousand cases of matching the tissue and blood type for organ transplant<sup>846</sup>. Furthermore, the hospital has performed 1,537 cases of kidney transplant<sup>847</sup>.

On December 2006, Kau Yuan magazine had reported, a university student unexpectedly received an invitation letter for a free kidney transplant from this hospital on May 18, 2006. On May 29, the head of the hospital Wang Jun presented and GaoWei performed the transplant surgery for this student<sup>848</sup>.

In Xi'an Jiaotong University, the national Discipline of Forensic science introduce the interns base of Kunming Forensic Hospital like that: "The kidney department is the main source of income in Kunming Forensic Hospital, and they predominately do kidney transplants. Due to the abundance of kidney sources, they perform most of the kidney transplants in Yuan Nan Province<sup>849</sup>.

## 2.2 Weifung Ren De Hopstial

WeifungRen De Hopstial is located in Wei Fung city's high tech developing district, in Shandong province. This hospital was private hospital with 20 staff, but in recent years they also began participating in kidney transplants<sup>850</sup>. The head of the hospital Liu Zong Jiang left his prior position as a specialist of urology at Wei Fung people's hospital. In 1995, he started the Ren De hospital. Later, this hospital brought the advanced management skills of organ transplant from Pittsburg University, and collaborated with the affiliated hospital of Capital Medical University. It had done the biggest number of kidney transplants in Wei Fung city, and also rank advanced in Shandong Province<sup>851</sup>. From 1999 to 2004, this hospital had done more than a thousand tissue matching for organ transplants<sup>852</sup>.

Before the 2006 Chinese Lunar New Year, a kidney was sold for 30,000 RMB, plus the operation fee would be 65,000 RMB. Later the kidney price rised up to 50,000 RMB. The surgeons said the kidneys come from young healthy individuals. Surgeon Tsui said, "Don't look at the size of our hospital. It is small but we specialized in kidney transplants. We did the most kidney transplants because we have the most kidney resources. The kidney sources came from everywhere around the nation. They are the most fresh, leaving the living body within 24 hours ... absolutely the greatest quality." The patients come from Zhibo, WuLian, Rizhao, Qingdao, Heilongjian, TianJing, Jia musi etc.

## 2.3 Gong Yi City Chinese Medical Hospital



Gong Yi City Chinese Medical Hospital located in Gongyi City under Zhengzhou City, Henan Province. It's a Chinese Herbal hospital and also started a kidney transplant center in 2001. Their capacity is that simultaneously admit 12 kidney transplant patients, and their record is performed eight cases of transplants in one day. Up until the 2006, director of urology department Li Hongdao had performed more than 500 cases of kidney transplants<sup>853</sup>.

#### 2.4 Laixi City Second People Hospital

Laixi City Second People Hospital was called Laixi Mental Disease Hospital in 1980s and 1990s, the scale of this hospital was smaller than the town hospital<sup>854</sup>.

Now it is a comprehensive hospital<sup>855</sup>. Kidney transplant is an important component of the hospital's services. In 2001, Laixi Hospital joined forces with Oriental Trading Co. of Canada, invested 40 million RMB to set up a kidney transplant center<sup>856</sup>. Each year, patients from inside and outside of China come to the center for dialysis and kidney transplant. They have completed more than 100 kidney transplants in the past few years. This hospital has close connections with other institutions throughout the country, which guarantees the supply of donor kidneys<sup>857</sup>.

#### 2.5 Qidu Hospital (Linzi District Maternity and Child Care Hospital in Zibo City)

In 2000, Qidu Hospital was awarded the title "Second Tier A class of Maternity and Children Care Hospital" by Health Department of Shangdong Province, that's the first county level hospital to receive such honor<sup>858</sup>. Li Dayue is the vice chief surgeon and head of Urology Department at Qidu Hospital. He has conducted more than 300 kidney transplants<sup>859</sup>. In July 2005, he finished four cases of kidney transplants within ten days<sup>860</sup>, and another record was four cases of kidney transplants were completed from 3 a.m. to 9 a.m. on March 23, 2006<sup>861</sup>.

### **XI. Some Factors used in the Calculation the number of Falun Gong practitioners slaughtered for their organs**

Followed we will explain some factors which be considered at the estimation of the number of Falun Gong Practitioners slaughtered for their organs.

#### **1. The percentage of kidney transplant is about 76.9%**

Using the accumulated statistics in chapter 5, we have investigated 712 website of China Mainland hospitals and most of the Health Journal articles. After appending the missing yearly data, we got the conclusion. From 2000 to Dec. 2014, the accumulated number of liver and kidney transplants is 401,678 cases (including 309,031 cases of kidney transplant, 92,647 cases of liver transplant). The proportion of kidney transplants is 76.9% , and that of liver transplant is 23%.

#### **2. The proportion of two kidneys being used simultaneously is less than 50%**

Each person has two kidneys, but seldom two kidneys be used for transplantation at the same time. There are some factors leading the ratio of usage less than 100%:





### **1) Restricted by “cold ischemia time”, the excised organ have to be used soon**

In organ transplant surgeries, an excised organ must be stored in a special nutrient solution as soon as possible, otherwise it cannot be used. Moreover, a surgery must be done within the effective cold ischemia time. There is no such thing as storing an organ for future use. Cold ischemia time refers to the time between the chilling of an organ after its blood supply has been reduced or cut off and the time it is warmed by having its blood supply restored<sup>862</sup>.

At present, the cold ischemia time for kidneys shall not exceed 24 hours, that of livers cannot be more than 15 hours, and hearts be less than six hours<sup>863</sup>.

### **2) Donors' detention, matching, cut-off and transplant are completed regionally**

Unlike the United States, China does not have a Network for Organ Sharing (referred to as UNOS). Since donors are came from executed prisoners, tissue typing is conducted within a small area or locally, which inevitably leads to low rates of two-kidney matching simultaneously, and the waste is obvious.

The following two typical incidences prove that organ allocation is regional:

The first example: the Three Northeastern Provinces Organ Alliance was established in February 2006, that's non-government organizaiton. On March 2, 2006, Xinhua News Agency published a report titled “Three Northeastern Provinces Organ Alliance Ushered in its First Beneficiary”. At that time, the Alliance was founded less than one month<sup>864</sup>.

The second example: On September 28, 2005, Huang Jiefu, Vice-Minister at the Ministry of Health, conducted an autologous liver transplant on a liver cancer patient, Yao Shufa, at the First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University, by using two living livers as backup. One day before the surgery, Huang contacted the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhongshan Medical University in Guangzhou and Liver Treatment Center of Southwest Hospital of Third Military Medical University in Chongqing respectively, he requested they prepare a living liver in case the autologous transplant failed. The operation lasted over 40 hours and was successful. Huang announced that the backup living livers were not needed<sup>865</sup>. This proves that organ donor resources in Chongqing, Guangzhou and Xinjiang are managed separately.

### **3) Matching difficulty plus limited wait times for donor organs so that the proportion of both kidneys being used simultaneously very low**

From the perspective of matching, 30% (approximate ratio of same blood type) multiplied by 6.5% (HLA typing rate)<sup>866</sup> equals to 2% (complete matching rate). In recent years in China, kidney transplant patients generally wait less than two weeks for a matching donor to be found. But the average number of patients in one city within two weeks is actually very limited, so that the proportion of simultaneously matching (for two-kidney or more organs) was very low. Unless many hospitals in a large area were all capable to conduct combined extraction of organs and transplantation simultaneously, the waste of the other organ grafts from “donors” would be very obvious. However, there was no nationwide organ matching and distribution network before 2014<sup>867</sup>.



For many hospitals, there is no other hospital nearby which could conduct combined extraction/transplantation of organs. Many hospitals distribute the organ grafts to itself without sharing with other hospitals. (See Chapter six Section five: the testimony given to The Epoch Times by a deputy director of the affiliated hospital of university). Due to difficulties in coordination and transportation, arranging for simultaneous transplantation operations among hospitals in different metropolitan areas is very hard. In our opinion, the waste rate of organs due to difficult matching would be very high.

#### **4) The slaughter is one time, and the living donors are disposable resources**

Surgeon is in operation to excise an organ. A reasonable deduction is that the living donor would not be taken care of and to be used again for another kidney or liver. If multiple organ excision is not feasible, it is normal concludes to kill a person for just one of his/her organs, and meet the speed of 1~2 weeks waiting time.

#### **5) The existence of numerous emergency transplants proves that living donors are detained closely, and even living donor concentration camps located in some hospitals' basements or neighborhoods**

For the above reasons, and based on the discussion regarding a large number of emergency transplants, such as organ transplants conducted in less than 72 hours after the patient's admission. There are even cases where the operations take place within 4 hours. We conclude that many hospitals have living donor detention centers in their neighborhoods, some hospitals even have underground living donor concentration camps. Because liver emergency transplant is companied with low ratio of kidney transplant simultaneously, so it is difficult to arrange a kidney transplant at the same time to take advantage of two kidneys came from slaughtered Falun Gong practitioners.

How Many Persons Slaughtered for their Organs? We Need the Whole Society to Join in our Investigation

It should be a shocking number when we estimate the number of persons slaughtered for their organs from the perspective of kidney transplantation. About the accurate number, we couldn't get a conclusion or give an estimated one in current situation.

We want to continue the in-depth investigations and report continuously. We expect that eventually all of human society will join our investigation. And someday the full answers will be found. Until then, let us stop this atrocity against humanity now.



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## 追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

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## 追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

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## 追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

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## 追查迫害法轮功国际组织

World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

追查迫害法轮功的一切罪行以及相关的机构、组织和个人。无论天涯海角，无论时日长短，必将追查到底；行天理，再现公道，匡扶人间正义。

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## 追查迫害法轮功国际组织

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